

INDEX

- ablative 77-79
 - adjuncts 219
 - adnominal function 77-78
 - and clitic position 59
 - ascriptive clauses 207
 - compass terms (*see* compass terms)
 - complementiser 77, 241, 243
 - demonstrative forms 111, 121, 125
 - pronoun forms 101
 - second predication 78
 - temporal uses 79, 121
- accusative 66-71, 214-226
 - and multiple case marking 61
 - beneficiary 66, 68-69, 138, 157, 215, 217, 218, 221, 226, 228, 229
 - complement of nominal 69-70, 105, 205, 208-209, 215
 - complementiser 62, 240, 241, 249, 250, 251, 255
 - marked goal 68, 71, 74, 138, 219-221, 225, 229, 230
 - marked path 74, 138, 219, 220, 225, 230
 - objects of ambitransitive verbs 138, 225, 228
 - stress patterns 47
 - suffix forms 38, 39, 55, 63-64, 65
 - suffix ordering 57-59, 98, 99
 - temporal adjunct 66, 70-71, 226
- accusative case-marking pattern 4, 71, 137, 213
- activity predicates 216-217, 228
- adjective (*see* noun/adjective distinction)
- adnominal case function 60, 63, 73, 77, 82, 91, 93, 111, 126, 198, 205
- adverb
 - locational 128
 - manner (*see* manner second predication)
 - sentential 66, 179
 - temporal 56, 76, 242, 244
- adversive (*see* lest)
- agent (*see* passive agent)
- allative 79-80
 - adjuncts 219
 - compass terms (*see* compass terms)
 - complements 219, 220
 - demonstrative forms 125-126
 - indefinite/interrogative 133
 - purposive goals 80, 83
 - suffix forms 39, 45, 64, 65
- alternate argument structures 67-68, 71, 74, 138, 219-221, 225
- alternate generation sets 7-9, 13, 100, 102, 105, 106, 153-155
- ambient verbs (*see* impersonal verbs)
- ambitransitive verb 138, 225, 228
- anaphoric reference 103, 117, 118
- apical alternation 37, 41-42, 112
- apical contrast 26, 31, 35
- argument structures (*see* subcategorisation)
- Arunda kinship system 6
- ascriptive clause 52-54, 61, 69, 86, 179, 198, 201, 205-207, 208, 209, 255
- Assertedly particle 166-167
- associative suffix 82-84
 - adjuncts 84
 - and generic reference 83, 195, 197
 - purposive goals 83
- attributive second predication 73, 86, 233-235
- avoidance style 12-13, 23, 211, 279-281
- Belonging suffix 91-92
 - and kin reference 92, 105-106
 - pronoun forms 105
 - suffix forms 38, 64, 65
- benefactive
 - NPs (*see* accusative beneficiary)
 - verb 69, 218
- Body Noise verbaliser 38, 41, 141, 160

- C-complementiser (*see* complementising case function)
- Causal suffix 93
- Causative/Factitive verbaliser 137, 142, 157-159, 217, 221, 224, 235, 237, 327
on past forms of verbs 145, 159
stress patterns 43, 46
- Classifier (*see* noun phrase functional slots)
- clitics 51, 58-59, 131, 137, 187, 194, 233
order of 165-166
phonotactic constraints 33-34, 165
syntactic scope 175-177
versus suffix 58-59
- closed nominal classes 51, 56, 100, 327
- cognition predicates 221-222, 240, 255-256
- cohesion (*see* text cohesion)
- collective suffix 137, 152-155
suffix forms 38, 41, 138, 141-142
- comitative (*see* proprietive and locative)
- compass terms 125, 127-128, 206
- complementising case function 60, 61, 66, 77, 240-251, 255, 258, 262
- complements
clausal (*see* sentential complement)
of common nominal (*see* accusative complement of nominal)
of kin term (*see* accusative complement of nominal)
of psych-predicate nominal (*see* accusative complement of nominal)
- concentric scoping 57, 58, 165
- conditional construction 180
- conjugation classes 136, 138-139, 163
- Conjunction suffix 98-99, 199-200
and accusative suffix ordering 57-58, 99
pronoun forms 101
- consonants 25-28
frequency 30
initial and final 30
inventory 25
stop allophones 27
- constituent order (*see* word order)
- contemporaneous
inflection 40, 41, 140-142, 213, 249
relative clauses 247-248, 258
- continuing activity (*see* copula)
- Contrastively particle 173
- Controlled Contact verbaliser 43, 161
- copula 144, 209-213, 216
continuing activity 137, 213, 248
in ascriptive clauses 52, 53, 54, 70
in avoidance style 211, 279
- counterfactual 136, 137, 150-151, 241
- data 22-24
- dative case 64, 71, 213, 226
- demonstratives
adnominal 109-121
adverbial 109, 112, 121-126, 156, 206
definite 55, 105, 110, 111, 112, 117-120, 190
non-specific 112, 124, 131
non-visible 124-125, 126
plain forms 110-114, 116, 120
predicate demonstrative 126-127, 132
topic-tracking 110, 111, 114-117, 120, 127, 185
- Determiner (*see* noun phrase functional slots)
- diacritic case function 66, 71
- different-subject (*see* switch-reference)
- direct allative (*see* allative)
- direct object 4, 214, 226, 230
- direct speech 222, 223, 224
- Direction Facing suffix 81, 128
- Directional suffix 80
- discourse deictic clitics 182-185
- discourse deixis 120
- disharmonic/harmonic kin (*see* alternate generation sets)
- distributed plural 96-97
- Diyari 250
- Djapu 52
- double-object construction 214, 230-231, 261-262
- dual
demonstrative forms 111
demonstratives in text 117
number suffix 95
pronoun forms 101, 102
- dummy demonstrative particle 167, 185-186
- dummy subject 215

Dweller suffix 81-82

economic life 13-15

effector suffix 71-73, 86, 101, 110, 152, 228, 239

in imperative clauses 232-233

suffix forms 37, 41, 64, 65

elicitation 23-24, 41, 107, 125, 126, 231

ellipsis 55, 155, 189, 195-198

Entity (*see* noun phrase functional slots)

ergative case-marking pattern 4-5, 71, 213, 232

ergative suffix 4, 71

existential clauses (*see* copula in ascriptive clauses)

Full-Laden suffix 38, 65, 94

future

future events 143, 151

tense inflection 37, 41-42, 137, 141, 148-149, 241, 259

future clauses

as complements 256, 257

as hortatives 149

as imperatives 149

generic reference 82, 85, 191, 196, 197, 203

generic-specific constructions 194-195

genitive 91

and Belonging suffix forms 64

ascriptive clause (*see* possessive clause)

definite demonstrative 118-120, 190

demonstrative forms 111

pronoun forms 101-102, 107, 108

suffix forms 38, 55, 63-64, 65

goal of motion (*see* accusative marked goal)

grammatical relations 214, 229, 230-231, 232

Group suffix 97, 108

habitual 136, 146-148, 241

habitual nominalisation 136, 146-148

haplology 40-41

Having affix (*see* proprietive)

history of contact 17-20

hortative future clauses 149

hortative particles 186-187

Hypothetically particle 168-169

Identification clitic 182-183

Ignorantly particle 169-170, 177, 237

imperative clauses 136

case assignment 73, 232-233

object focus 66, 232, 239

imperative mood 137, 149-150, 186

in future clauses 149

in purpose clauses 255

imperfective aspect 137

impersonal verbs 214-215

Inchoative verbaliser 137, 155-157, 159, 216, 237, 257, 327

indefinite/interrogative 170, 171, 181, 234, 237, 255

locational 112, 125, 131-135, 237

pronoun 55, 97, 107-109

temporal 133

indirect allative (*see* allative)

indirect speech 223

induced motion/position predicates 138, 220-221, 225, 229

inflection and derivation (*see* multiple case-marking)

informants 21-22

information questions (*see* questions)

information transfer predicates 222-225, 240, 254, 255, 257

initiation 11, 12, 15, 16, 19

instrumental analysis 35

instrumental NP 71, 73, 84, 86, 90, 217, 233, 234, 236

interjections 51, 58, 166, 187-188

interrogative verb 109, 133, 237, 239

Involuntary States verbaliser 159-160

irrealis 137, 179, 180

Jiwarli 4, 11, 50, 101, 107, 143, 160

Jurruru 3-5, 101, 104

Kanyara group 4, 41, 48, 50, 64, 140, 152

Kariera kinship system 6, 9

Kariyarra 3-5, 8, 11, 19

- kinship
 - avoidance behaviour 12-13, 97, 105, 151, 279-281
 - idioms 145
 - kinship system 6-10
 - kinterms 7, 10, 40, 55, 97, 105, 106, 208, 279, 322
 - possession 40, 69, 91, 103-107, 208
 - pronoun reference 100, 102, 104-106, 322
 - section system 7-9
 - teknonymic reference 92, 106
 - use of collective suffix 153-155, 279
- Kuniyanti 52, 189
- Kurrama 2-5, 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 22, 31, 48-49, 98, 101, 323, 325
- laminal contrast 3, 5, 25, 41
- language boundaries 2-3
- language death 22
- lenition (*see* phonological history)
- lest clauses 249-251
- lest inflections 136, 142
- lexicostatistical survey 3
- local groups 2-3, 4, 11-12
- locational adjunct 74-75, 235, 239
- locational ascriptive clause 206, 207
- locational complement 67, 74-75, 138, 217, 218-221, 225, 228, 230
- locational demonstratives 121-123
- locational nominal 51, 56, 66, 126, 127-129, 156, 206
- locative
 - complementiser 62, 77, 240-244, 249-250, 251, 260
 - pronoun forms 101
 - stative function 76
 - suffix forms 4, 37, 41, 65
 - temporal function 71, 129, 166
- locative suffix 73-77, 110, 129, 163, 176, 206
 - suffix forms 64
 - temporal function 76-77
- malefactive (*see* benefactive)
- manipulative predicate 224, 254
- manner adverb (*see* manner second predication)
- manner nominal 53, 158, 211, 212, 234
- manner second predication 53, 61, 71, 88, 90, 93, 179, 211, 217, 233-235, 255
- Mantharta group 4, 32, 41, 48, 50, 64, 100, 101, 104, 152
- Mardudjarra 8
- Marngu group 3
- marriage rules 8-10
- middle verb (*see* ambitransitive verb)
- Mistakenly Thought particle 168
- modal particles 170, 177, 179-181
- monosyllabic verbs 138
- mora-counting allomorphy 37-38
- morphological coding conventions 60-61, 240
- morphological sequence constraints 61-62
- morphophonemics 37-42
- motion predicates 67, 71, 74, 80, 138, 156, 212, 218-220, 225, 228
- multiple case-marking 56, 59-62
 - and apparent ellipsis 196-198
 - in part-whole constructions 193-194
- multiple subordination 262-263
- narrative present 129, 144, 184, 210, 241
- narrative text 17, 23, 24, 79, 113-122, 126, 144, 198, 227, 245, 246, 260, 270
 - programmatic narrative 148
- nasal dissimilation 4
- Near suffix 81
- negative particle 175, 178-179
- Ngaanyatjarra 55
- Ngardilpa 33
- Ngarla 3, 4, 5, 50
- Ngarluma 2-5, 8-9, 11, 17, 19, 20, 37, 50, 62, 64, 146, 159, 163, 270, 317
- Ngayarda group 3-5, 8, 13, 34, 36, 37, 48, 49, 62, 64, 65, 71, 76, 79, 100, 101, 104, 128, 137, 138, 140, 146, 152, 154, 161, 213, 229
- ngku* (-:ngku) verbaliser 39, 45, 138, 141, 162
- Nhuwala 2-5, 11
- nominal and verb 56
- nominal suffix forms 63-66
- nominal suffix functions 60

- nominalisation 56, 136, 144, 146
- nominative case 55, 66
- nominative-dative case system 71, 213
- non-situated text 23, 24, 113, 114, 116-117, 122
- non-verbal predicates (*see* psych-predicate nominal)
- noun phrase
 - adjoined structures 201-202
 - apparent ellipsis 195-198
 - complex NPs 198
 - conjunction 98-99, 181, 199-200
 - definition of 189
 - embedded clauses 200-201
 - embedded noun phrases 198-200
 - functional slots 189-193
 - head of 189, 191, 195, 195-198
- noun/adjective distinction 51-55
- Now clitic 184-185
- Nunggubuyu 122
- Nyamal 3-5, 50
- Nyiyaparli 4-5, 8
- Nyungic group 3

- object focus 66, 232, 239
- Obscured suffix 93-94, 125
- Only particle 177-178
- Owner suffix 91-92
 - indirect cause 93
 - kin reference 106
 - pronoun forms 105

- Palyku 3-5, 50
- Pama-Nyungan group 3-4, 64
- Panyjima 3-5, 8, 9, 11, 17, 22, 23, 31, 34, 36-37, 50, 55, 62, 64, 76, 79, 98, 103, 127, 138, 141, 146, 160, 229, 322, 325, 326
- part-whole constructions 193-194, 236
- particles
 - syntactic scope 175-177
- Particularising suffix (-la) 112, 131
- parts of speech 51-57, 327
- passive
 - agent 71, 72, 136, 232, 235, 239
 - clause 86, 152, 226-230
 - in subordinate clauses 258-261
 - of ditransitive verbs 228
 - on benefactive argument 226, 229
 - on locational argument 74, 228, 229
- passive counterfactual (*see* counterfactual)
- passive derivational suffix 40, 136, 137, 141-142, 152, 161
- passive inflections 136, 140, 150
- passive perfective inflection 136, 144-146
 - embedded clauses 200
 - relative clauses 241, 243
- past tense 136, 137, 140, 144-146
 - and polite requests 236
 - derived causatives 145, 159
 - embedded clauses 200
 - relative clauses 241, 243
- path of motion (*see* accusative marked path)
- Payungu 4, 55, 65
- perception predicates 138, 221-222, 240, 255, 260
- perfective aspect 137, 144
- permissive (*see* hortative/permissive particles)
- permissive particles 186-187
- phonemic split 36, 48
- phonological history 3, 47-50
 - changes affecting clusters 49
 - intervocalic t 50
 - lenition 34, 38-39, 48-49, 162
- phonotactics 30-37, 47, 57, 58, 130
 - consonant clusters 31-34
 - constraints on positions of occurrence 30-31
 - intermorphemic clusters 33-34
 - intramorphemic clusters 31-33
- Pijurru 2
- Pinikura 2, 3, 4
- plural
 - and embedded clauses 198, 200
 - demonstrative forms 111
 - demonstratives in text 117
 - idiosyncratic plurals 97, 325
 - indefinite reference 279
 - number suffixes 95-97, 190
 - on adverbial demonstratives 123
 - pronoun forms 101, 102
 - repetitive action 96
- polar questions (*see* questions)
- politeness phenomena 97, 100, 102-103, 106, 236, 279-281, 322

- possession
 - alienable 84, 86, 89, 91
 - inalienable 85, 88, 91, 193
 - kinship (*see* kinship possession)
- possessive ascriptive clause 206
- possessive pronouns 103-107, 190, 320
- possessive relative clause 242
- possessive suffixes 39, 40, 56, 57, 103-107
- present of utterance 129, 143-144, 210, 241
- present relative clause 241, 244-247, 260
- present relative inflection 40
- present tense inflection 136, 137, 140, 143-144, 241, 244
- presentative construction 113-114, 117, 184, 185
- presentative particle 185-186
- previous investigations 20
- privative 88-91
 - and multiple case marking 61-62
 - ascriptive clauses 205
 - second predication 90, 235
 - stress patterns 46
 - suffix forms 65
- process predicates 76, 92, 155, 159, 214, 216, 228
- pronouns
 - forms 55, 100-102
 - historical analysis 100-101
 - inclusive/exclusive distinction 102
- proper names (*see* Proper Nominal suffixes)
- Proper Nominal suffixes 33, 55-56, 100, 101, 105, 325
- propositional modifiers 166-177
- propriative
 - and multiple case marking 61-62
 - ascriptive clauses 205
 - derivational function 87
 - in special pronoun forms 102
 - instruments 86, 217, 234, 236
 - second predication 82
- propriative suffix 84-87, 270, 317
- proto-Ngayarda 36, 37, 49, 100, 161
- Provenience suffix 2, 82
- psych-predicate nominal 69, 71, 208
- Psychological State verbaliser 152, 160-161
- Purduna 4, 50, 65
- purpose clauses 251-255, 263
 - and hortative particles 186
 - and imperative objects 232
 - and passive clauses 258-259, 260
 - as complements 255
 - inflections 240, 251
 - switch-reference in 240, 251
- purposive goal 80, 83, 214
- Qualifier (*see* noun phrase functional slots)
- Quantifier (*see* noun phrase functional slots)
- questions 169, 170, 171, 236-238
 - information 237-238
 - polar 169, 236
- Quotative clitic 166, 167-168, 170, 175, 176, 237
- r.t. consonant cluster 35-37
- raising 209, 233, 255
- Really particle 171-173, 175, 237
- reciprocal action (*see* collective suffix)
- reduplication 34-35, 39
- referential case function 60, 66, 73, 86, 233-236
- reflexive subject complement 221, 255
- relational case function 60
- relative clause 77, 136, 213, 240-249, 255, 258, 259, 260
 - non-finite (*see* 'contemporaneous')
- resultative 235
- Rhetorically particle 170-171, 237
- same-subject (*see* switch-reference)
- scope
 - of particles (*see* particles, syntactic scope)
 - of suffixes (*see* concentric scoping)
- second predication 52, 53, 54, 57, 60, 61, 71, 73, 78, 84, 86, 88, 90, 93, 126, 179, 181, 207, 213, 217, 233-235, 255
- semblative construction 88, 134-135
- sentential complements 255-257
- sequential clause inflections 40, 141
- sequential clauses 248-249

- Side suffix 98
 - and accusative suffix ordering 57-58
- situated text 23, 24, 116-117
- social organisation (*see* kinship)
- song styles 16, 315-326
- speech act predicates 222-225
- stress 29, 34, 42-47, 57, 65, 94
 - and long vowels 44-46
 - basic patterns 43-44
 - phrase stress and word stress 46-47
- subcategorisation
 - of nominals 52-55
 - of verbs 66, 74, 138, 214, 214-226, 228, 230
- subgrouping 3-5
- subject=object (*see* switch-reference)
- subjectless clauses 214-215
- switch-reference (*see* purpose clauses)
- syllable counting allomorphy (*see* mora counting allomorphy)
- T-complementiser (*see* complementising case function)
- temporal clitic 130, 137, 180, 181-182, 235
- text deixis 120
- Thalanyji 1, 4, 11, 50, 55, 65, 104, 140, 141
- Tharrkari 4, 50, 101
- Thiin 4
- topic 24, 66, 114-117, 182-185, 203, 226, 232, 239, 258, 259, 260
- traditional life 5-17
- transfer predicates 217-218
- transitivity 137-139, 163, 213, 327
- Unrealised verb inflection 137, 138, 140, 151-152, 162
- usitative (*see* habitual)
- verb serialisation 248
- verbal derivations 137, 141-142
- verbal inflections 136-137, 139-141
- Vocative clitic 33, 187-188
- vowel lengthening 39-40
- vowel replacement 40
- vowels 28-29
- Warriyangka 4, 101
- Wati group 3, 4, 5
- weather verbs (*see* impersonal verbs)
- Western Desert group 4, 34, 55, 161
- word order
 - in part-whole constructions 193-194
 - major constituent order 238-239
 - objects of ditransitive verb 231
- word structure 57-59
- Yankunytjatjara 52-55, 235
- Yapurarra 2, 17
- Yinhawangka 4, 5
- Yinyjiparnti 1-5, 8-9, 11, 15, 17, 20, 22, 31, 36, 48-49, 50, 55, 64, 79, 98, 101, 127, 140, 143, 146, 160, 229, 325
- You Know clitic 166, 182-183
- zero verbal derivations 162-163