

ABBREVIATIONS AND CONVENTIONS

Phonological conventions

#	word boundary	N	nasal
*	protoform	<u>pa</u>	stressed syllable /pa/
//	phonemic representation	pá	syllable /pa/ with primary stress
[]	phonetic representation	pà	syllable /pa/ with secondary stress
C	consonant	V	vowel

Morphological conventions

-	morpheme boundary	-R	R-conjugation verb stem
-L	L-conjugation verb stem	-Ø	Ø-conjugation verb stem
-N	N-conjugation verb stem	-Ø-	empty morph (English glosses)
-NG	NG-subconjugation (of Ø-conjugation) verb stem	+	separates parts of portmanteau morph

Syntactic conventions

A	transitive subject
S	intransitive subject
O	transitive object
V	verb
NP	noun phrase

Kin term abbreviations

B, Bro	brother	M, Mo	mother
C	child	S, So	son
D, Da	daughter	W	wife
F, Fa	father	Z, Si	sister
H	husband		

Nominal suffix abbreviations

ABL	ablative	FACE	direction facing
ACC	accusative	FULL	full-laden
ALL	allative	GEN	genitive
ASSOC	associative	LOC	locative
CONJ	conjunction	OBSCRD	obscured
DIRALL	direct allative	PL	plural
DIRECT	directional	PNM	proper nominal marker
DISTRIB	distributed plural	PRIV	privative
DU	dual	PROP	proprietary
DWELL	dweller	PROV	provenience
EFF	effector	BELONG	belonging possessive suffix
Also:	CAUSAL GROUP NEAR	OWNER SIDE	

Pronoun and demonstrative abbreviations

1	first person	INC	inclusive
1POSS	first person possessive	MATRI	matriline possessive suffix
2	second person	NOM	nominative stem
2POSS	second person possessive	NS	non-specific demonstrative
3	third person	NV	non-visible demonstrative
3POSS	third person possessive	OBL	oblique stem
CENT	centripetal compass term	PATRI	patriline possessive suffix
DEF	definite demonstrative	POSS	possessive pronoun
DISHARM	disharmonic pronoun	SG	singular
EXC	exclusive		

Verb suffix abbreviations

CAUS	causative/factive	PASSCONTR	passive contrafactual
CM	conjugation marker	PASSLEST	passive lest
COLL	collective	PASSP	passive perfective
CONTR	contrafactual	PRES	present
CTEMP	contemporaneous	PrREL	present relative
FUT	future	PSYCH	psychological state verbaliser
HABIT	habitual	PURPds	purposive different subject
HABITNOM	habitual nominalisation	PURPs=o	purposive subject is matrix object
IMP	imperative	PURPss	purposive same subject
INCH	inchoative	PUT	controlled contact verbaliser
INV	involuntary states	SEQ	sequential
NOISE	body-noise verbaliser	UNREAL	unrealised
P	past	VERB	verbaliser
PASS	passive		

Particle and clitic abbreviations

ASSERT	assertedly	NOW	‘now’ discourse clitic
COMP	complementary	QUOT	quotative
CONT	contrastively	REAL	really
HYPTH	hypothetically	RHET	rhetorically
ID	identification clitic	THEN	temporal clitic
IGNOR	ignorantly	VOC	vocative
IT	presentative particle	YK	‘you know’ clitic
MIST	mistakenly thought		

Other abbreviations

HES	hesitation marker
sp.	species of