

**WAKAYA VOCABULARY**  
in semantic domains, and alphabetically

Gavan Breen

1974

Retyped: Jane Simpson

1985

N.B. "inadequately proofread", "a mixture of Eastern and Western dialects" [J.G. Breen].

#### HUMAN CLASSIFICATION.

ngarru - man, Aboriginal.  
putuwuru - man.  
tunungukuju - young man; boy about 15.  
pulungu - young man.  
pulku - man, old man.  
puk'arr- old man, old woman (incl. animals).  
puk'arru - old, old person.  
mangarlanga - white man.  
umeju - young man ("not circumcised").  
ngemp'aju - big boy.  
ku (ku - cf. kuw) - little boy, baby, boy about 12.  
kerewa - baby, child.  
putep- baby.  
nyinyu, nyinyi - baby.  
kirirr - woman.  
kir'inga - single woman.  
kut'anngi - young woman, girl.  
kuluwartu - cheeky fellow.  
wenngi - woman, (wife), girl.  
wilyela - female.  
mikel - white man.  
waipala, wajpala - white man.  
wainmirri, wainymirri - white woman.  
mithithi - white woman.  
puk'arru - boss.  
ngungkuwerru - doctor.  
muntu, munti - poor fellow.  
mirinyju - good hunter.  
murru(we) - murderer.  
kinkewatu (=kinkuatu?) - murderer.  
kernkelenga - policeman.  
pelijemanu - policeman.  
jimurru - friend, mate.  
thuwa - mate.  
munukarrarnu, munuku - thief.  
mulungu - devil.  
unh'aku - devil.

winyaki - devil.  
iniwaru - devil, unpleasant person.  
kuruanki - harlot.  
wiyewanga - stranger.

#### NAMES.

inu - name.

#### KINSHIP, MARRIAGE.

kunyanthi - mother.  
kun'unthu - mother.  
urtiki - mother, mother's sister.  
ukuthu, ukuju - father, father's brother.  
thunungkuthu - young brother.  
lalu - elder brother.  
lalengenthu(wiy) - two brothers.  
ilingenthu - husband (older than wife), (brother-in-law).  
lil - husband.  
nant - sister, elder sister.  
nhin'inu - son.  
ngulinthu - father.  
ur'angi - wife (younger than husband), (my) brother's wife (younger than me).  
ur'angu - husband (younger than wife), (my sister's husband (younger than me, mother's brother's child, brother-in-law (a m)).  
mangkara - wife, sister-in-law, wife (older than husband).  
ment'irru - father-in-law, son-in-law.  
matinya - brother-in-law.  
limpirnngu - son-in-law, daughter-in-law.  
limpirnngi - daughter-in-law, "cousin", mother-in-law.  
ilinhath - sister's husband (older than speaker), brother-in-law.  
kupel - father's sister's children.  
pukwarra - wife.

urinhathi - young sister, "second sister".  
 urinhathu - young brother, "second brother".  
 kuthuthu, kujuju - grandfather, father's father, mother's father, son's children.  
 mimimu - grandfather (father's father? DJ), daughter's child, mother's father (cf. kujuju).  
 iperi, ipimi - grandmother (?), mother's mother, father's mother.  
 jinkit - mother's father; niece; niece calls him jinkit, but it is not the same as pileku.  
 pern'awurr - aunt, father's sister.  
 pileku - uncle, mother's brother.  
 kangku - brother's child.  
 ngalungu - cousin.  
 ngetha - sister's child.  
 ngurrint - grandchild ("Tennant Creek lingo", acc. WC).  
 ngur'al - granny; niece; daughter's child.  
 pupapi - sister-in-law (older than speaker), "sort of gran-gran".  
 jiparem - to marry.  
 up'ayuwi - married couple.  
 nguna - widow, widower.  
 mininga - bachelor.

"skins":.

Pilyirinj-.  
 Pel'ang-.  
 Pungarrinyj-.  
 Jir'ameremerr-.  
 Kenil (masc.).  
 Kenelt (fem.).  
 Ikamarru.  
 Ngurrithu.  
 Warku, Warki.

#### LANGUAGE, MYTHOLOGY, CEREMONY.

uka - language name, Wakaya.  
 inyj'al, inyjirlt - word, talk, language.  
 injilethu - different language.

upungutinga - fully initiated man.  
 pulunu - circumcised man.  
 wenim - to dance.  
 wen - to dance, to corroboree.  
 ngintementha, ngintemenyja - corroboree, dance, song.  
 ngintementh - to have a corroboree.  
 punguma - to clap.  
 jililyilima - to tap (boomerangs in corroboree).  
 merntikii - shaking knees (corroboree movement).

#### MATERIAL POSSESSIONS (ABORIGINAL).

irrpa - camp.  
 kirirr - single women's camp.  
 mint, miy'ant - single men's camp.  
 nalu, nal - humpy.  
 urampungu - spear.  
 mukura - spear (shield).  
 irrjart - spear.  
 kiwurr - shield.  
 pinykala - knife ("long-handled knife, for fighting").  
 welkerri - stone knife.  
 mirikant - grinding stone (smaller one).  
 kuyul - grinding stone (big one), grinding.  
 kuluwu, kuluwi - axe, tomahawk, stone axe.  
 kulungki, kulungku - implement, adze (?), knife.  
 kupeji, kupeju - adze.  
 kamernt - digging stick, yamstick.  
 thuk'url - boomerang.  
 thukurltu - boomerang.  
 kuwanga - hooked boomerang.  
 ketiju, ketiji - coolamon.  
 ilengurru, ilenerri - small coolamon or scoop.  
 iwanthu, iwanthi - flat coolamn, short coolamon, used for shovelling dirt.  
 lirremu -i - net.  
 purrenga - fur necklace, "rabbit skin necklace".  
 ink'apu - kangaroo skin waterbag.  
 kenalerru - kangaroo skin cape.

ngajurla - item of clothing, worn around waist by women, worn around neck or waist.

kup'alerr - item of clothing worn on arm.

munungku - armband.

witpunga - worn around head by women.

wilepu, wilipi - rope (of hair), hair belt, hair string.

yukulyarru - forehead band.

ngalika(rra), ngalika - woomera.

#### MATERIAL POSSESSIONS (EUROPEAN).

unpa - house.

mutuka(ya) - motor car.

w'apa'apa - clothes.

julupu, julepi - hollow, rifle.

leperlepi - swag, things.

kaluku - swag, "calico".

tirrij(a) - dress.

terrajarra - trousers.

kuyupitha - hat.

jirrka-jirrka - hat.

jat - shirt.

thalt - saddle.

pelangkit - blanket.

pilikani - billycan.

mani - money.

purungu - money.

ti - tea.

kenempa - green, tobacco.

yukaya - rum.

kuruku - grog, rum.

m'uningk(i) - wire.

wakalakalana, wakalakala - bat.

nayipi - knife.

#### FOOD AND COOKING.

kily'arl - meat.

ijelku - meat, beef, tendon.

ilinyji - tucker, fruit, cooked food.

untumarnu - honey.

ngenngart - bread, tucker, flour.

pulurnmu - flour.

intimi - flour (?) (or a verb?).

kunyangul - milk.

milyika - salt.

milyikam - to salt.

mungkunngu - salt.

kuw - to cook.

ngim - to cook.

munhurru - ripe, cooked.

ninngennga - cooked.

liri - to mix (tr.).

kuntha - hot; to cook (cf. kuw).

wirrinm(a)- to boil.

#### FIRE.

men'al, menelth - fire.

upuku, -i - fire, hot coal, charcoal, firewood.

urnta - bushfire.

nguwerla (upuki nguwela) - firestick.

walew - to burn (tr.), to get hot, to make (fire) burn.

tharrem - to light (fire).

iliji - light, flame.

ilijim - to light (fire).

menthengala - to put out (fire).

menthengunt - to put out (fire).

minhelirri - to be hot.

nhanngwi - ashes.

nhanngunhanngu - ashes.

ngutungutu - smoke.

nyinngunyanngu - smoke, brown ("smoky").

yungunt - smoke.

piteki - coal.

piteku - coal.

#### BODY PARTS AND PRODUCTS - GENERAL.

layu, layi - face, forehead, head (hair).

ijelku - body.

kula - head, hair, brains.

thintingi - back of head.

tharru - brains.

ininyju - face, shadow.

pin'al - ear.

pinilt - ear.

minngu, minngi - eye.

ngurru - nose.

nginyjal (nginyjilt) - tongue (cf. nginthal).

nginthal - tongue (cf. nginyjal).

ngampi - chin.

impinhilt - eyebrow.  
 ipenala - eyebrow.  
 kuthit, kuthirr - teeth.  
 thar - mouth, lips.  
 thinhinku - chin, beard.  
 langku, langki - shoulder (near neck,  
 not point, cf. ilinpu) (back of neck).  
 il'inpu - point of shoulder.  
 thintingu - nape, (neck, shoulder).  
 tertepa - back.  
 unmerr - ribs, side.  
 ngil'iwa - chest.  
 mutal - chest.  
 milki - waist.  
 puluwult - throat.  
 puluwulu - throat.  
 puk'ul - throat.  
 lapu, lapi - hand.  
 ukunhu (ukunyiara) - left hand.  
 jinturinga, jintewinga - right hand.  
 punh'un - armpit.  
 nganu, nganhi - hair, hair of armpit.  
 ket'arru (also ket'arri) - arm, branch,  
 limb.  
 intuw - elbow.  
 milku - hip.  
 ngilengala - calf (cf. ngalalang).  
 nejilmerlt (ngethemilt) - calf of leg.  
 pertuku - leg, thigh.  
 pertuki - leg, thigh.  
 inyjirngi - knee (heel?).  
 marnt, marntu - ankle, heel (but ankle  
 later accepted DJ).  
 jina - foot, track.  
 milempa, m'elimpa - liver.  
 miju - anus, bottom.  
 ilyipilyipi - lungs.  
 ut'al, utarl't (?) - belly, stomach,  
 guts.  
 irr'aw - stomach ("inside").  
 kunupulungupulungu - intestines (or  
 kuna-?).  
 kurtula, kuturlu - heart.  
 tirengkiji - kidney.  
 mirr - navel.  
 irrw'al - fingernail, toenail.  
 wilu (also wil) - penis.  
 upunguti - whistlecock.

ngerrenngi - whistlecock.  
 purlu - testicles.  
 pult - testicles.  
 milenga - clitoris (?).  
 napulu - breast.  
 kunyingult - breasts.  
 puly'ulu - pubic hair.  
 pilyi - vagina.  
 urr'i - sinew.  
 nungkurt - bone (skin, backbone).  
 piy'al - blood.  
 pilt - blood.  
 menk'at, mernken - skin.  
 wawu - urine.  
 nginyinngi - tears.  
 nunthu, nunthi - spittle.  
 impelu, impelhi - sweat.  
 kunu, kuni - faeces.  
 piwi - saliva.  
 kirrkuli, kurrkulu - phlegm, mucus.

#### SENSES, BODILY FUNCTIONS AND STATES, EMOTIONS.

inethingethirri - to feel.  
 wethi - to eat, to bite.  
 lirirliri - to cry.  
 larr - to hear, to know.  
 ing - to see.  
 panmi - to look around.  
 pelima - to open (of eyes).  
 perl'ink - to open (of eyes).  
 kijirirl (kijirru) - blind.  
 kutupakutupayi - to blink, to wink.  
 ngun - to sleep.  
 ngunp - to be tired, to be sleepy.  
 ngunparr - to become sleepy.  
 ngurntak - to snore.  
 mayuntayu - to snore (?).  
 marnngu, marnngwi - dream.  
 kujerr - to laugh.  
 juwi - to taste (?).  
 pej - to swallow.  
 mernt - to eat (tucker) (also mante-).  
 kunyj - to drink, to suck.  
 ijekem - to wake up (tr.).  
 ijekirr - to wake up (intr.), to get up.  
 inanthimi - to wake (tr.).

inanthirr - to wake up, to get up.  
 injem - to smell (tr.).  
 puyungk - to breathe.  
 pul - to taste.  
 piliikarrarnu - to "always hungry".  
 tharengunt - to blow.  
 thurrukum - to blow (fire).  
 pinala kutayini - deaf.  
 pinal kutu - deaf.  
 kurri - to die.  
 kinku - dead man.  
 kenajami - to get killed.  
 ulin - slow.  
 manu - fat.  
 mulupu - skinny.  
 mennganitarnu - greedy.  
 munyjernirr - to be hungry.  
 munyjut, munjurnini - hungry.  
 kunatujpu - "big guts".  
 kulanhawurru - bald.  
 puk'aja - growing (of hair).  
 kun - to kiss, to lick, to call (s.o. something).  
 kunhukunhu - cough.  
 melerrekirr - to pain, to be sick.  
 melerr - sore, pain, sickness.  
 wilikimi - a sore.  
 ul'iku - a sore.  
 wankum - to have (a baby).  
 munkumunkarri - to get better.  
 wiitp(arna)tarre- to have a headache.  
 ularri - to have a headache.  
 ul'amperi - to be tired, to be weak.  
 unthi, unthu - vomit.  
 panyjurru - to vomit.  
 kun - to defecate.  
 kiri - to copulate.  
 wirrink - thirsty.  
 wirrinkarri - (to be?) thirsty.  
 ikarri - to be cold.  
 kurkuruwuru - got a cold, coughing.  
 kurrkuluanku - having a cold.  
 tinkewam (?) - to take out.  
 tunarr - to keep quiet, to shut up.  
 yurungku - clever, knowing.  
 nungku nungkurri - to be jealous.  
 nungkurri - to be jealous.

melinyjikirr - to be jealous.  
 melinyji ngala - to be jealous.  
 melinyji - jealous.  
 pilinjinhawurru - weak.  
 ngurulki - good looking, pretty.  
 linmerri - to look good.  
 irriwu - clever, "cheeky, robber".  
 pinalapa - noisy.  
 pilinjumpilinju - "very smart".  
 mel'amelayi - to not want to (go), to jib.  
 ngint'im - to not want.  
 thangarri - to want to, to feel like (doing something).  
 therrem - to be happy, to be lively.  
 thukuku - dead man.  
 werrewarru - stupid, mad.  
 werrewarr - to get mad, to forget, to be drunk.  
 urungkurungku, urungku 'urungku - mad.  
 warluwayi - to be silly.  
 ngiyaw - (in wutelt ngiyaw - to be pleased).  
 ngirriwi - to like.  
 mawelem - to shame, to make ashamed.  
 mawerr - to be ashamed, to be shy.  
 lukela - to feel sorry.  
 kulpukulpi - to sulk.  
 ngurru pulu kulpirra - he's sulky.  
 tuyurrmarnu - restless (from tuyurra ?).  
 kilyipilem, kilyepurram - to tickle.  
 ngurijiami-, ngurintake - to sneeze (cf. ngurru ?).  
 petheleth - to scratch.  
 panyi (?) - to vomit.  
 pejeku - to run.  
 pejekayunt - to run away with.  
 pinkirr - to defecate.  
 pilu - "trots".  
 timperlelerr - to swell (intr.) (of eye).  
 jirri - to be sick.  
 jikurirr - to be frightened.  
 tirrep - to bite.  
 pilewartu - greedy (thief).  
 ngurungunta- to drown.  
 wiyewal - unknowing, anyway.

BODY PARTS - SPECIFICALLY NON-HUMAN.

jalpeyi - tail.  
kantiingi - horn.  
innyu - feather.  
irrw'al - claw.  
limpi - feather.  
uthirrku - tail.  
nganhangarnu - fur, wool.  
nganu, nganhi - fur.  
urrentema - to bark.  
witpu - egg.

ANIMALS.

ink'apu - kangaroo.  
marraju - kangaroo.  
pukurli - wallaroo, kangaroo rat.  
mud'u - kangaroo rat.  
murrungu - wallaby.  
wintiju - wallaroo, "mountain kangaroo",  
(wallaby).  
ngalingali - rock wallaby.  
nhantawu - horse.  
yarramana - horse.  
nyilemeringu - porcupine.  
nyilenyil, nyilenilu, nyilanyila -  
porcupine.  
itiki - mountain devil.  
ulpunginju - bandicoot.  
kutungu - rat.  
wijipat - mouse.  
wethingimpu - (ringtail) possum, possum.  
puluku - cattle.  
pul - bull.  
ngilengala - calf.  
pujikatu - cat.  
wera - dog.  
irrinthu, irinyja wild, (wild dog).

BIRDS.

kily'al - bird.  
thuthu - bird.  
kutumuk - spoonbill, crane.  
walinypuru - pelican.  
tengerrkelt, tangarrkarla - brolga.  
kunymerna, kunymiyi - ibis.  
partapurna (?) - ibis.

kern'anthu - emu.  
pirrunju - quail.  
purunju - quail.  
wilirri - curlew.  
pumarnu - quail (makes boo-boo at  
night).  
kulukuku - diamond dove.  
manpu - crested pigeon (but rock pigeon  
later accepted DJ ??), rock pigeon.  
purranharna - crested pigeon.  
purrangarna - crested pigeon.  
wirnilpangki - crested pigeon.  
yamalamala - pigeon.  
weringarru - night owl, (barn ?) owl.  
thuluthulu - boobook owl.  
kilimant - owl sp., boobook owl.  
mijikeruma, mijikurrima - water hen.  
merewal - wood duck.  
jipilyu, jipilyi, jipulyu - duck, (wood  
duck).  
jit'iku - turkey.  
jintirrijintirri, jintijinting - willy  
wagtail.  
minngapurru, minngapu(rn) - white  
cockatoo, galah.  
kilakila - galah.  
kernkelenga - eaglehawk.  
unt'awunt`anga - chicken hawk.  
juntulu - kitehawk.  
iny'inyu - waxbill.  
ngartakunya - swan.  
ngitijirru - budgerigar.  
talwayanji - diver (black, white chest).  
tirti(rre), tirtingi - peewee.  
kurnkurn - crow (cf. ungk'ul).  
urnkul - crow.  
ungk'urlu, ungkeni - crow.  
ngurrukupiju, -i - spoonbill.  
kathi - nest.  
ketajalt - mopoke.  
kurrku, kurrkunu, kurrkungi - mopoke.

REPTILES.

ngungku - snake.  
kulungku - sp. of snake.  
ulunguju - tiger snake.  
ngurrupunngu - carpet snake, brown  
snake, ("brown one").

nhaniji - death adder.  
 thawupuku - black carpet snake, black-headed python, diamond snake.  
 kurranyai, kurr'ana - rock python.  
 pumarnu - snake (or legless lizard?).  
 irripu - snake sp. (green, whiteface), mulga snake ? DJ.  
 wiliyungu - "black goanna".  
 wilewilka - river goanna, yellow goanna, (gidgea goanna).  
 urumanthu - wood adder, gidgea goanna.  
 marramanyju - plain goanna.  
 mankunya - frilled lizard.  
 yungkumet - blue-tongued lizard (smaller sp.).  
 wankarta - blue-tongued lizard (short tailed).  
 kul'anginya - blue-tongued lizard, large sp.  
 kirriyanta - lizard sp. (dtella?).  
 kakata - lizard; (bike rider?) (no, another DJ).  
 kajalarra - long tailed blue-tongued lizard.  
 kapurra - lizard (skink sp.).  
 jimimi - lizard (skink, poss. more than one sp.).  
 jipeni - little lizard, bicycle lizard.  
 pinangala - frill-necked lizard.  
 yukuwipu - frog sp. (in sand, sticky).  
 parrkuna - frog sp. (in creeks).  
 pururlu - tadpole.  
 pururla - tadpole.  
 wajipi - carney.  
 inyjiratu - prenty.  
 walkuta - prenty.  
 ulkuta - prenty.

#### FISH.

kerranu - catfish.  
 kerrengu - crayfish.  
 kukumu - fish, yellow belly (?).  
 kuntaju - shrimp.  
 malarli - catfish (bigger than keyangu).  
 munu - fish, yellow belly.  
 ngurrungurra - crab.  
 urrungku - crab.  
 yukanga - black bream.

#### INSECTS.

mitamaku - grasshopper.  
 wijipulupal - butterfly.  
 urinpenpu - dragon fly.  
 untumarninga - bee.  
 inelinyu - mosquito.  
 imungu - fly.  
 kunngu - maggot.  
 makatirra - maggott.  
 mawu - wicketty grub.  
 mung'unt, mung'untu - caterpillar.  
 kekerrijirr - scorpion.  
 unpernu - spider.  
 muthupurrka - spider.  
 minyirru - ant.  
 piteku - beetle, black beetle.  
 patkarra - centipede.  
 tirreparnu - centipede.  
 kingkenyu - centipede.  
 pethamu - grasshopper.  
 kinngu - maggott.

#### FLORA- GENERAL.

thepal - grass.  
 thep'ad - grass.  
 kuyinya - flower.  
 pinjiri - flower.  
 wilingi - leaf (welirrku).  
 purtuki - root.  
 perrkulu - tree sp.  
 patu - trunk of tree.  
 menngal - log.  
 kuluwula - log.  
 irtkurru - butt (of tree), root.  
 ilengaki - fork of tree.  
 umuka - bark.  
 urr'irr - tree, stick, waddy.  
 welinku - leaf, bushes, leafy part of tree; tea.  
 winguwingi - branch.  
 purremanth - bindi eye burr.  
 purremunt - bindi eye burr.  
 minh - the bush.  
 wilepa, wilipa - bark.  
 wenyimpi - seeds (e.g. grass, pigweed, coolibah).

FLORA - SPECIFIC.

unukurt - whitewood.  
uj'arru - beefwood.  
parika - beefwood, supplejack (?).  
ngernterrku, nenterrki - supplejack.  
urrk'alu - bloodwood.  
makutaja - bloodwood fruit.  
pel'aju - bloodwood.  
pel'aji - bloodwood.  
ketewethu - bloodwood gum.  
kijiwi - corkwood.  
kuj'apu, kujapi - splitjack.  
kurl, kult - river gum.  
linyjinngu, linyjirru - silverleaf box,  
(coolibah).  
urrulu - coolibah.  
merrinyjinga - coolibah seeds.  
urtiji, -u - mulga.  
umpa - snappy gum.  
merrinyju, -i - coolibah.  
ketewala - gidgea.  
mukerli, mukulu - tea tree, (gum tree).  
thawarta - tea tree.  
langkwa - bean tree.  
jikerta, jikurru - congaberry.  
urnkapurni, -u - corella.  
melurru - turpentine bush.  
nyilenyil, nyilenyilu, nyilanyila -  
needlebush.  
mellerrementhu - needlebush.  
uruku - rolypoly.  
kuyamarra - wattle sp.  
urt'aj - fruit, wild orange.  
unnguji - wild banana.  
in'atu - wild banana.  
nyitimirru - melon.  
puluwami, -u - paddy melon.  
men'aju, men'aj - wild potato, yam.  
kilewulu - yam, "wild potato".  
jik'a - yam.  
parrula - yam.  
nhuki, nhuku - waterlily.  
unarngu - pigweed.  
ketaki - pigweed.  
urnkerta (wungkurta) - bindieye, burr  
("different language" DJ).  
mukuthu - grass seeds, puppa grass  
(seeds).

kulapernngi - spinifex.

murungu - spinifex.

DIRECTIONS AND LOCATIVES.

ngujintinare - on the north side.  
nguj'il - north, (north, south).  
nguth'al (ngutalt) - east, (north).  
kel'ath - east.  
ngerlimil - (north), west, south.  
kel'il - north, (west), west.  
ngelimilingayek - on the south side.  
kumarr - south.  
kekerril - south, east.  
nguluka - front, in front, before.  
ngulintingay, ngulintingawurr - behind.  
ngulintu - behind.  
ngularr - behind.  
terteparl - behind.  
ul'awirri - middle.  
murruku - middle.  
kul'awerr - middle.  
kul'awerrek - on this site [side ?], in  
the middle.  
mingkitherl, mingkiji - far.  
kenarra - near.  
mart - close, near, "all together",  
together.  
kenterl - close (cf. kentenga).  
kantumila - close?.  
yampi (yamp?) - over there (cf. imi  
(yemu) that one over there, this).  
wirringinji - over, across, "crossways"  
(across in front of one).  
pint - a long way away, "further over".  
kany - along (?).  
wirriwirri - along.  
unmerrijik - beside.  
mintimirnti, mirntik - alongside.  
mintijingawul, mintijingarr - on the  
other side.  
wirritukul - right round.  
wej'intinga - on the left.  
kenaj - bottom, down.  
kentenga - down there, inside  
(kentengat, inside).  
kinkalirt - to the top.  
kinkari - top.  
ngunteth - back (to here).

ngulteth - back, at home (cf. ngunteth).  
 pi - that, there.  
 yemu - this, here.  
 yukulu - there (=yukel, Loc. of yu ?).  
 yanterl - there (?).  
 yantipik - there (Loc ?).  
 yup'antu - up there.  
 kinkarl - up there.  
 jem'anturu - up there.  
 ngininyangili - same way, towards, in  
 the direction of.  
 kurrij wutelt - facing this way.  
 ngininy - this way, that way, like this.  
 kurrij - this way.  
 keti - this way, to here (clitic or  
 suffix).  
 unkeriju, -i - windbreak.

#### THE EARTH, THE HEAVENS, WEATHER.

parnu - road, way.  
 payu - road, way, direction; claypan.  
 parni - road, way.  
 mingku, mingki - earth, ground (dust,  
 mud).  
 nenjengu - fine sand.  
 ilhirrengi, ilhirrengu - sand, fine  
 sand.  
 kuma - sandhill.  
 thurlpu - sand, sandhill.  
 purnngu, purnngi - stone, hill.  
 itijatiti - big hill "rocks on top of  
 one another" (place name?).  
 thunu - (little) anthill.  
 thungi - (little) anthill.  
 punturingi - big anthill.  
 punturungu - big anthill.  
 penturungu - big anthill.  
 muwentu - plain.  
 jiyita - claypan.  
 thuru - claypan.  
 unarr, un'arru - cave.  
 mapu - cave.  
 intiya - cave.  
 panyju - rockhole.  
 ngayekwi - hole.  
 pulurnmu - white chalk.  
 Yertungu - Soudan, Rankin.  
 Wet'awu, Weth'awul (Loc?) - Avon Downs.

Wakaya - Wakaya cf. uka.  
 Ngengyghularri - Alexandria.  
 Nganara - Brunette Downs.  
 Murrarru - Barkly Downs.  
 Mitipa - Connelly's Bore (Mittiebah  
 Station ?).  
 Lijinyi, Lijayita - Ranken.  
 Il'awerr - Alexandria, Gallipoli.  
 Ijirra - Urandangie.  
 Kunthenngu - Wooroona.  
 Kul'angurr - Lorne Creek.  
 Kulunngu - Alroy Downs (also ?  
 Kulungku).  
 Kalikali - Alroy Downs (cf. Kulunngu).  
 Kam'ul - Camooweal.  
 Jilanherra - Camooweal.  
 Jipetungu - Austral Downs.  
 Putharrawaliya - Headingly.  
 Pilinherram - Lake Nash.  
 Pijingka - limestone (big stones near  
 Mt Isa).  
 parrkwi - nullanulla.  
 parrku - nullanulla.  
 yunngu, yunngi - sky.  
 murrpeyi - night time, dark.  
 ngek'al - moon.  
 jewijawu - star.  
 yerungutu - comet.  
 itpuw - mud.  
 yukaya - rain.  
 yuka - water, rain (waterhole).  
 nger'aku - flood (water).  
 nger'aku - flood (water).  
 iliji - lake.  
 ilek, ileki - creek, river.  
 peti - creek, country, place.  
 jewulu, juwuli - soak, spring.  
 thalwata - sea, salt water.  
 wampamala - June (i.e. midwinter),  
 "nearly summer, first summer rain"  
 (DJ).  
 iku - cold, winter.  
 puyungupu - hot weather, summer.  
 ngerneweri - to thunder.  
 ipulyapilyi - lightning.  
 yari - clouds.  
 mel'angwi - cloud.  
 jaja - mirage.

kujamarla - rainbow.  
ipetungi - fog.  
mulinpu, mulunpu - whirlwind,  
willywilly.  
walapertaju - whirlwind.  
unu - wind, (smoke), (storm).

#### NUMBERS AND QUANTIFIERS.

yukunngu - one.  
yukunngami - to come once.  
wienikerra - separately.  
kij'iwī - two.  
kijiyami- to do twice.  
kij'iwī- to stay two (days).  
yawep - they two (refl.-recip.).  
yawul - three.  
kij'wal - three.  
kij'iwī, kij'iwī - four.  
minyjingawul - four (?).  
mukert, mukerl - all, the lot, more,  
further, too much.  
kurruwerru - big mob, too much, a lot,  
everybody.  
kurruwerru - a few.  
ukiya - a lot, (a few).

#### COLOURS.

juntujunku - white (of hair).  
junku - grey (old).  
pern'angk - white, grey.  
kunthenngu, kunthinyi - yellow, yellow  
chalk, yellow ochre.  
kunthukunthingi - yellow, (yolk of egg).  
thith'athu - red, red ochre.  
ulk'arru - red ochre.  
wethinngu, -u/-i - black.  
yukulaju - "black chalk", "black paint".  
jinpijinpi - black and white.

#### SIZE AND SHAPE.

pet'ip- big.  
pert'ipu - big.  
pulumane - big mob.  
japukut - little, small, young.  
japukuly - little, small, young.  
thapukuly - little, small, young.  
thapukut - little, small, young.  
thurt'ang - long, tall.

lep'al - short.  
urengimi, urengu - wide (verb -  
widen ?).  
yurtungi, -u - narrow, round.  
tukurrku, tukulkuu - deep.  
kilipi - deep.  
kilipinhawurri - shallow.  
turntu - flat, smooth (claypan) [not  
rt].  
murtukurnmurtukurnu - "rough country,  
down and up".  
muntungumurntungu - winding.  
mert'akurlt, murt'akul - crooked.  
turkurturku - crooked (?).  
tingay - plenty, heap.  
puteminte (verb?) - heap.  
kungu - fat.  
kungwerr - fat.  
nyunkutenyunkute - curly.

#### OTHER PHYSICAL PROPERTIES.

yukayukaya - wet.  
kertekert - dry.  
jilyi, jilyu - dust.  
ilh'angkew - cold weather, cold.  
kul'aringi - hot weather, middle of  
summer, summer.  
minheminh'al - hot.  
yeweju, yeweji - sun, hot, day (time).  
ur'iki - shade, shadow, reflection.  
mentheng, -i - shade.  
munhumunhu - soft.  
yuturrpu - strong, hard.  
wingku - raw, unripe.  
nuwarri - to ripen.  
perijanga - old (as opp. to new).  
perijangaya - old (as opp. to new).  
perijana - old (as opp. to new).  
yungalu, tung'arru - smell (n).  
nurru - rotten, stink.

#### VALUE.

munkumunku - good.  
munkirri - to become good.  
ngupu - bad.  
irr'aj - truth, straight (throw),  
that's true.  
kunkutara - straight ("not Wakaya" DJ).

uthu - liar.  
ingk - to pay back, to get even.  
mipu - hole.  
pilyewartu - thief.  
munku, -u/-i - good.

#### TIME WORDS.

ing - now (only bound morpheme ??).  
kil'ilant - today, now.  
kil'iy - now today (new).  
murrpurra - tonight, night time,  
(sunset).  
tutayiyet - tonight.  
ngunmunungunmunngula - this evening (cf.  
numu-).  
ngumenngik - this morning.  
melpeyart - this morning.  
murrpunga - tomorrow, this morning,  
dawn, morning, yesterday.  
murrparrel - last night.  
melpeyik - last night.  
melpeyart ngumenijik - yesterday  
morning.  
ngumunitik, ngumungithi - yesterday.  
piyijiante - before.  
perijil - once, before, already.  
ngunngu, ngunngi - a day.  
peyijant - a long time ago.  
perrijik - a long time ago.  
ngunnguthingunngithu - every day,  
"every second day", "every week  
nearly".  
ngunnguithu - another day.  
ngultethengulteth - all the time.  
mintik - for a long time, long ago, by  
and by.  
mekert - wait a minute, by and by, for  
a while.  
pumenem - to wait a minute.  
ngunnguthilangunngithila - for a long  
time (loc. re.).  
wintemulu - altogether, for good.

#### GOING AND MOVING.

nguntethanp - to come back, to return.  
ngultethanp - to return, to go back, to  
come back.  
ngut'im8 [i?] - to go home.  
thukirr - to move.

inpelinp - to stumble.  
pujepa - to stumble.  
kurruma - to hunt (?).  
inanthi - to get up.  
inp - to fall.  
irrk - to climb.  
irrkeliirrk - to crawl.  
ngetp - to go in (cf. ngilp).  
peng - to go, to come, to walk.  
perrenkerr - to carry along.  
turuwi - to hop.  
mutupuk - to jump, to hop.  
rarrem - to ride.  
nguperr - to bathe, to bogey, to swim.  
kununku - to swim.  
pen'ing - to swim, to float.  
werrema - to look for.  
yurkum - to follow, to track.  
yenkunm - to follow (cf. yurkum).  
inpiyem - to scatter (tr.).  
kim - to leave, to let go.  
kijingala - to raise, to rear (also to  
stand up tr.).  
kenajanp - to swoop down.  
per'arr - to sneak up.  
pera - to sneak up.  
kurra - come on!.  
kulyu - slow.  
wakulawakula - quick.  
kep'a - hurry!.  
kepal, kepalkepal - quick, quickly.  
pejekarryunt - to run away with.  
le - to wave.  
ur'ikimi - to cast a shadow on.

#### STAYING STILL AND POSTURE.

yewarr - to sit.  
titarr - to wait (for).  
kulawirri - to quieten down, to stop.  
kirr - to stand, to stand up.  
kirrewirr - to stand.  
penp'arri - to hide (intr.).  
marnkulurru - perch.  
ngulting - to look back.  
muyuku, murukerri - to stoop down.  
ngul'ariki - to kneel.  
ngemparri - to camp.

ngunngu, ngunngi - (a)sleep.  
yerrengum - to point (used with lapel).

#### VOCALISING AND THOUGHT.

yuykuyuykum - to converse.  
than - to ask.  
ileweth - to ask, to ask for.  
marr - to talk.  
lila - to call out.  
yukuw - to call.  
wakew - to (go and) ask, to go and call.  
thar - to tell.  
tilep - to tell, (s.o. to do something),  
to send a message.  
thawirr - to tell.  
ilungkumi - to tell about.  
unyema- to scold, to "rouse on".  
uthulirr - to tell a lie.  
ilyinkirrim, ilinyjirrim - to give  
cheek.  
kek - to cry.  
jinp - to sing.  
munkuwami - to think (about).  
kilema - to think (= to suppose).  
num - to know.  
jinng, jinngu - to know.  
larrerlarr - to think, to know about,  
to remember.  
uk'ap - to not know, to not know  
(someone).  
wanki - (I) don't know.  
muk'apu - I don't know.  
kutiny - (I) don't know.  
unuwuni-, uniwinirri- to forget.  
ngunungunum - to forget.  
kutum - to forget.  
kekelek - to be sad.  
kek, kekelek - to worry about, to be  
sorry for.  
kej - emphatic.

#### VIOLENCE AND DAMAGE.

thukuluk (u) - to kill.  
ma - to hit, to kill, to bite (to make  
cough (of smoke)), to spear, to stab,  
to kick, to hit (with fist).  
jirrew - to frighten.  
jikurumi - to frighten.

thinkuyi - to stab.  
thurrukum - to shoot.  
la - to hit by throwing.  
ulpuma- to miss (throwing).  
thuku - to throw.  
jipalu - fight.  
kulu - fighting.  
kulukurri - to fight, to hit.  
kuluma - to fight, to hit.  
kenem - to push.  
kirrema - to shake.  
tunyma - to wrestle.  
lirirlirimi - to make cry.  
urrewam- to tear.  
ut'akirri - to break.  
ut'akem - to break, to cut, to chop  
(minya ut'akem - to hold hard).  
ut'ak - to break.  
inpanhem - to cause to fall.  
nenkerr - to cut.  
luwarriji - crack (verb luwarri, to  
crack, intr.?).  
luwam - to split.  
kiny - to be heavy, to step on.  
jintem - to spill.

#### HANDLING.

yurr'ungkum - to show.  
ulewul - to drag.  
utawul - to pull.  
ul - to pull (to steal wife).  
wanth - to turn.  
wam - to skin.  
thukurrkum - to break (egg).  
ijekem - to lift.  
kinkerlijam - to lift.  
kutum - to put on top, (cover over); to  
be shut, to block, to clench.  
jinem - to put in, to put on.  
penp'am - to hide, to plant (tr.).  
penp'a - to hide, to plant.  
ngentew - to put in, to bury.  
ulema - to cover, to bury.  
int - to tie.  
ngunt - to give.  
miny - to hold (to have).  
kurrkum - to hold.

ngila - to put, to put down, to leave (tr.).  
len - to pick up, to take.  
lek - to bring, to carry, to take.  
munuka, munukarr - to steal.  
kinyjerri - to take.  
tinkewam (?) - to take out.  
puk'ajew - reared.  
kij - leave it!.  
wiyawal -.

#### WORKING.

wakirri - to work.  
wajam - to wash.  
pukum - to rear, to look after, to feed.  
ngurr'ang - to hunt.  
ngip - to make (speak, boomerang).  
ngam - to make, to build.  
nharranharram - to make quickly.  
muw - to build, to make (humpy).  
munkumunkum - to make (a humpy).  
mikem - to make (boomerang, humpy) (Pidgin?).  
ma - to make (a net).  
lantik - to learn.  
lanem - to teach.  
merri - to look after.  
murr - to look after.  
peth - to dig, scratch.  
jinngajinngam - to sharpen.  
jinngam - to sharpen.  
yukayukam - to wash.  
yew - to rub, to paint.  
punk - to paint.  
niuti- to put out (fire) (cf. menthengunt).  
ngintuw - to bury.  
kuluma - to bury.  
walew - to dry (in the sun).  
kertekartem - to dry.  
tim, timi - to chop, to cut.  
punumi - to grind.  
perneme - to grind, to mix.  
ineling - to look after, to look out.  
pul - to move, to lift, to shift.

#### STATE AND CONDITION.

kulperra - lump, swelling, swollen.  
kutij - shut (of ears, eyes).  
tumpulelirr - to swell up.  
kulperri - to swell, to rise (of damper).  
jukujukumi - to be loose.  
pulukut - strong, heavy (hard, tough).  
irtipi - to get hard.  
irtipu - hard.  
jitijiti - rough.  
mukuthi, mukuthu - soft; blunt (?).  
jinngi - sharp.  
utuku - blunt.  
yurtuku (-u) -i - blunt (also yutuku straight).  
kilirr - to run (of liquid).  
ititpini - tight.  
ngupungupu, -i/-u - bad (strong (of wind), sour).  
ngup(a) - to be bad.  
nguparri - to be bad, to be tired, to be sick.  
kunta - ripe (?) (cf. kuw).  
wanku - alive.  
ut'awi - muddy.  
mingkumingku - dirty.  
jirrirr - to die down (of wind).  
minelirri - to be hot.  
unuwu- to be lost.

#### DOING.

ukiyami- to do often.  
ngen'am - to do (?).  
mulum (mul'um?) - to do well, to do properly.  
mikil - in vain.  
untinmi - to make a mistake.  
ngupungupum - to spoil, to make a mistake.  
neng - to get.  
punt - to take.  
kent'am - to stop (s.o.).  
werrewerrema- to look about (for).  
ing - to see, to look, to watch.  
ngurungk - camping out.  
urrenenga - on one's own.  
ularinga - by oneself.  
therrem - to play.

jila - to get down.  
kutiku - to hide (intr.).  
lanngem - to find.  
unuwunumi - to lose.

#### QUESTION WORDS.

ingalli - what? [1 ?].  
nhangarl - what?.  
nhangarli, neneli - what for?.  
winthanp - to do what?.  
winthami - to do what?, to do.  
nhengelirr - to do what?, to what be wrong with?.  
utukaling - how many?, how long (Loc.).  
utuka - how many (cf. nutuku).  
nurtakai - how many?.  
nurtukawili - how many?.  
nurtukami - to take how long?.  
utukami - how often?.  
wenth, winth - who?, what?, (how?), (which?), where?, where to?.  
winthamirni - when?, how?, (past tense of winthami?).  
wentheri - where?.  
winthil - where?.  
winnthik - where?.  
winthekert - where to?.  
wentharn - where from?.  
wentherarn - where from?.  
wentthingarl - who? (Ag.), somebody (Ag.).  
wentthinga - who?.  
wentthingap - whose?.  
wenthengari - for whom?.  
wiy - question particle.

#### PARTICLES AND CONJUNCTIONS.

iya - yes.  
welim - yes, all right, already, right.  
wapi - no, nothing.  
nginaparl - maybe.  
il- conjunction.  
pa - and.  
pun - too.  
thula - only, just, nothing.  
kal - not.  
kil - not.  
kil - like.

il - like (comparison).  
ininyjithu - different (in appearance).  
thula - nothing.  
jap - don't.

#### PRONOUNS.

nguninyj - I.  
ngathe - base of most inflected forms of 1st person singular pronoun.  
nganh - me (acc.).  
ngathinga - for me.  
ngathen - for me (or mine acc.).  
ngetha, ngeja - my (cf. ngath).  
ngat - my.  
ngethap - myself.  
yupuku - he (refl.), himself (cf. yukupu).  
yuwerle - he (ag.).  
yuwiny - him, that (acc.).  
yu (yuw?) - he, (over there, that over there (with pulu)).  
yanku - he.  
yangkupu, yangkupati - he (refl.).  
yangkuwa - his.  
ikutu - his ?.  
pulu - he, him, that.  
yukulupuluparl, yukuluparl - him (caus.).  
yukupuyi, yukupiri - for him.  
yukuma - his, belonging to that.  
yuweyele, yuwewe - himself, of his own accord.  
ngampe - base of most inflected forms of 1st person plural incl. pronoun.  
ngani - we (plu., excl.).  
ngini - we (pl., excl.), cf. ngani.  
ngali - we (dual, excl.).  
ngal (ngalant) - we (dual, incl.).  
ngampel - we (pl., incl.).  
ngampelpa - our (pl., incl.).  
nganimpa - our (plu. excl. (or incl.?).)  
ngan'inkert - to us (plu., excl.).  
int- base of most bound forms of you, sing.  
imp - you.  
in - you (acc.).  
intap - you (refl.).

ip - base of bound forms (exc. genitive)  
of you, dual.  
ipel - you dual.  
ipelpa - your (dual).  
irr - you (pl.).  
inepulant - you two (acc.).  
inta - your.  
puluwulu - they pl., them pl.  
yal - they (pl.).  
yawulpa - their (dual).  
puluwi - those two, them two.  
tha - it.

## ALPHABETICAL WAKAYA VOCABULARY

Ijirra - Urandangie.	il- conjunction.
Ikamaru.	ilek, ileki - creek, river.
Il'awerr - Alexandria, Gallipoli.	ilengaki - fork of tree.
Jilanherra - Camooweal.	ilengurru, ilenerri - small coolamon or scoop.
Jipetungu - Austral Downs.	ileweth - to ask, to ask for.
Jir'ameremerr.	ilh'angkew - cold weather, cold.
Kalikali - Alroy Downs (cf. Kulunngu).	ilhirrengi, ilhirrengu - sand, fine sand.
Kam'ul - Camooweal.	iliji - lake.
Kenelt (fem.).	iliji - light, flame.
Kenil (masc.).	ilijim - to light (fire).
Kul'angurr - Lorne Creek.	ilingenthu - husband (older than wife), (brother-in-law).
Kulunngu - Alroy Downs (also ? Kulungku).	ilinhath - sister's husband (older than speaker), brother-in-law.
Kunthenngu - Wooroona.	ilinyji - tucker, fruit, cooked food.
Lijinyi, Lijayita - Ranken.	ilungkumi - to tell about.
Mitipa - Connelly's Bore (Mittiebah Station ?).	ilyinkirrim, ilinyjirrim - to give cheek.
Murrarru - Barkly Downs.	ilyipilyipi - lungs.
Nganara - Brunette Downs.	imp - you.
Ngengyghularri - Alexandria.	impelu, impelhi - sweat.
Ngurritu.	impinhilt - eyebrow.
Pel'ang-.	imungu - fly.
Pijinka - limestone (big stones near Mt Isa).	in - you (acc.).
Pilinherram - Lake Nash.	in'atu - wild banana.
Pilyirinj-.	inanthi - to get up.
Pungarrinyj-.	inanthimi - to wake (tr.).
Putharrawaliya - Headingly.	inanthirr - to wake up, to get up.
Wakaya - Wakaya cf. uka.	ineling - to look after, to look out.
Warku, Warki.	inelinyu - mosquito.
Wet'awu, Weth'awul (Loc?) - Avon Downs.	inepulant - you two (acc.).
Yertungu - Soudan, Rankin.	inethingethirri - to feel.
	ing - now (only bound morpheme ??).
ijekem - to lift.	ing - to see.
ijekem - to wake up (tr.).	ing - to see, to look, to watch.
ijekirr - to wake up (intr.), to get up.	ingalli - what? [1 ?].
ijelku - body.	ingk - to pay back, to get even.
ijelku - meat, beef, tendon.	ininyjithu - different (in appearance).
ikarri - to be cold.	ininyju - face, shadow.
iku - cold, winter.	iniwaru - devil, unpleasant person.
ikutu - his ?.	injem - to smell (tr.).
il - like (comparison).	injilethu - different language.
il'inpu - point of shoulder.	

ink'apu - kangaroo.  
 ink'apu - kangaroo skin waterbag.  
 innyu - feather.  
 inp - to fall.  
 inpanhem - to cause to fall.  
 inpelinp - to stumble.  
 inpiyem - to scatter (tr.).  
 int - to tie.  
 int- base of most bound forms of you,  
     sing.  
 inta - your.  
 intap - you (refl.).  
 intimi - flour (?) (or a verb?).  
 intiya - cave.  
 intuw - elbow.  
 inu - name.  
 iny'inyu - waxbill.  
 inyj'al, inyjirlt - word, talk,  
     language.  
 inyjiratu - prenty.  
 inyjirngi - knee (heel?).  
 ip - base of bound forms (exc. genitive)  
     of you, dual.  
 ipel - you dual.  
 ipelpa - your (dual).  
 ipenala - eyebrow.  
 iperi, ipimi - grandmother (?),  
     mother's mother, father's mother.  
 ipetungi - fog.  
 ipulyapilyi - lightning.  
 irr - you (pl.).  
 irr'aj - truth, straight (throw),  
     that's true.  
 irr'aw - stomach ("inside").  
 irrinthu, irinyja wild, (wild dog).  
 irripu - snake sp. (green, whiteface),  
     mulga snake ? DJ.  
 irriwu - clever, "cheeky, robber".  
 irrjart - spear.  
 irrk - to climb.  
 irrkellrrk - to crawl.  
 irrpa - camp.  
 irrw'al - claw.  
 irrw'al - fingernail, toenail.  
 irtipi - to get hard.  
 irtipu - hard.  
 irtkurru - butt (of tree), root.

itijatiti - big hill "rocks on top of  
     one another" (place name?).  
 itiki - mountain devil.  
 ititpini - tight.  
 itpuw - mud.  
 iwanthu, iwanthi - flat coolamn, short  
     coolamon, used for shovelling dirt.  
 iya - yes.  
 jaja - mirage.  
 jalpeyi - tail.  
 jap - don't.  
 japukuly - little, small, young.  
 japukut - little, small, young.  
 jat - shirt.  
 jem'anturu - up there.  
 jewijawu - star.  
 jewulu, juwuli - soak, spring.  
 jik'a - yam.  
 jikerta, jikurru - congaberry.  
 jikurirr - to be frightened.  
 jikurumi - to frighten.  
 jila - to get down.  
 jililyilima - to tap (boomerangs in  
     corroboree).  
 jilyi, jilyu - dust.  
 jimimi - lizard (skink, poss. more than  
     one sp.).  
 jimurru - friend, mate.  
 jina - foot, track.  
 jinem - to put in, to put on.  
 jinkit - mother's father; niece; niece  
     calls him jinkit, but it is not the  
     same as pileku.  
 jinng, jinngu - to know.  
 jinngajinngam - to sharpen.  
 jinngam - to sharpen.  
 jinngi - sharp.  
 jinp - to sing.  
 jinpijinpi - black and white.  
 jintem - to spill.  
 jintirrijintirri, jintijintinga - willy  
     wagtail.  
 jinturinga, jintewinga - right hand.  
 jipalu - fight.  
 jiparem - to marry.  
 jipeni - little lizard, bicycle lizard.  
 jipilyu, jipilyi, jipulyu - duck, (wood  
     duck).

jirrew - to frighten.  
 jirri - to be sick.  
 jirrirr - to die down (of wind).  
 jirrka jirrka - hat.  
 jit'iku - turkey.  
 jitijiti - rough.  
 jiyita - claypan.  
 jukujukumi - to be loose.  
 julupu, julepi - hollow, rifle.  
 junku - grey (old).  
 juntujunku - white (of hair).  
 juntulu - kitehawk.  
 juwi - to taste (?).  
 kajalarra - long tailed blue-tongued lizard.  
 kakata - lizard; (bike rider?) (no, another DJ).  
 kal - not.  
 kaluku - swag, "calico".  
 kamernt - digging stick, yamstick.  
 kangku - brother's child.  
 kantiingi - horn.  
 kantumila - close?.  
 kany - along (?).  
 kapurra - lizard (skink sp.).  
 kathi - nest.  
 kej - emphatic.  
 kek - to cry.  
 kek, kekelek - to worry about, to be sorry for.  
 kekelek - to be sad.  
 kekerrijirr - scorpion.  
 kekerril - south, east.  
 kel'ath - east.  
 kel'il - north, (west), west.  
 kenaj - bottom, down.  
 kenajami - to get killed.  
 kenajanp - to swoop down.  
 kenalerru - kangaroo skin cape.  
 kenarra - near.  
 kenem - to push.  
 kenempa - green, tobacco.  
 kent'am - to stop (s.o.).  
 kentenga - down there, inside (kentengat, inside).  
 kenterl - close (cf. kentenga).  
 kep'a - hurry!.  
 kepal, kepalkepal - quick, quickly.

kerewa - baby, child.  
 kern'anthu - emu.  
 kernkelenga - eaglehawk.  
 kernkelenga - policeman.  
 kerranu - catfish.  
 kerrengu - crayfish.  
 kertekartem - to dry.  
 kertekert - dry.  
 ket'arru (also ket'arri) - arm, branch, limb.  
 ketajalt - mopoke.  
 ketaki - pigweed.  
 ketewala - gidgea.  
 ketewethu - bloodwood gum.  
 keti - this way, to here (clitic or suffix).  
 ketiju, ketiji - coolamon.  
 kij - leave it!.  
 kij'iwil - two.  
 kij'iwil, kij'iwil - four.  
 kij'iwil- to stay two (days).  
 kij'wal - three.  
 kijingala - to raise, to rear (also to stand up tr.).  
 kijirirl (kijirru) - blind.  
 kijiwi - corkwood.  
 kijiya - to do twice.  
 kil - like.  
 kil - not.  
 kil'ilant - today, now.  
 kil'iy - now today (new).  
 kilakila - galah.  
 kilema - to think (= to suppose).  
 kilewulu - yam, "wild potato".  
 kilimant - owl sp., boobook owl.  
 kilipi - deep.  
 kilipinhawurri - shallow.  
 kilirr - to run (of liquid).  
 kily'al - bird.  
 kily'arl - meat.  
 kilyipilem, kilyepurram - to tickle.  
 kim - to leave, to let go.  
 kingkenyu - centipede.  
 kinkalirt - to the top.  
 kinkari - top.  
 kinkarl - up there.  
 kinkerlijam - to lift.

kinkewatu (=kinkuatu?) - murderer.  
 kinku - dead man.  
 kinngu - maggots.  
 kiny - to be heavy, to step on.  
 kinyjerri - to take.  
 kir'inga - single woman.  
 kiri - to copulate.  
 kirirr - single women's camp.  
 kirirr - woman.  
 kirr - to stand, to stand up.  
 kirrema - to shake.  
 kirrewirr - to stand.  
 kirriyanta - lizard sp. (dtella?).  
 kirrkuli, kurrkulu - phlegm, mucus.  
 kiwurr - shield.  
 ku (ku - cf. kuw) - little boy, baby,  
 boy about 12.  
 kuj'apu, kujapi - splitjack.  
 kujamarla - rainbow.  
 kujerr - to laugh.  
 kukumu - fish, yellow belly (?).  
 kul'anginya - blue-tongued lizard,  
 large sp.  
 kul'aringi - hot weather, middle of  
 summer, summer.  
 kul'awerr - middle.  
 kul'awerrek - on this site [side ?], in  
 the middle.  
 kula - head, hair, brains.  
 kulanhawurru - bald.  
 kulapernngi - spinifex.  
 kulawirri - to quieten down, to stop.  
 kulperra - lump, swelling, swollen.  
 kulperri - to swell, to rise (of  
 damper).  
 kulpukulpi - to sulk.  
 kulu - fighting.  
 kulukuku - diamond dove.  
 kulukurri - to fight, to hit.  
 kuluma - to bury.  
 kuluma - to fight, to hit.  
 kulungki, kulungku - implement, adze  
 (?), knife.  
 kulungku - sp. of snake.  
 kuluwartu - cheeky fellow.  
 kuluwu, kuluwi - axe, tomahawk, stone  
 axe.  
 kuluwula - log.

kulyu - slow.  
 kuma - sandhill.  
 kumarr - south.  
 kun - to defecate.  
 kun - to kiss, to lick, to call (s.o.  
 something).  
 kun'unthu - mother.  
 kunatujpu - "big guts".  
 kungu - fat.  
 kungwerr - fat.  
 kunhukunhu - cough.  
 kunkutara - straight ("not Wakaya" DJ).  
 kunngu - maggot.  
 kunta - ripe (?) (cf. kuw).  
 kuntaju - shrimp.  
 kuntha - hot; to cook (cf. kuw).  
 kunthenngu, kunthinyi - yellow, yellow  
 chalk, yellow ochre.  
 kunthukunthingi - yellow, (yolk of egg).  
 kunu, kuni - faeces.  
 kununku - to swim.  
 kunupulungupulungu - intestines (or  
 kuna-?).  
 kunyangul - milk.  
 kunyanthi - mother.  
 kunyingult - breasts.  
 kunyj - to drink, to suck.  
 kunymerna, kunymiyi - ibis.  
 kup'alerr - item of clothing worn on  
 arm.  
 kupeji, kupeju - adze.  
 kupel - father's sister's children.  
 kurkuruwuru - got a cold, coughing.  
 kurl, kult - river gum.  
 kurnkurn - crow (cf. ungk'ul).  
 kurra - come on!.  
 kurranayi, kurr'ana - rock python.  
 kurri - to die.  
 kurrij - this way.  
 kurrij wutelt - facing this way.  
 kurrku, kurrkunu, kurrkungi - mopoke.  
 kurrkuluanku - having a cold.  
 kurrkum - to hold.  
 kurruma - to hunt (?).  
 kurruwerru - a few.  
 kurruwerru - big mob, too much, a lot,  
 everybody.  
 kurtula, kuturlu - heart.

kuruanki - harlot.  
 kuruku - grog, rum.  
 kut'anngi - young woman, girl.  
 kuthit, kuthirr - teeth.  
 kuthuthu, kujuju - grandfather,  
 father's father, mother's father,  
 son's children.  
 kutij - shut (of ears, eyes).  
 kutiku - to hide (intr.).  
 kutiny - (I) don't know.  
 kutum - to forget.  
 kutum - to put on top, (cover over); to  
 be shut, to block, to clench.  
 kutumuk - spoonbill, crane.  
 kutungu - rat.  
 kutupakutupayi - to blink, to wink.  
 kuw - to cook.  
 kuwanga - hooked boomerang.  
 kuyamarra - wattle sp.  
 kuyinya - flower.  
 kuyul - grinding stone (big one),  
 grinding.  
 kuyupitha - hat.  
 la - to hit by throwing.  
 lalengenthui(wiy) - two brothers.  
 lalu - elder brother.  
 lanem - to teach.  
 langku, langki - shoulder (near neck,  
 not point, cf. ilinpu) (back of neck).  
 langkwa - bean tree.  
 lanngem - to find.  
 lantik - to learn.  
 lapu, lapi - hand.  
 larr - to hear, to know.  
 larrerlarr - to think, to know about,  
 to remember.  
 layu, layi - face, forehead, head  
 (hair).  
 le - to wave.  
 lek - to bring, to carry, to take.  
 len - to pick up, to take.  
 lep'al - short.  
 leperlepi - swag, things.  
 lil - husband.  
 lila - to call out.  
 limpi - feather.  
 limpirnngi - daughter-in-law, "cousin",  
 mother-in-law.

limpirnngu - son-in-law, daughter-in-  
 law.  
 linmerri - to look good.  
 linyjinngu, linyjirrnu - silverleaf box,  
 (coolibah).  
 liri - to mix (tr.).  
 lirirliri - to cry.  
 lirirlirimi - to make cry.  
 lirremu -i - net.  
 lukela - to feel sorry.  
 luwam - to split.  
 luwarriji - crack (verb luwarri, to  
 crack, intr.?).  
 m'uningk(i) - wire.  
 ma - to hit, to kill, to bite (to make  
 cough (of smoke)), to spear, to stab,  
 to kick, to hit (with fist).  
 ma - to make (a net).  
 makatirra - maggots.  
 makutaja - bloodwood fruit.  
 malarli - catfish (bigger than keyangu).  
 mangarlanga - white man.  
 mangkara - wife, sister-in-law, wife  
 (older than husband).  
 mani - money.  
 mankunya - frilled lizard.  
 manpu - crested pigeon (but rock pigeon  
 later accepted DJ ??), rock pigeon.  
 manu - fat.  
 mapu - cave.  
 marnkulurru - perch.  
 marnngu, marnngwi - dream.  
 marnt, marntu - ankle, heel (but ankle  
 later accepted DJ).  
 marr - to talk.  
 marraju - kangaroo.  
 marramanyju - plain goanna.  
 mart - close, near, "all together",  
 together.  
 matinya - brother-in-law.  
 mawelem - to shame, to make ashamed.  
 mawerr - to be ashamed, to be shy.  
 mawu - wicketty grub.  
 mayuntayu - to snore (?).  
 mekert - wait a minute, by and by, for  
 a while.  
 mel'amelayi - to not want to (go), to  
 jib.  
 mel'angwi - cloud.

melerr - sore, pain, sickness.  
 melerrekirr - to pain, to be sick.  
 melerrementhu - needlebush.  
 melinyji - jealous.  
 melinyji ngala - to be jealous.  
 melinyjikirr - to be jealous.  
 melpeyart - this morning.  
 melpeyart ngumenijik - yesterday morning.  
 melpeyik - last night.  
 melurru - turpentine bush.  
 men'aju, men'aj - wild potato, yam.  
 men'al, menelth - fire.  
 menk'at, mernken - skin.  
 menngal - log.  
 mennganitarnu - greedy.  
 ment'irru - father-in-law, son-in-law.  
 mentheng, -i - shade.  
 menthengala - to put out (fire).  
 menthengunt - to put out (fire).  
 merewal - wood duck.  
 mernt - to eat (tucker) (also mante-).  
 merntikii - shaking knees (corroboree movement).  
 merri - to look after.  
 merrinyjinga - coolibah seeds.  
 merrinyju, -i - coolibah.  
 mert'akurlt, murt'akul - crooked.  
 mijikeruma, mijikurrima - water hen.  
 miju - anus, bottom.  
 mikel - white man.  
 mikem - to make (boomerang, humpy) (Pidgin?).  
 mikil - in vain.  
 milempa, m'elimpa - liver.  
 milenga - clitoris (?).  
 milki - waist.  
 milku - hip.  
 milyika - salt.  
 milyikam - to salt.  
 mimimu - grandfather (father's father? DJ), daughter's child, mother's father (cf. kujuju).  
 minelirri - to be hot.  
 mingkitherl, mingkiji - far.  
 mingku, mingki - earth, ground (dust, mud).  
 mingkumingku - dirty.

minh - the bush.  
 minhelirri - to be hot.  
 minheminh'al - hot.  
 mininga - bachelor.  
 minngapurru, minngapu(rn) - white cockatoo, galah.  
 minngu, minngi - eye.  
 mint, miy'ant - single men's camp.  
 mintijingawul, mintijingarr - on the other side.  
 mintik - for a long time, long ago, by and by.  
 mintimirnti, mirntik - alongside.  
 miny - to hold (to have).  
 minyirru - ant.  
 minyjingawul - four (?).  
 mipu - hole.  
 mirikant - grinding stone (smaller one).  
 mirinyju - good hunter.  
 mirr - navel.  
 mitamaku - grasshopper.  
 mithithi - white woman.  
 mud'u - kangaroo rat.  
 muk'apu - I don't know.  
 mukerli, mukulu - tea tree, (gum tree).  
 mukert, mukerl - all, the lot, more, further, too much.  
 mukura - spear (shield).  
 mukuthi, mukuthu - soft; blunt (?).  
 mukuthu - grass seeds, puppa grass (seeds).  
 mulinpu, mulunpu - whirlwind, willywilly.  
 mulum (mul'um?) - to do well, to do properly.  
 mulungu - devil.  
 mulupu - skinny.  
 mung'unt, mung'untu - caterpillar.  
 mungkunngu - salt.  
 munhumunhu - soft.  
 munhurru - ripe, cooked.  
 munkirri - to become good.  
 munku, -u/-i - good.  
 munkumunku - good.  
 munkumunkarri - to get better.  
 munkumunkum - to make (a humpy).  
 munkuwami - to think (about).  
 muntu, munti - poor fellow.

muntungumurntungu - winding.  
 munu - fish, yellow belly.  
 munuka, munukarr - to steal.  
 munukarrarnu, munuku - thief.  
 munungku - armband.  
 munyjernirr - to be hungry.  
 munyjut, munjurnini - hungry.  
 murr - to look after.  
 murrparrel - last night.  
 murrpeyi - night time, dark.  
 murrpunga - tomorrow, this morning,  
 dawn, morning, yesterday.  
 murrpurra - tonight, night time,  
 (sunset).  
 murru(we) - murderer.  
 murruku - middle.  
 murrungu - wallaby.  
 murtukurnmurtukurnu - "rough country,  
 down and up".  
 murungu - spinifex.  
 mutal - chest.  
 muthupurrka - spider.  
 mutuka(ya) - motor car.  
 mutupuk - to jump, to hop.  
 muw - to build, to make (humpy).  
 muwentu - plain.  
 muyuku, murukerri - to stoop down.  
 nalu, nal - humpy.  
 nant - sister, elder sister.  
 napulu - breast.  
 nayipi - knife.  
 nejilmerlt (ngethemilt) - calf of leg.  
 neng - to get.  
 nenjengu - fine sand.  
 nenkerr - to cut.  
 ngajurla - item of clothing, worn  
 around waist by women, worn around  
 neck or waist.  
 ngal (ngalant) - we (dual, incl.).  
 ngali - we (dual, excl.).  
 ngalika(rra), ngalika - woomera.  
 ngalingali - rock wallaby.  
 ngalungu - cousin.  
 ngam - to make, to build.  
 ngampe - base of most inflected forms  
 of 1st person plural incl. pronoun.  
 ngampel - we (pl., incl.).  
 ngampelpa - our (pl., incl.).

ngampi - chin.  
 ngan'inkert - to us (plu., excl.).  
 nganh - me (acc.).  
 nganhangarnu - fur, wool.  
 ngani - we (plu., excl.).  
 nganimpa - our (plu. excl. (or incl.?).).  
 nganu, nganhi - fur.  
 nganu, nganhi - hair, hair of armpit.  
 ngarru - man, Aboriginal.  
 ngartakunya - swan.  
 ngat - my.  
 ngathe - base of most inflected forms  
 of 1st person singular pronoun.  
 ngathen - for me (or mine acc.?).  
 ngathinga - for me.  
 ngayekwi - hole.  
 ngek'al - moon.  
 ngelimilingayek - on the south side.  
 ngemp'aju - big boy.  
 ngemparri - to camp.  
 ngen'am - to do (?).  
 ngenngart - bread, tucker, flour.  
 ngentew - to put in, to bury.  
 nger'aku - flood (water).  
 nger'aku - flood (water).  
 ngerlimil - (north), west, south.  
 ngerneweri - to thunder.  
 ngernterrku, nenterrki - supplejack.  
 ngerrenngi - whistlecock.  
 ngetha - sister's child.  
 ngetha, ngeja - my (cf. ngath).  
 ngethap - myself.  
 ngetp - to go in (cf. ngilp).  
 ngil'iwa - chest.  
 ngila - to put, to put down, to leave  
 (tr.).  
 ngilengala - calf.  
 ngilengala - calf (cf. ngalangal).  
 ngim - to cook.  
 nginaparl - maybe.  
 ngini - we (pl., excl.), cf. ngani.  
 ngininy - this way, that way, like this.  
 ngininyangili - same way, towards, in  
 the direction of.  
 ngint'im - to not want.  
 ngintementh - to have a corroboree.  
 ngintementha, ngintemenyja - corroboree,  
 dance, song.

nginthal - tongue (cf. nginyjal).  
 ngintuw - to bury.  
 nginyinngi - tears.  
 nginyjal (nginyjilt) - tongue (cf. nginthal).  
 ngip - to make (speak, boomerang).  
 ngirriwi - to like.  
 ngitijirru - budgerigar.  
 ngiyaw - (in wutelt ngiyaw - to be pleased).  
 nguj'il - north, (north, south).  
 ngujintingare - on the north side.  
 ngul'ariki - to kneel.  
 ngularr - behind.  
 ngulinthu - father.  
 ngulintingay, ngulintingawurr - behind.  
 ngulintu - behind.  
 ngulteth - back, at home (cf. ngunteth).  
 ngultethanp - to return, to go back, to come back.  
 ngultethengulteth - all the time.  
 ngulting - to look back.  
 nguluka - front, in front, before.  
 ngumenngik - this morning.  
 ngumunitik, ngumungithi - yesterday.  
 ngun - to sleep.  
 nguna - widow, widower.  
 ngungku - snake.  
 ngungkuwerru - doctor.  
 nguninyj - I.  
 ngunmunungunmunngula - this evening (cf. numu-).  
 ngunngu, ngunngi - (a) sleep.  
 ngunngu, ngunngi - a day.  
 ngunnguithu - another day.  
 ngunnguthilangunngithila - for a long time (loc. re.).  
 ngunnguthingunngithu - every day, "every second day", "every week nearly".  
 ngunp - to be tired, to be sleepy.  
 ngunparr - to become sleepy.  
 ngunt - to give.  
 ngunteth - back (to here).  
 nguntethanp - to come back, to return.  
 ngunungunum - to forget.  
 ngup(a) - to be bad.

nguparri - to be bad, to be tired, to be sick.  
 nguperr - to bathe, to bogey, to swim.  
 ngupu - bad.  
 ngupungupu, -i/-u - bad (strong (of wind), sour).  
 ngupungupum - to spoil, to make a mistake.  
 ngur'al - granny; niece; daughter's child.  
 ngurijiami-, ngurintake - to sneeze (cf. ngurru ?).  
 ngurntak - to snore.  
 ngurr'ang - to hunt.  
 ngurrint - grandchild ("Tennant Creek lingo", acc. WC).  
 ngurru - nose.  
 ngurru pulu kulpirra - he's sulky.  
 ngurrukupiju, -i - spoonbill.  
 ngurrungurra - crab.  
 ngurrupunngu - carpet snake, brown snake, ("brown one").  
 ngurulki - good looking, pretty.  
 ngurungk - camping out.  
 ngurungunta- to drown.  
 ngut'im8 [i?] - to go home.  
 nguth'al (ngutalt) - east, (north).  
 ngutungutu - smoke.  
 nguwerla (upuki nguwela) - firestick.  
 nhangarl - what?.  
 nhangarli, neneli - what for?.  
 nhaniji - death adder.  
 nhanngunhanngu - ashes.  
 nhanngwi - ashes.  
 nhantawu - horse.  
 nharranharram - to make quickly.  
 nhengelirr - to do what?, to what be wrong with?.  
 nhin'inu - son.  
 nhuki, nhuku - waterlily.  
 ninngennga - cooked.  
 niuti- to put out (fire) (cf. menthengunt).  
 num - to know.  
 nungku nungkurirri - to be jealous.  
 nungkurirri - to be jealous.  
 nungkurt - bone (skin, backbone).  
 nunthu, nunthi - spittle.  
 nurru - rotten, stink.

nurtakai - how many?.  
 nurtukami - to take how long?.  
 nurtukawili - how many?.  
 nuwarri - to ripen.  
 nyilemeringu - porcupine.  
 nyilenyil, nyilenilu, nyilanyila -  
 porcupine.  
 nyilenyil, nyilenyilu, nyilanyila -  
 needlebush.  
 nyinngunyanngu - smoke, brown  
 ("smoky").  
 nyinyu, nyinyi - baby.  
 nyitimirru - melon.  
 nyunkutenyunkute - curly.  
 pa - and.  
 panmi - to look around.  
 panyi (?) - to vomit.  
 panyju - rockhole.  
 panyjurru - to vomit.  
 parika - beefwood, supplejack (?).  
 parni - road, way.  
 parnu - road, way.  
 parrku - nullanulla.  
 parrkuna - frog sp. (in creeks).  
 parrkwi - nullanulla.  
 parrula - yam.  
 partapurna (?) - ibis.  
 patkarrru - centipede.  
 patu - trunk of tree.  
 payu - road, way, direction; claypan.  
 pej - to swallow.  
 pejekarryunt - to run away with.  
 pejekayunt - to run away with.  
 pejeku - to run.  
 pel'aji - bloodwood.  
 pel'aju - bloodwood.  
 pelangkit - blanket.  
 pelijemanu - policeman.  
 pelima - to open (of eyes).  
 pen'ingk - to swim, to float.  
 peng - to go, to come, to walk.  
 penp'a - to hide, to plant.  
 penp'am - to hide, to plant (tr.).  
 penp'arri - to hide (intr.).  
 penturungu - big anthill.  
 per'arr - to sneak up.  
 pera - to sneak up.

perijana - old (as opp. to new).  
 perijanga - old (as opp. to new).  
 perijangaya - old (as opp. to new).  
 perijil - once, before, already.  
 perl'ink - to open (of eyes).  
 pern'angk - white, grey.  
 pern'awurr - aunt, father's sister.  
 perneme - to grind, to mix.  
 perrenkerr - to carry along.  
 perrijik - a long time ago.  
 perrkulu - tree sp.  
 pert'ipu - big.  
 pet'ip- big.  
 peth - to dig, scratch.  
 pethamu - grasshopper.  
 petheleth - to scratch.  
 peti - creek, country, place.  
 peyijant - a long time ago.  
 pi - that, there.  
 pileku - uncle, mother's brother.  
 pilewartu - greedy (thief).  
 piliikarrarnu - to "always hungry".  
 pilikani - billycan.  
 pilinjinhawurru - weak.  
 pilinjupilinju - "very smart".  
 pilt - blood.  
 pilu - "trots".  
 pilyewartu - thief.  
 pilyi - vagina.  
 pin'al - ear.  
 pinal kutu - deaf.  
 pinala kutayini - deaf.  
 pinalapa - noisy.  
 pinangala - frill-necked lizard.  
 pinilt - ear.  
 pinjiri - flower.  
 pinkirr - to defecate.  
 pint - a long way away, "further over".  
 pinymala - knife ("long-handled knife,  
 for fighting").  
 pirrunju - quail.  
 piteki - coal.  
 piteku - beetle, black beetle.  
 piteku - coal.  
 piwi - saliva.  
 piy'al - blood.  
 piyijante - before.

pujepa - to stumble.  
 pujikatu - cat.  
 puk'aja - growing (of hair).  
 puk'ajew - reared.  
 puk'arr- old man, old woman (incl. animals).  
 puk'arru - boss.  
 puk'arru - old, old person.  
 puk'ul - throat.  
 pukum - to rear, to look after, to feed.  
 pukurli - wallaroo, kangaroo rat.  
 pukwarra - wife.  
 pul - bull.  
 pul - to move, to lift, to shift.  
 pul - to taste.  
 pulku - man, old man.  
 pult - testicles.  
 pulu - he, him, that.  
 puluku - cattle.  
 pulukut - strong, heavy (hard, tough).  
 pulumane - big mob.  
 pulungu - young man.  
 pulunu - circumcised man.  
 pulurnmu - flour.  
 pulurnmu - white chalk.  
 puluwami, -u - paddy melon.  
 puluwi - those two, them two.  
 puluwult - throat.  
 puluwulu - they pl., them pl.  
 puluwulu - throat.  
 puly'ulu - pubic hair.  
 pumarnu - quail (makes boo-boo at night).  
 pumarnu - snake (or legless lizard?).  
 pumenem - to wait a minute.  
 pun - too.  
 punguma - to clap.  
 punh'un - armpit.  
 punk - to paint.  
 punt - to take.  
 punturingi - big anthill.  
 punturungu - big anthill.  
 punumi - to grind.  
 pupapi - sister-in-law (older than speaker), "sort of gran-gran".  
 purlu - testicles.  
 purnngu - money.

purnngu, purnngi - stone, hill.  
 purrangarna - crested pigeon.  
 purranharna - crested pigeon.  
 purremanth - bindi eye burr.  
 purremunt - bindi eye burr.  
 purrenga - fur necklace, "rabbit skin necklace".  
 pertuki - leg, thigh.  
 pertuki - root.  
 pertuku - leg, thigh.  
 purunju - quail.  
 pururla - tadpole.  
 pururlu - tadpole.  
 puteminte (verb?) - heap.  
 putep- baby.  
 putuwuru - man.  
 puyungk - to breathe.  
 puyungupu - hot weather, summer.  
 rarrem - to ride.  
 talwayanji - diver (black, white chest).  
 tengerrkelt, tangarrkarla - brolga.  
 terrajarra - trousers.  
 tertepa - back.  
 terteparl - behind.  
 tha - it.  
 thalt - saddle.  
 thalwata - sea, salt water.  
 than - to ask.  
 thangarri - to want to, to feel like (doing something).  
 thapukuly - little, small, young.  
 thapukut - little, small, young.  
 thar - mouth, lips.  
 thar - to tell.  
 tharengunt - to blow.  
 tharrem - to light (fire).  
 tharru - brains.  
 thawarta - tea tree.  
 thawirr - to tell.  
 thawupuku - black carpet snake, black-headed python, diamond snake.  
 thep'ad - grass.  
 thepal - grass.  
 therrem - to be happy, to be lively.  
 therrem - to play.  
 thinhinku - chin, beard.  
 thinkuyi - to stab.

thintingi - back of head.  
 thintingu - nape, (neck, shoulder).  
 thith'athu - red, red ochre.  
 thuk'url - boomerang.  
 thukirr - to move.  
 thuku - to throw.  
 thukuku - dead man.  
 thukuluk (u) - to kill.  
 thukurltu - boomerang.  
 thukurrkum - to break (egg).  
 thula - nothing.  
 thula - only, just, nothing.  
 thuluthulu - boobook owl.  
 thungi - (little) anthill.  
 thunu - (little) anthill.  
 thunungkuthu - young brother.  
 thurlpu - sand, sandhill.  
 thurrukum - to blow (fire).  
 thurrukum - to shoot.  
 thurt'ang - long, tall.  
 thuru - claypan.  
 thuthu - bird.  
 thuwa - mate.  
 ti - tea.  
 tilep - to tell, (s.o. to do something),  
 to send a message.  
 tim, timi - to chop, to cut.  
 timperlelerr - to swell (intr.) (of  
 eye).  
 tingay - plenty, heap.  
 tinkewam (?) - to take out.  
 tinkewam (?) - to take out.  
 tirengkiji - kidney.  
 tirrep - to bite.  
 tirreparnu - centipede.  
 tirrij(a) - dress.  
 tirti(rre), tirtingi - peewee.  
 titarr - to wait (for).  
 tukurrku, tukulkuu - deep.  
 tumpulelirr - to swell up.  
 tunarr - to keep quiet, to shut up.  
 tunungukuju - young man; boy about 15.  
 tunyma - to wrestle.  
 turkurturku - crooked (?).  
 turntu - flat, smooth (claypan) [not  
 rt].  
 turuwi - to hop.

tutayiyet - tonight.  
 tuyurrmarnu - restless (from  
 tuyurra ?).  
 uj'arru - beefwood.  
 uk'ap - to not know, to not know  
 (someone).  
 uka - language name, Wakaya.  
 ukiya - a lot, (a few).  
 ukiyami - to do often.  
 ukunhu (ukunyiara) - left hand.  
 ukuthu, ukuju - father, father's  
 brother.  
 ul - to pull (to steal wife).  
 ul'amperi - to be tired, to be weak.  
 ul'awirri - middle.  
 ul'iku - a sore.  
 ularinga - by oneself.  
 ularri - to have a headache.  
 ulema - to cover, to bury.  
 ulewul - to drag.  
 ulin - slow.  
 ulk'arru - red ochre.  
 ulkuta - plenty.  
 ulpuma - to miss (throwing).  
 ulpunginju - bandicoot.  
 ulunguju - tiger snake.  
 umeju - young man ("not circumcised").  
 umpa - snappy gum.  
 umuka - bark.  
 unarnngu - pigweed.  
 unarr, un'arru - cave.  
 ungk'urlu, ungkeni - crow.  
 unh'aku - devil.  
 unkeriju, -i - windbreak.  
 unmerr - ribs, side.  
 unmerrijik - beside.  
 unnguji - wild banana.  
 unpa - house.  
 unpernu - spider.  
 unt'awunt`anga - chicken hawk.  
 unthi, unthu - vomit.  
 untinmi - to make a mistake.  
 untumarninga - bee.  
 untumarnu - honey.  
 unu - wind, (smoke), (storm).  
 unukurt - whitewood.  
 unuwu - to be lost.

unuwuni-, uniwinirri- to forget.  
 unuwunumi - to lose.  
 unyema- to scold, to "rouse on".  
 up'ayuwi - married couple.  
 upuku, -i - fire, hot coal, charcoal,  
 firewood.  
 upunguti - whistlecock.  
 upungutinga - fully initiated man.  
 ur'angi - wife (younger than husband),  
 (my) brother's wife (younger than me).  
 ur'angu - husband (younger than wife),  
 (my sister's husband (younger than me,  
 mother's brother's child, brother-in-  
 law (a m)).  
 ur'iki - shade, shadow, reflection.  
 ur'ikimi- to cast a shadow on.  
 urampungu - spear.  
 urengimi, urengu - wide (verb -  
 widen ?).  
 urinhathi - young sister, "second  
 sister".  
 urinhathu - young brother, "second  
 brother".  
 urinpenpu - dragon fly.  
 urnkapurni, -u - corella.  
 urnkerta (wungkurta) - bindieye, burr  
 ("different language" DJ).  
 urnkul - crow.  
 urnta - bushfire.  
 urr'i - sinew.  
 urr'irr - tree, stick, waddy.  
 urrenenga - on one's own.  
 urrentema - to bark.  
 urrewam- to tear.  
 urrk'alu - bloodwood.  
 urrulu - coolibah.  
 urrungku - crab.  
 urt'aj - fruit, wild orange.  
 urtiji, -u - mulga.  
 urtiki - mother, mother's sister.  
 uruku - rolypoly.  
 urumanthu - wood adder, gidgea goanna.  
 urungkurungku, urungku 'urungku - mad.  
 ut'ak - to break.  
 ut'akem - to break, to cut, to chop  
 (minya ut'akem - to hold hard).  
 ut'akirri - to break.  
 ut'al, utarlt (?) - belly, stomach,  
 guts.

ut'awi - muddy.  
 utawul - to pull.  
 uthirrku - tail.  
 uthu - liar.  
 uthulirr - to tell a lie.  
 utuka - how many (cf. nutuku).  
 utukaling - how many?, how long (Loc.).  
 utukami - how often?.  
 utuku - blunt.  
 w'apa'apa - clothes.  
 wainmirri, wainymirri - white woman.  
 waipala, wajpala - white man.  
 wajam - to wash.  
 wajipi - carney.  
 wakalakalana, wakalakala - bat.  
 wakew - to (go and) ask, to go and call.  
 wakirri - to work.  
 wakulawakula - quick.  
 walapertaju - whirlwind.  
 walew - to burn (tr.), to get hot, to  
 make (fire) burn.  
 walew - to dry (in the sun).  
 walinyuru - pelican.  
 walkuta - prenty.  
 wam - to skin.  
 wampamala - June (i.e. midwinter),  
 "nearly summer, first summer rain"  
 (DJ).  
 wankarta - blue-tongued lizard (short  
 tailed).  
 wanki - (I) don't know.  
 wanku - alive.  
 wankum - to have (a baby).  
 want - to turn.  
 wapi - no, nothing.  
 warluwayi - to be silly.  
 wawu - urine.  
 wej'intinga - on the left.  
 welim - yes, all right, already, right.  
 welinku - leaf, bushes, leafy part of  
 tree; tea.  
 welkerri - stone knife.  
 wen - to dance, to corroboree.  
 wenim - to dance.  
 wenngi - woman, (wife), girl.  
 wenth, winth - who?, what?, (how?),  
 (which?), where?, where to?.  
 wentharn - where from?.

wenthengari - for whom?.  
 wentherarn - where from?.  
 wentheri - where?.  
 wenthinga - who?.  
 wenthingap - whose?.  
 wenthingarl - who? (Ag.), somebody (Ag.).  
 wenyimpi - seeds (e.g. grass, pigweed, coolibah).  
 wera - dog.  
 weringarru - night owl, (barn ?) owl.  
 werrema - to look for.  
 werrewarr - to get mad, to forget, to be drunk.  
 werrewarru - stupid, mad.  
 werrewerrema - to look about (for).  
 wethi - to eat, to bite.  
 wethingimpu - (ringtail) possum, possum.  
 wethinngu, -u/-i - black.  
 wienikerra - separately.  
 wiitp(arna)tarre - to have a headache.  
 wijipat - mouse.  
 wijipulupal - butterfly.  
 wilepa, wilipa - bark.  
 wilepu, wilipi - rope (of hair), hair belt, hair string.  
 wilewilka - river goanna, yellow goanna, (gidgea goanna).  
 wilikimi - a sore.  
 wilingi - leaf (welirrku).  
 wilirri - curlew.  
 wiliyungu - "black goanna".  
 wilu (also wil) - penis.  
 wilyela - female.  
 wingku - raw, unripe.  
 winguwingi - branch.  
 winnthik - where?.  
 wintermulu - altogether, for good.  
 winthami - to do what?, to do.  
 winthamirni - when?, how?, (past tense of winthami?).  
 winthanp - to do what?.  
 winthekert - where to?.  
 winthil - where?.  
 wintiju - wallaroo, "mountain kangaroo", (wallaby).  
 winyaki - devil.  
 wirnilpangki - crested pigeon.

wirringinji - over, across, "crossways" (across in front of one).  
 wirrink - thirsty.  
 wirrinkarri - (to be?) thirsty.  
 wirrinm(a) - to boil.  
 wirritukul - right round.  
 wirriwirri - along.  
 witpu - egg.  
 witpunga - worn around head by women.  
 wiy - question particle.  
 wiyewal -.  
 wiyewal - unknowing, anyway.  
 wiyewanga - stranger.  
 yal - they (pl.).  
 yamalamala - pigeon.  
 yampi (yamp?) - over there (cf. imi (yemu) that one over there, this).  
 yangkupu, yangkupati - he (refl.).  
 yangkuwa - his.  
 yanku - he.  
 yanterl - there (?).  
 yantipik - there (Loc ?).  
 yari - clouds.  
 yarramana - horse.  
 yawep - they two (refl.-recip.).  
 yawul - three.  
 yawulpa - their (dual).  
 yemu - this, here.  
 yenkunm - to follow (cf. yurkum).  
 yerrengum - to point (used with lapel).  
 yerungutu - comet.  
 yew - to rub, to paint.  
 yewarr - to sit.  
 yeweju, yeweji - sun, hot, day (time).  
 yu (yuw?) - he, (over there, that over there (with pulu)).  
 yuka - water, rain (waterhole).  
 yukanga - black bream.  
 yukaya - rain.  
 yukaya - rum.  
 yukayukam - to wash.  
 yukayukaya - wet.  
 yukulaju - "black chalk", "black paint".  
 yukulu - there (=yukel, Loc. of yu ?).  
 yukulupuluparl, yukuluparl - him (caus.).  
 yukulyarru - forehead band.  
 yukuma - his, belonging to that.

yukunngami - to come once.  
yukunngu - one.  
yukupuyi, yukupiri - for him.  
yukuw - to call.  
yukuwipu - frog sp. (in sand, sticky).  
yungalu, tung'arru - smell (n).  
yungkumet - blue-tongued lizard  
(smaller sp.).  
yungunt - smoke.  
yunngu, yunngi - sky.  
yup'antu - up there.  
yupuku - he (refl.), himself (cf.  
yukupu).  
yurkum - to follow, to track.  
yurr'ungkum - to show.  
yurtuku (-u) -i - blunt (also yutuku  
straight).  
yurtungi, -u - narrow, round.  
yurungku - clever, knowing.  
yuturrpu - strong, hard.  
yuwerle - he (ag.).  
yuweyele, yuwewe - himself, of his  
own accord.  
yuwiny - him, that (acc.).  
yuykuyuykum - to converse.