

6. ENGLISH-BUWANDIK GLOSSARY

Words are in alphabetic order except for kin terms, which appear in an appendix.

KEY TO SOURCES

Curr	Dartmoor	d
Curr	Woodford	w
Humphries	Bordertown	f
Lawson	Padthaway	th
R.H.Mathews		m (published grammar and vocabulary)
		b (manuscript grammar and vocabulary)
		m2 (vocab handwritten on copy of published glossary)
Sheppard	Tarpeena	t
Singleton	Penola	p
Smith, Christine		c
Stewart	Mount Gambier	s (his grammar and vocabulary)
		a, a1* (his contribution to Curr)
Thomas		wt
		wtS (if word is taken from a sentence)
		wtl (Nedd West list)
Tindale		ti
Tolmer:	Guichen Bay	g

*Entries marked a1 are from an annotated copy of volume 4 of Curr held in the ANU library. These were supplied by R.M.W.Dixon.

English	Phonetic	Sources
above	kan marna	kan-murna s [see ‘up’]
afraid	yinun(a), yinban	yin-noon s, yinmoom ‘coward’ s, yinban m, yin-un wts, eer-nun wts, yay-noon-ah [also ‘coward’] wt
afterbirth	ganabagawul	gunnabagawul m2
alive		[see ‘living’]
and	ba	ba s, bah wt [Warr, Kulin ba]
angry	guli, guliba wirring	guli m, koo-le s, koo-le ban s [see ‘mad’ cognates in various SE Aust. inc. Baa gurliga] weering wt [WW wirring]
ankle	gan-gan-barnu	gan-gan-bruno wt [WW, Warr. parn]
answer	wanga	wang-ah wt [see ‘hear’; WW wanga]
ant	nhiko	nay-ko wt [Tjap <i>nay-ko</i> , <i>gneeko</i>]
ant, bulldog	m’rroyn	muun m, mroon s, mroin s [WW mowin ; We, Wim marra ‘meat ant’]
ant, jumper	bitbit mula	bitbitmula m
ant, small	kitju	kee-cho s [also ‘mosquito’; Warr. kithuk , kitjuk , also both ‘ant’ and mosquito]
ant-heap	moyiwal	moi-wal s
apple	ngum	ngum wt
apple, native	manta	munter s
	ngarrp	ngurp s, gnarps c
apron, girl's	ngumarroyn ta(rr)-parn(i)	ngumer-oing s [also given as ‘girl’s string fringe’] taar-pur-ne s [also given as ‘girl’s feather fringe’; see ‘duck’]

arise, to	kan.giya	kangia m, kan-gee-a ‘get on a horse wts, kani-in nye ‘get over [fence]’ wts [see ‘mount’, ‘above’, ‘up’]
arm	wuwu	woo s, woo-ong s, woany m, woh-ohugahn wt [see ‘wing’; WW, Warr wurrk]
arm, left	tarro-wu	tar-o-woo s [Kulin thatjak ‘arm’]
arm, right	marra-wu	mar-a-woo s [see ‘hand’]
arouse, to	yi-kanda-a	yay-kanda-ha wt [also ‘waken’; see ‘up’]
ashes	moirrat	moiraht wt
ask, to	guwa waya	(bwitter) go-ang-oon wt [see ‘tell’; WW, Warr kuwiya] waia m, wi-a s
autumn	marlayt-m’rrat	mur-lite-mraad s, murlite murade c [= ripe earth]
avoid, to	burruwa-nganu-yanu	boro-wah-ngannoo-yannoo wt [see ‘far’, ‘go’]
awake, to	natjima	nat-chim-a s [see ‘see’]
axe, American	bartbartgurt	bart bart-gurt wt [Warr. partpartkurt]
axe, stone	kakob(i)	kar-ko-be s
baby	kongaparrim kowaparning	kongaparim d, m, koaburning w
baby, either sex	bobak	bobak b
baby, female	kunam	koon-am [also ‘baby’] s
baby, male	kunatgu	koon-atgo s
back	tagu panu	tuggo-gnein wt bunnu m, pan-a s [Dhu panu , YY panuth]

backbone	panu-baa	pan-u-ba-a s [see ‘bone’]
bad	w’rrrang	w-rahng, wraang w, wrang a, s, wrang nger-e s, waang d, waarrung p, wirang m, woorang g, th, wrahng [also ‘evil’] wt, wrang-koon-an ‘badly done’ s, w-ral ‘nasty’ wt
bad	tuwan	touon f [see ‘unwell’]
bag, native	kirriyo(go)	ker-e-or s, ker-e-orgo ‘little bag’ s
bag, net	warrak	warak m
bag, skin	pingkum	ping-koom s [see ‘water’]
bake, to		[see ‘roast’]
ball	mankurt	mangor s [see ‘round’; Warr. mankut]
bandicoot	karri	kurry wt [WW. Warr karruwi] wian m [= ‘possum, ringtailed’]
bank of lake	karrimarta	karremarter s
banksia	wirroyt, w’rrroyt	woor-oit wt, wroit c, s [Warr. wirrayt]
bark	murndat longlong	moorndart d, moondart a, moorn-dart s, moondur [also ‘spark’ wt [see murn ‘skin’]] longlong w
bashful	kolkol	kolkol-ine ‘my bashfulness’ s
bat	nganin-nganin	(k)ngunnun-nguunun wt, ngunnin-ngunnin m [Warr. ngani-nganitj]
bathe, to	bunging	boong-ing s [also ‘dive’]
bawl, to	ngud’rruni	ngoor-droony wt
beach, sandy	marlang	murlong s [see ‘sand’]
beak, bird's	bayim-bayim	bahr-yim-bahr-yim wt

beat, to	wina	wina m, ngah-wayning-goo ‘I’ll give you a thrashing’ wt [see ‘hit’] murra-bill wt [looks like a noun; possibly ‘with hand’]
beat, with a waddy		kan-an c [prob. = ‘stick’; see ‘club’, ‘yamstick’, see also ‘tie’]
before	kalimbul	burro-madda-kalpir-nahm wt kal-im bool s
before [in time]		burro-wai-un-noo-ngayay-withng wt
behind	watang	wurdung m [Warr. wart ‘back’, wartkat ‘behind’]
bend	milba	milbah wt [see ‘fold’] [WW, Wa milpa]
between	b’rrawulu	brawoo b, brawool m, pra-wol-o s [Wa pakarra]
bewitched	malad	mullad c
beyond	manugin	maa noo-gin s
big	wurrung	woo-rong s, woorong a, worong d, w, wurung m, woorong ‘great’ f, worang ‘great’ th, woorrong ‘great’ g, woorung ‘great’ p wirroong ‘old man [kangaroo]’ wt [Wim gurrung]
bird	tuman-tuman	tuman-tuman s [cf. ‘star’, ‘peacock’]
bite, to	ngatha	nguttha m, ngutthan m, ngaht-ta wt
bitter, nauseous		[see ‘sour’]
bittern	pulan	pool-an s [Warr. pulan]
black	monal	monull wt

black, dark coloured	wulu	woor-lo s, wulu m [see ‘green’]
blanket	du	doh wt [see ‘skin, kangaroo’, ‘rug, possum’]
blind	kulu pun murt mirr manyiyn	kolo porn s moort-mir wt [= blunt/short eye] munyiny m [cf. ‘dusk’]
blood	kamarr kurruk(u)	kamar a, m, kammar d, gah-mur wt, kamaroong a1, kummar w, kanghani f [kumarr widespread] koroocan th, quroo p, corroko g [SE Aust kurrk or similar widespread]
blossom	barnbul	burn-bool wt
blow with breath, to	buwinba bulongga	buinba m [WW, Warr puwimba] boolong-ga wt
blue	ngumbing wiling marri	ngoom-bing wt [see ‘sky’] wiling-mur-e s
blunt	murt	moort s [cf. ‘short’; WV, Co, Wa murt ‘short’]
boat		bem (woggo) wt [see ‘notches’]
body		beaa wtl [see ‘bone’]
boggy	pang-pang-panu	pung-pung-pano s
bone	baa biyi	baa-aa a, s, bear wtl, beaa ‘body’ wtl pe-e d, bi w, beeh m, be-e wt, pe-e ‘vertebrae’ wt
boomerang	gatim-gatim getap-getap letim-letim	cattum cattum p, gatta-gattum wt, gattim gattim b, th, kettum-kettum a1, ketum-ketum a,s, kittum kittum t, karrumgettum g gettup-gettup b, m letilettim b
boot	dilerring	dillering wt

bore, to	bawuna	bah-oorna wt [cf. ‘dig’]
bottom/rump	mum	moo-moong wt, mummung
	barri	‘anus’ wt, mumung ‘anus’ m2 [Kulin mum] burreh wtl
bowels	balkwirri	balkwirri w [see ‘intestines’]
bowels	kuna	koonna a, koonanoong a1 [see ‘excrement’]
boxwood tree	buloyt	booloit wt [Wemba bul Ꞥdj, Wer buludj , WW puloyt ; cf. entries for ‘cherry tree’ in Warr.]
	kerrp	kirp s [only example of a consonant cluster at the end of a word]
boy	kabanga	kabung’a-bunnim b, kabunga m [see ‘son’ in appendix]
boy	murrangal	moorunga p, moorungal g, moorongal s, moorong-al s, moorungal th, murungal m, murungal ‘young man’ m, marangal ‘young man’ w, morongal ‘young man’ d, muuruungal b, moorangal f
branch, tree	guynbi	goin-bei wt
bread	babel-babel	bubble bubble c
bread, damper	bambi, bembi	pempi s, bam-bei wt, bambee wt, mornon pem-pi ‘knead bread’ s, mirma- bambee ‘make damper’ wt [Hercus (Warr) bembayi ; see ‘press’]
break, to	barrama wirrgang(g)a wirlpa	bah-rahm-a wt wirgunga m wirl pan ‘broken’ a, s
breast	wirrang but mirr paap	wirrong-boht-mir wt [= big ? eye] pap a, poap d, baap m [see ‘chest’, ‘mother’, ‘milk’, ‘hill’]

bridle	luwanuban.ngarrat	lo-a-no-bahn-ngaraht wt [= ‘mouth....of horse’]
bring, to	mana wamba	mana s, mahn-nay wt [see ‘get’, ‘take’; widespread root] wambawe m, wom ban ‘accompanied’ s [Warr. wamba]
brolga	wandi mada	wandi m, a1, wan-di s, wondi a poortmadda w
brown		kroin-mee-ay wt
build	guna	goonurnee wts
bullock	big buwak	beeg-boo-ak wt [see ‘cow’]
bullrush	mirnat	mir-nat s
burn	badarnbudu	bah-durn-budo wt [WW patangpa]
bury, to	batiwi	baht-tay-(wee)me wt, baht-tay-we wt
butter	babung	bah-boong wt
buttercup	balambul	balambool s
butterfly	balimbal	bullim-bull wt, balambool ‘buttercup’ s [WW balimbal , Warr. palimbayi]
by and by	kitho, kirto dinguwan karuwu	kerdo d, w, keto a, gidho b, m, keto-noo-in-a s, gido ‘to die’ [sic] m [see ‘today’, ‘later’] ding-owan-an karo-o s [see ‘later’, ‘sun’]
calf	murruki bi[g]buwak	moorugy-bee-boo-uk wt [= ‘small cow’]
call, to	garnda	kurnda m, kurn-da s, gurnda ‘to cooe’ wt [WV karnda]
calling attention	kayi	kai! b
camp	ngula	ngulu m, ngula b, woolah wt, moola ‘hut’ wt, gnoola th, noor-la s, ngoor-la s, oolah g, hoolah

		p, ngoorla w, d, ngoolla, noor-la 'nest' s, ulla 'house' f [ngurra widespread]
camp, house (male)		natmue? wurla c
camp, temporary	nurrom	nurom a, ngoorla nurom 'camp' a, nur-om 'stopping place' s
camp, winter	karrudu(rr)	karodoor a, kur-ooder s, ngoor-la kor-o-dor 'hut' s
canoe	kuna mirraman murntak walu, wawu	coona t mirammun m moontack g [see 'bark'] walla a1, wola a wallooo p, wallow th, wow-wo w
canoe	yunkuit	yunkuit f [WV yungguwip , also Tjap yungguwit]
cap		kep-nganna wt [English?]
care, to take	nguyi-nguyi-wangiya	ngoe-e-ngoye-wangy-ah wt
carry, to	kinipa, djinipa	dyinny-ba wt, ginnipa m, kin-e-pa 'carry on back' s, kiniburnangi wt
cat, native	kiyi	gee, gih m, kee s
catch, to	tarripa	tarr-ee-pah
catch, with snaring rod	kupon prama?	koop-on pramer s
catch fish	yanka marni dartu	yunka muni darto wt [see 'fish']
cave	yulang	yulang m, yo-long s, ulon s [Warr yulun ; see also ng'rrang 'hole', which prob. covered 'cave']
centipede	kala mana	kulla-munna wt [= 'many hands'; also 'tarantula']
chafe, to	guwinyi	go-hin-nyay wt

chalk	piyi	bee wt [also ‘lime’, ‘pipeclay’], be ‘pipeclay’ s, pee ‘pipeclay’ wt
chase, to	gigirn yutjpa	gig-eern wt yooch-ba s
cheek	kana(-warri) wurra	kanna-wurry wt, karnaw... wtl wur-aa s
cherry (tree)	tharrang	tar-ang s, dar-ang wt, tharam m
chest	mart	murt s, murdain ‘[my?] breast’ w [WW mart , Warr. martang]
chicken		koo-bung-ong wts [see ‘son’]
child	bupup kanapinan kubuka parnayn kunga parnayn parrang	bopop m [Kulin pupup] canapeenan c go-book-a-bunnin wt, go-boos-a-bunnun ‘boy’ wt [see also ‘son’] koo-ngap-urn-ine s, koongapurnim a parang w
child, crawling	wimbangan	wimbungam b, wimbungarn m
child, father/mother-less	punpunluk	wanneng f, poonpoonlook g
child, parentless	wunayn-wunayn	wunine-wunine s
chin	wurrung gana wirri nana	wurrong-ganna-wirry wt [see ‘mouth’, ‘cheek’] nana wtl
chop a stick or tree, to	tukupapina	toor koo pa pena s
chop wood, to	gunangun warnam	goornang-oon-wunna wt
clap the hands, to		murn wt [see ‘hand’]
clasp the hands, to	mobi marra	mobee-maraing wt [see ‘hand’]
climb, to	kan.giya, kanyinyi	gungea m, kan-nyin wts, kani-in nye wts, kannyin-nye ‘get over [a fence]’ wts [see ‘arise’, ‘mount’, ‘up’ Warr. kani ‘up’]

cloud	munmarri murno(ng)	moonmaree p, moonmaret th moonno g, murno wt, moorn s, murnong t, mumnoord f [see ‘heaven’; Warr murnang]
club	murrapa narrankak wamba budkan	mooreper th narrancuck p womba t [see ‘woomera’] boodkan f
club, sharp-edged	kaa	kaar s
club, sharp-pointed	buwamba	boo-amba s, buamba ‘bootjack-like waddy’ c
club, straight	kana	kan-a s, kunnaak ‘fighting club’ m [see ‘yamstick’; Warr kanak]
cockatoo, black	wila t’rr(y)n	boort willer a, boorte willer c, wil-er s treen s
cockatoo, white	karra’al maa mirran, mraa	boort karual a, boorte kara-al c, karaal ‘white crestless’ c, kar-a-al s maa m, mar a, mar ‘cockatoo’ c, mar ‘yellow crest. s [cf. ‘fern’] meran d, mra w, mir-an ‘grey’ s, mirn ‘small cockatoo’ s, mirh ‘cockatoo’ wt
cold	mun-mut mun-mun mutuna mut-mut	moanmud p, moonmut wt [Tjap murnmut] mon-mon w, moon-mun wt moortona a, moreton g, mudin m, moorrana a l moetmot t, moot-moot d, m [Tjap, WW mut- mut] coonamia th
cold, cough	kuwu	koor s
come, to	kakayi, kukayi	kakai d, w, ka-kui wt, kuk-i s, kooki a, kuki a l [Warr kaka]
come, to	watayi	wattai m [WV warta]
converse	kalawa	kala-wow-we-al ‘let us converse’ s

copulation	dhanan	dhanun m, dhaanum m2
corella	kurrukitj	kurogity m [Warr. ‘long-billed cockatoo’]
cormorant	k’rruwandam	kro-an-dum s
corpse, human	wurr	woor s [see ‘die’, ‘spirit’]
corroboree	marrapina	murapena [also ‘hunting meeting’] c, mur-a-pena s
	wirrani	wir-un-ne wt [see ‘dance’]
count, to	tuta	tor-ta s [Warr tuta]
country, scrubby	darru	darro c [also ‘Cape Martin’]
countryman, fellow	m’rrada’al	mrada-al s [cf. ‘ground’]
court/woo, to	manunga	mahn-oong-ah wt
cow	bigbuwak	beeg-boo-uk wt [see ‘bullock’]
coward		see ‘afraid’
crack (sharp sound)	birrang	birrang wt
crane, slate colour	ngarrapayn	ngar-a-pine s
crayfish	manadja, marrandja	monagur d, mun-ait-ye wt, murangir w [cf. ‘hand’; WW marratja]
crayfish, freshwater	konk’rro	konkro s, konkro ‘crayfish’ a
crayfish, saltwater	kela	keler s, keler ‘crayfish’ a
creek		wen-mooly-moola [see ‘small’]
crooked	wirrin-wirrinya	wirrin-wirrinya wt, werin-er s [wirrin = ‘waddy’]
crow	waa	wah-ah wt, waa w, m, d, wa a, s, boorte wa c, boort wa a

cry, to	lunga	loong-a s, luungga m, lunn wt, lim wt [Warr lunga ; root widespread]
currant bush, white	ngu(r)li	ngoor-le s
cut, to	datuwa	dut-doo-a wt, to-to-a s, dut-do-wa- ‘cut off’ wts
cut	galnga	galnga wts
damper		[see ‘bread’]
dance	wirriwa, wirrani	wirrawa m, wir-un-nay wt [see ‘corroboree’]
dancing, native	p’rrunanban druwal	proon-an-ban druol s [see ‘play’, ‘man’]
dark		[see ‘night’]
dawn	marraanan	murraanan m, nurranan m2
day	karru wurramkadu	karo a, s, caro g, karo w, kurru m, karu m2, karroo, karoo p, haro f, karomurn d [see ‘light’, ‘sun’] wooramcardo th
dead		[see ‘die’]
deaf	biniwa murt w’rrang neting w’rrang	binniwa m mort br-wang wt [difficult to decipher; prob. murt w’rang ‘blunt/short ear’] net-ing-wrung-ung s [cf. ‘shut your eyes’]
deep	girlap k’rra	gilap s, grill-ap wts krah wt [see ‘well’]
deride, to	w’rrangi	wrah-ngay-ngun wt
descend	kapu	kap-on s, kahpoo [of sun] wt, kabinha kurru [lit. descend-ed sun] m
destroy, to	parrbuwa lumiya	burbo-wah-loomee-ar wt [see ‘sleep’]

devil	wirr	wir wt
dew	tharrak	tharak m
die: dead	nuwa	nooana a, noo-an s, nuuan m, noun ‘dying’ t, ‘die’ no-ngun wt, noo-oon-nah ‘corpse’ wt, noona wts
die: dying	nuka	nookau th, nuckoyne g
die: dying	nurra, etc.	nuruckoo p, neron d, nroanar w, ninkan f [see ‘hungry’] noor-un wts, nerokan ‘die!’ ti [song]
dig, to	durna	doorna wt, turn-a s
dirty	m’rrri marna	mree-munna wt [see ‘hand’, ‘earth’, ‘mud’]
dive, to	bunging	boong-ing s [also ‘bathe’]
doctor, wise man	pangal	pang-al s, pangal c
dog	kal	kal a, w, s, a l, gal b, m, kaal d, cal th, kahl wt, karl a, s, carl t, p, calle g, kalo f
dog, native	kanatjam	kanaityum wt, ganatyum m, kar na chum a, s
	parna	turner d [Gippsland payn]
dog, kangaroo catching	p’rring(g)a	pringer s
dog: puppy	kaal guwu	kahl-gowo wt
down	wiyuwa	wiyua b, m [see ‘under’]
dream	yalu	yalloo-in-nah wt, ya-lo-an ‘dreamt of’ s, ya-lo-ing ‘dreaming’ s
drink, to	thatha	thathea d, thathia w, tatthiny m, tat-a s, tata a, dad-day-a wt {WW, Warr thatha }
drunk	w’rrang gurru	wrang-guru wt
drop, to	bunya	boonyun wt [see ‘fall’]
duck, black	durna	durner a

	barna	pur-ner s, burnee m, burna d, w, bur-nur 'duck' wt, purner 'wood duck' a
duck, musk	k'rrum tinbalang	croom c tin-bal-ang s
duck, teal	barna guba	burna-gooba wt [= 'duck green']
duck, wood	pinyang(g)u	pinyangoor w
dumb		nip-prayn-na-goornong wt
dusk	mangiyn	munginy m [see 'blind', 'night']
dusty		[see 'ground']
eagle	ngirri	ngere a, ngirri m, ngee-re s, nirree wt, ereng balam s; ngidia ti, ngidi ti
ear	w'rra(ng)	waar d, wari wtl, waara p, wah m, wra w, f, whanno g, wrung s, a, wrang-eo wt, worungan th
earthquake	marndal m'rrrit	mondle m'read c [= 'thunder ground']
east	kan ngarra	kan-ngara s
eat, to	dhirr thayi	dir-a s, dira a, trewia d, dinnah [English 'dinner'?] wt thai-e-wir w, tainy m, thai- [see grammar] m
echo	ngalang	ngaa-long s
eel	kuya	goo-a wt, guia m [Warr. kuyang]
egg	kuwa kula	goo-ur wt, koa d, kua m, kooir w [see 'daughter'] kooler a, koo-ler s, gulu:r ti, gol gol ti [WW kuli]
egg, white ant	parta	purter s

elbow	dhalayn wu(k)ayn	dhalin m, dirling s, talhug-ein wt [WW thalayn , Warr thaling] wooine a, wookine a s
elder	tanaat	tan-art s
embrace, to	maynburniya	mein-bur-nay-a wt
empty	wiba	we-ba wts, wee-ba [also 'vacant'] wt
emu	kabi(rr) kawi(rr) k'rraba	kowber s, gul bur wts, gubbur wt; garib-, garapun ti, garibun ti [WW, Warr kapiirng] kower s, a, kowwa d, kauir m kraba w
encircle, to		[see 'surround']
end	burruwong	boorouong wt
enough, no more	nuwinuwa?	noo-in-noo-a s, noo-wan-a-wa-yan wts, niwanawa wts [meaning not clear; see 'die']
entrails, intestine	paatwirri	paht-wirry wt [see 'bowels']
evening	kabinha karru	kabinha kurru m [= 'gone-down sun']
exchanging	wutamba	wo-taim-ban s, wootambau 'marriage exchange' c, wo-dam-bunnull 'to trade' wt [wu- 'give']
excrement	kuna	koonaa, goona wt, gunanhung m, koonna a, w, d
expression of pity	parrengayn g'rrong	par-e-ngine-grong s
eye	mirr	mer wt, mer p, mir a, d, m, s, meir wtl, myer wtl, mrah f, murngaing w, , mrungan th, mannaho g
faint, to	ngangan guman	ngahngan-goorman wt
fall down, to	lumawa	lumawa m [see 'sleep']
fall, to	ponyinin	pon-ye-nin wt, bo-in-yo wts

		parra-bo-in-yo ‘don’t let him fall’ wt
far or long way off	burru	burro wt, booroo- wt, bor-roh [cf ‘avoid’] booroo-mee-a ‘long way to go’ wts [Warr purri]
fat	marnbuwi	murnbooi d, w, murnbui m, murn-boo-y wt, murn-boo-ee ‘oil’ wt, murn-booy ‘greasy’ wt [see ‘stomach’]
	marnt(buli)	murnt a, murntbooli a1, mountbulle s [see ‘stomach’]
fear	baletang	bal-et-ung s [also ‘discretion’]
feather	wirtirr	wirdirr wt, wirtir s [see ‘wing’]
female	ngatmal	ngat-mal s
fern root	ma’a	maa-aa s
fern straw	maayirra	maa-yera s
fern, bracken	miyi	mee-e m
few	w’rrawang	wrow-wong s [This word is given for ‘three’ (q.v.) but probably meant ‘few’]
fight	winba	ween-ban wt, wean-ban ‘fighting’ s, way-un- bun ‘war’ wt
fill	kilpa	kilpah ‘fill pipe’ wts
finger	marna	mur-na s, mumnang-em wt [= ‘hand’]
finger, fore	nan marna	nan-munnang-ein wt
finger, little	kab’rra	karbra wt
fire	warnam	wunn-ahm wt, wurnaam w, warna t, wunnam wt,
	warram	warram p, worrong wtl, wirram wt [see ‘wood’]
	warnap	wurnap d,a, whanhap g, warnip th, warnap m, winnapoo- wt, wunnabee wts

	wi, wiyn	[Kulin warnap/wanyap] wee f, ween wt [wiyn and similar forms widespread in s.e. Aust.]
fish	kakwa, kakpa kulal nonwula dardu?, dirdu?	cuckwar th, kakpar f, kokber c kool-al wt [WW kulal] nonwoolah g treto t, tirta m, dedo wt, (dirty)-durtowt, dedo wt
fish, small	lap	lap p, lapps lapps c
fist	marruwiya	murroo-ee-a wt [see ‘hand’, ‘hold fast’]
five	buwi-ba-buwi-wandhu bulayt-ba-bulayt-ba-wandhu	boo-ei-ba-boo-ei-wandoo wt boolite ba boolite ba wando s
flesh	thuman druwam	tooman a, jummun [poss. tummun] ‘mutton’ wt [see ‘roast’] druam s, drahm-moong wt [see ‘spirit/ghost’]
flour	bunang	boornung wt
fly, a	muloyñ yuwang(g)uwal	mooloign wt yooangooal d
fly, blow	dhurradu	tor-o-to s, dhuratta m, toorah-doh wt, toor-ah-do ‘swarm of flies’ wt, joorah-doh wts, toor-ah-doo ‘bees’ wt, torado ‘fly’ w, dhuratto ‘maggot’ m, tor-o-to ‘maggot’ s
fly, house	yul-yul, yuwal	ulul s, yul-yul s, ulul ‘fly’ a, yoo-el-yoo- el wt, yual m
fly, march	thumbal	toom-bal s, thumbal s
fly, to	minda	minda m, men don-a ‘flew away’ s
fold, to	milba	milbee-a wt, mel-ba s [see ‘bend’]
follow, to	muwigawa	moo-ee-go-wah wt [also ‘pursue’]
food, vegetable	bungang, buwang	boongan w, poogang d, buungang m, booang a, boo-ang s

	yirran	yee-ran-oong wt
foot	thina	dinna p, tena a, tenna wtl, tinna f, dhinna m, thinna d, dinnang-ein wt, tinanew g, tinangun th, tinna w, dennang-ein ‘toe’ wt
footprint	thina	teen-a s, tenanoong a, poptina d [see foot’, ‘track’]
forehead	gini	kin-e s, ginne m, ginning-ein wt [see ‘headland’]
foreskin	manani	munaninyung m, munnaninyung m2
forest, stringybark	penambol	pen-am-bol s
forget, to	wanggarramu	wanggaramuun m
forgotten	wuing, wuna	wuing or un-a s
four	bulayt-ba-bulayt kartban(u) kuwartu? wakolata-wakolata	boolite-ba-boolite s, poleitpapoleit f, boo-ei-ba-boo-ei wt, poaitch pa poaitch d, booait ba booait w [For variants see Grammar 3.1] curtbun th, kurtbano a, kertpanoo p quartor g, kurtor a warkolata-warkolata t
friend	wing(g)u	wingo a, winggap ‘2 friends’ b, wingarra ‘relations’s
frog	dinap dhuwinam	dennab m, tenap s duinam wt [WW, Warr. thiyam]
frog, bull	bubadu dhuwinam	bo-bar-do wt, bo-bar-do-duinam wt [bo-bar-do dinnam also given as ‘large’]
front, in	kawiyang	kaiyungain b, kaiyung m
frost	ngali	ngal-e s
frost	wagayt, wa’at	waa-art m, waart m2, wuggait ‘snow’ wt
full		bool-e ngine-go gat-on ‘stomach full s

gallop, to	ba.anggin	bah-ang-gin wt
gaol		dyayl wts [English]
gather, to	ga.aba	ga-ahrba wt [WW gaap-gaaba]
get, to	mana	mana s, mannunah wt, mana ‘bring’ s, mahn-nay ‘bring’ wt [see other entries under ‘take’]
	gamibi	gumy-bay ‘fetch’ wt
get on (a horse)		see ‘arise’
get over		see ‘climb’
giddy		[see ‘headache’]
girl	parrayt, parratj, parrak	barit-e s, parait wt, barraty m, burrich burrich c, paripari p, baruckbaruck g, parakparak f [WW, Warr parrayt-parrayt ; also Pitta-Pitta (Q) parratja]
	ngangmal	ngangmal th
girl, 10 years	thurt mirt	thuurt-mirt b [see ‘woman’]
give, to	wuwa	wo-a wt, wo-a s, wua m, wooen ‘given in marriage’ c [WW, Warr wuka]
give birth to	yirrupa	yerp-an s [see ‘lift’]
glad	mimirra	memmirun m
go, to	yan-	yan s, yanny wt [see ‘walk’]
go away, to	yan-kawa	yan ka wa s, yan-go-a ‘be off’ wts, yango-a wts
go, quickly	yanba yanka	yanba yanka a
go out [of fire]	wipa	weepa wts [see ‘empty’]
goanna, ground	yurru	yuro m
god	birrknayal	birk-nay-al wt

good	martu(ng)	matto g, maartung p, martung m [see 'right'] mahrtong 'quiet' wt, murdong wt, murdoong-a 'safe' wt, moitpong d, murtong a, mur tong s, murto th, murtong-a s, martung 'right' m, murdong wt [also 'pretty'], murtyoong wts, mardong-boong-ang 'nice' [= 'good food'] wt
good	nguwipu	ngebo w, nooip f
goose	patom	pat-om s [see 'magpie']
grass	buthu	botho w, botha d, bootho a, boo-tho s, buddo wt, buurdu m, buurda m2, budhu m2, butho 'weed' wt
grave	panurr	pan-or s, pan-or-e 'in the grave' s, pannoor wt
great spirit	mambuwang	mam-bo-ong c
greedy	ranglu	ranglu m [note initial 'r']
green	guma wulung	gooma wt [[WW gumang] wor-loong s [see 'black']
grin, to	ngan tanga	(ngahn-tang-a) ngaht-tay-en [also 'grind the teeth'] wt [see 'tooth', 'bite']
ground	m'rraat merrit	mraad s, mrade a, m'rade a1 [cf 'countryman'] mrah-t wt, mirat d, mrat w, marrat wtl, m'rado c merrit g, merit th, mereed p, meerit f, mirriit b, mirreet m, meet t, mrett 'dusty' wt [Warr. mirrit]
growl	luwiyn m'rruwi	loh-ween-kal wt [see 'dog', 'whine'] mrooi-wan 'growling' s [see 'quarrelling']
grub	kaa	kah wt
gull, large	pinangal	pin-ang-ol s
gum	karra natjart	(kurra) nuchurt wt

gum, red	biyal k'rrawumayt bina tarrpina	bial m [widespread Vic] krawmayt-benna wt [see 'red'] tart-pen-a s, tartpeena a
gum, white	leng ngirrada	leng m [Warr ling] ngir-aa-da s
gun	banggit	bang-git wt, pan-ke s, bang-git wts
gun, pistol	bang-bang	bung bung c [English?]
gun-powder	burrap-burrap-buna	boorap-boorap-boorna wt
hail	bat	bat s, baat m
hailstones	k'rripung	kray-poong wt
hair	ngarla	ngurla d, w, s, ngulla m, allah p, hallanew g, ngulla, nurlungun th, ngaha f, ngur-la-boop a1, a, ngullunhung 'pubic hair' m, allar 'air' wtl
hair, grey	kuwatam ngarla	koat-am-ngurla s
halter		[see 'string']
hand	marna	mur-na s, murna d, a, mannano g, maana p, marnungan th, mana f, murtong-mirangun wt [=good/right hand]
hand	marra	murra w, wtl, m [cf. 'fist']
handcuff	wigil	wiggil c
hang a man, to	kanuwa gurn	kannoo-wa-goorn [cf. 'neck']
happy	banyong buwayn	bunyong-bo-ein wt [see 'play']
hard	bini	binnee wt, be-ne-a s [WW, Warr pinitj]
hardened, burnt	butayn??	boort-ane-a s
hasten, to	yuwa kurriya	yoo-a koor-e-a s

hawk, fish	mula	boorte moola c, boort moola a [cf 'cockatoo', 'owl']
hay	widjat yirra	widyaht-yeerahnoong wt
head	bup	boop a, s, pop d [see 'hill'] bupe m, popo g, pope p [see 'lake'] poopan th, popaing w, poopong f, booborait wtl, booboosit wtl
head	wart...	wurt-bong-at wt [cf. 'shoulder'; Warr wart 'back']
head cloth	muga bup	mooger-boop s [see 'rug'] [= 'rug head']
headache		wennbein-bo-peing wt, wenn-bein-po-pein 'giddy' wt
headband	marragalayn	maragalany m
headland hear, to	gini wanga	kin-e s [see 'forehead'] wanga m, wang-oo-nah wt, wankin f, wannoo g, wangun p, wanganot th, nowanguan 'hearing' t [see 'answer'; WW, Warr wanga]
heart	lu, luwung	luh m, l h m2, loo-oong wt [see 'liver']
heaven	karrumbak lakurriya murnu wawut	carroombak t lacoria th moonno g [see 'cloud'] waud p [see 'hot']
heavy	gun-gun	koon goon s, gon-gon wt
heel	dinating	dinnar-teing wt, dennar-teing wt [see 'foot']
here	n[h]u	nu m, b, noo s [see 'this']
hide, to	guli-, guli-ma-	goolin-yee wt, gooly-ma 'to plant' wt, gulia 'to conceal' m [cf 'steal']
hideous	wirrang kini	wirahng-genny wt [[= 'bad forehead']
high	kanminayi ngula	kan-min-a-ee-ngoola wt

hill	bupik bupitj karribu	boop-ik s, boop-e-o ‘on the hill’ s, boopik a, bopick g, popo th, woopong f, baap-ik a1 [see ‘head’] bulity [typo?] m, bupitj m2 kariboo p, careebong t
hit, to	wina wuka ba- tarrawu pup	wena a, wee-na ‘blow’ wt, ween-a wt wuka a ban b, ben wer-ing ‘hit with waddy’ s turraw-poop wt [see ‘hand, left’]
hold fast, to	marruwa	mar-oo-a s [see ‘fist’]
hold, to	gukniyin	gok-nee-yen wt
hole		moora-kay-ngahn wt [unconfirmed entry; see ‘this’]
hole in the rocks	ng’rrang	ngrang s, ngang-oo ‘in the hole’ wts [Warr. ngarring ‘hole in tree’]
honey	minang nawuyt	minnhung m [see ‘sweet’] naoite c
hook		(oot) le-ayt-dang-a wt
hop, to	wandab’rram	wandabrum wt
horse	ngarr	ngurr tr, ngur wt, nhurr wt
horseback, on	mapun ngarr	ma-pon ngar s
hot: heat	kuma martguwal pala waam wuwat	coomer th murtgual w palow p, pal-a-woin-a ‘burning hot’ s waam d woat a, woad g, woo-ut ‘warm’ wt, wart t, wo-ut ‘summer’ wt, woat ‘summer’ s, wooyer f, woata a1 [glossed as ‘to hear’, but. probably a misprint], woit c
how do you do		noong-gorong-what birn-gayn wt

how many	n[h]aparr	nap-er s, nuppur b, m, napturr- wts, nah-pur wts, na-pur wt
hungry	dirtba	dirtban m, drit-ban s nroanna w, ngooroonga d, no-unna wt [see ‘die’]
hunt with bushes, to	yirram bana	yer-am ban-a s [see ‘leaf’]
hunt, to	wipatnigurri wirra-uni	we-paht-nay-gooray wt wirra-oony wts
hunting game		per lambooring s
hut		see ‘camp’
ice	taltu	talto wt
inland	kart	kurt s
intestines		paht-wirri wt
ironbark tree	m’rruk	mrowk wt
irritate, to	guwi-	go-ing-un-goong-urn ‘provoke’ wt, go-ing-ein-goong-urn ‘irritate’ wt, goo-ee-goong-a ‘to vex’ wt, go-hin-nyay ‘to chafe’ wt
itchy		ding-e-bun-moor-neign wt
jaw		loo-ein wt [see ‘mouth’]
jay, whistling	wuyung	woi-ong s
jealous	gudu-nganap-lung	goordoo-ngahnabloong wt [see ‘husband’]
jealous	malayaman	mullaiammun m
jerk, to	gagayi-gagayi-ding-wina	guggai-guggai-ding-winna wt
jingle, to	dirri-dirri-kungiya	dirry-dirry-koong-y-a wt
join, to	ngatpa	ngat-pun wt

joint	milwing	mil-weeng wt [see ‘bend’, ‘fold’]
journey		yannung-ay-poor-arak wt [cf. ‘walk’]
juice	barri	barry-ung wt [= ‘water’]
jump, to	yungguya	yuunggea m, yung-goo-ya wt [see ‘swim’]
kangaroo	kurra, kurri	coora th, t, koora a l koora ‘male’, ‘forester’ a, koor-aa ‘male’ s, gooree p, guree m, gurea m2, b, kori w, kore d, koorie g, koor-reh wt, gooraho-ee wt gooray wt, wirroong-gooray ‘old man kangaroo’ wts
	p’rimpara	primpara f
kangaroo apple	miyaki	me-a-kee s
kangaroo hunt	kalala	kallala s
kangaroo skin	marri du	mar-e-do s [see ‘blanket’]
kangaroo, female	marri	murri b, mar-e s [Warr. marrayn]
kangaroo, grey	guwayn	goany m
kangaroo, small	tolayt	tolite c, tolit a
keep, to	ngana-ayn wulnuwi	nganna-ein-wool-noo-e wt
kick	g’riwu(r)nin	gray-woor-nin wt
kidney	murru	munna muru boo-ee ‘take kidney fat’ wt
kill, to	wiyunini	wee-oon-en-nay wt [cf. ‘neglect’]
kilt	kunal	kunal m
kiss	tuwinbiyawa	tooinbee-a-waw wt
knead, to	mirrma pempi	murm-ma wt, mornon pem-pi ‘knead bread’ s
knee	parrayn	burra-nye in wt, parrayn m

kneel, to	nyiwiya burranayilayn	nyay-wee-ah-boorain-ye-layn wt
knife		mooraget-neip wt [= ‘small’ + Eng. ‘knife’?]
knot, in a rope of bark	wirratama	wir-raht-tam-mah wt [= ‘to tie’]
knot, in wood	watong	wartong wt
know, not to	mutjana	moo-chun-a s [see grammar, section 5.8.3]
know, to	butama	boort-a mon s
koala	ngiyurru murru	ngeeuru-muru wt [ngiyurra ‘forked stick’ wts]
kookaburra	guwadang	koadda w, koaddang d, kooartang a, go-aht-ang wt, koo-art-ung s, gwaddung m, koo-a-da ‘parrot’ s
koolamin	dhurrung	dhurung m
labour		yannang-yee-wurkur wt [‘go’ + English ‘work’]
lake	ngarta pupi	ngur-ter s popee wt
lamb	gubanga	goobung-ong wt [see ‘boy’]
lame	den	den-gun wt [cf. ‘sick’]
lancewood	kilalu	kel-la-or s
later	ngabul kithu	ngabul keeto ‘directly’ s, nga bula ngen de ‘wait till I recall’ s [see ‘by and by’]
laugh, to	wiya	wee-a-oon-na wt, wia m, we-a-an ‘laughed’ s
lazy	dhun.ginya	doon-ginya-munna wts, don-ngin-yar ‘idle’ wt [see ‘tired’]
leaf	bulat	bol-at s, bool-lott wt

leaf, of tree	yirra	yirra m, yer-a s [Wim djirra ; see 'hunt with bushes']
leather		[see 'skin']
leech	dulang	dulung m [Warr. tulang]
leg	bumwa p'rrram	boomwa wtl prum s, pruin-mein wt [see 'thigh', 'root']
liar	kalimun	kar-le-moon s [see 'lie']
lie concealed, to	gunyi	goo-hn-yee wt [also 'lurk']
lie down, to		[see 'sleep']
lie, to tell a	kali	kally-nyin wt, karle-au-nin 'to tell no lies' s [see 'liar', 'pretend']
lie	yurruli	yooroolie 'lying' f [from context in list, prob = lying down]
lift, to	kanma	kan-man-oog-na wt [see 'up'] kan-marning [meaning unclear] wts
lift, to	yirrpa	yerp-a s [see 'gave birth to']
light	karru	karo a, karomurn d [see 'day', 'sun']
light, not heavy	tap	tap s
light (a fire), to	yap thumba	yap m, yaap w, yap s doomba wts [see 'roast']
lightning	bayatang, birdang marndal minanmun	bay-ya-tung wt, birdung-murndal m, birdung murndalat m2 [see 'thunder'] menanemon c, minanmun c(ms), min-an-mum s, minan-murn a
lightwood tree	mutha	moo-tha wt
lip	wurru	wuru m, wrong-ein, wro s, w-rong-ein 'mouth' wt

liver	buwuth lu	boot-ong s, buth m [WW, Warr. puwat] loo-weign [see ‘heart’]
living	yuli luman	yulle g, ulee t, ulie th, yule ‘alive’ m, ur-le-a ‘alive’ s, yooy- ‘alive’ wt lumun p [see ‘sleep’]
lizard	karrim ngunap	kar-im s ngoon-ap s, ngoonahm wt [WW ngunap]
log	parrip	parreep wt
long	wurrung buli	woo-rong-bool-e s [= ‘big stomach’?]
long ago	ding wen mangiyan	ding wen s, dingwean c mangyoon c, mangian m, mang-yenata s, mang-i-an b
long way	burr-	boora s, poor tong-or-o burr s [see ‘far’]
lot, a		gulla-eet wts
louse	nurnu	noon-no wt, muurna m, nuurna m2, noorno s
louse, nit of	guwirrang	guirung m
love	winya miyin	winnya-mee-en wt, kro.....s
mad	gulanggil	gool-ung-gill wt, gool-ung-gil wt [see ‘angry’]
maggot		[see fly, blow]
magpie		pat-om s [see ‘goose’]
magpie	duwal	toal s, dohl wt
magpie, black	gilin	kil-en s, gillen c [Warr. kilin-kilin]
make	beniyiya bung(g)a kaliyen	benneyea p boongar t callien g urnuganut th

	manat	manat f
make united effort, to		wol s [cf. ‘reflection’, ‘signal’, ‘shadow’]
make: build	gunarni	goonurnee- wts
make [fire]	warruni	warroonee weerram ‘make fire’ wts
man	druaal turranggula turrangepmal wiyawuwal waynman	druaal b, dual m, s, c, troo-a-al d, trooal w, drooal a, wodon-dro-al wt, war-wa-kal wt toorangoalah th turanpalmal f weirwoowal g [cf. ‘woman’] wineman p [= ‘white man’?] bung ti
man to north	w’rragarrayt	wra-gar-ite s
man, old	kartparri ngarrm-ngarrm ngirringgi	kartpari d, koat-par-e s, koatparek a ngarum-ngarum w, ngurraningurram ‘middle-aged man’ b [Warr ngarrm-ngarrm] ngiring gee s
man, small	mutirr	mutir b
man, unfriendly	g’lat kurn	glut-coorn s [= ‘bitter neck’]
man, vain	ngan.ging	ngan-geeng-wrow-a-kull [see ‘man, young’]
man, white		[see ‘people, white’]
man, young	bapatha wawakal	babater a, bapputtha b, ba-ba-ter s, bapputha ‘initiated man’ m wawargal a, wa-wor-gal s, warwuggal ‘man’ b, war-wa-kal ‘man’ [see also under ‘boy’]
manna-berries	mu(r)na	moorna wt [see ‘root, edible’]
many		see ‘plenty’
married	malambil marruni	malambel s [cf. ‘wife’] mah-roon-ee wt

meet, to	wiwuni	weh-woornay wt
mend, sew	karri-iya	kurry-ee-a wt
midday	ngalu karru	ngal-o-kar-o s [see ‘sun’]
milk	paap	pahp wt [see ‘breast’, ‘mother’]
milked milk	papambup	papumboop a, papam-boop s burnt-an papam boop s
minah (bird)	pirrit	pirr-inrt wt, birrit s
mistrust, to		win-gun-ayn-wandam-goong-gur wt
mix, to	gandirruni	gandy-roony wt
moan		ngi-goon-ngrinya wt
mocking	taynbun	tine-born s
moisten, to		teir-tarn-meer wt
month	marrugi burtbuwi	murro-gay-birt-bo-ay wt [see ‘moon’]
moon	burtbuwi	birt-bo-ay wt, boortbooi w, burtboy t, poort-booi d, pulpulli g
	ngarrak	gnarac th, naarack p, nardek f
	t[h]un.ngum	toon-ngoom [also ‘month’] c, s, thonwoon d, toongoom s, a
	thun.ngam	dhunngam m, dhuunngam m2 [see ‘month’]
mooning	bulin	bullin c
mopoke	dhuni-dhunitj	dhuni-dhunity m [see also ‘owl’]
more	wanung, wanilang	wahn-ay-lung wt, wahnnoong wts [see ‘one’]
morning	kanyiya karru	kunyia kurru m [see ‘sun’]
	karratkat	kurraht-kat [see ‘day’]
mosquito	kitju	kecho a [also ‘small ant’; WW kithuk ‘mosquito’, Warr kithuk ‘small ant’]
	kipa	kipa w

		moon-o-erp s
mount	kan.giya	kan-gee-a wt [see ‘above’, ‘arise’, ‘up’]
mountain	k’rippunggurrayn	kray-poong-goorein wt
mourn, to	yaban papa ngarla	yahr-bun-lo-ein wt [see ‘sorry’] papa ngurla s [= ‘burn hair’]
mouse	marrugilu	murro-gay-lo wt
moustache	ngurla wurru	ngurla-wro s [= ‘hair (of) lip’]
mouth	kanak w’rrung tuwu lu	carncan th, kannoko g, karnuk f [see Tjap] w-rong-ein wt [Kulin wurrung] karoo p toor wtl lo s, d, a, loaing w, lu m
mud	m’rri	mree wt [see ‘dirty’, ‘earth’]
mullet	kokba	kokber a, s
murmur, to	dangadangin.guwi	dangur-dang-in-go-way wt
mushroom, edible	barringgat	barringgut m
mussel	wadarru	wardarro m
mutter, to		ya-blurry-woor-weer-in-yoo wt
mutton		[see ‘food’, ‘flesh’]
mutton-fish	wapuwat	wa-poat s [see ‘shellfish’]
nail, iron		nil-ngunna wt [English?]
nails, finger	liyi	lee-mungin-ein wt
naked	manan, marnat	munnan wt, murnat s [WW marrat]
name	nurri	nur-e s, nuray-ngnyin ‘your name’ wts
narrow	d’royn	droin s

	widjang	wee-dyung wt
navel	bi	bi m [Warr pitj]
near	ming.rru	ming-ro s
neck/throat	gurn	koorn s, wtl, goornein [see ‘throat’]
necklace, reed	buwin kul	boo-in kool s
neglect, to	wiya gunga	wee-a-goong-a wt [cf. ‘kill’]
nest		[see ‘camp’]
new	t’rrikat, t’rritat	tray-kaht wt, dretat s
night	mul	moal s, mohl wt, moiell th, mool g, d, mola a, al, m, moul ‘dark’ w, moel f, eer-run-moolee ‘afraid of the dark’ wt
	murr	moore p, moor w
	mangkinya	munginya m, mankin ‘dark’ al [see ‘dusk’]
nimble	ngarran.guwi	ngarrun-go-ee wt
nip, to	galamu(r)ni	gullum-moorny-nein wt
no	ngaying, ngin, ngayn	ngi-ing s, ngin a, ngany m, nga-an b
	wi	wee wts
	wip	wiip w [given as ‘I don’t know’, but see ‘empty’]
	winana	winana d, s, win-an-a s
nod the head, to	ngugurn	ngo-korn wt[cf. ‘neck’]
noise	ngarra’angan	ngurra-ah-ngun wt
north	win.ga	win-ger s
nose	kabu, kawu	kaboo w, kaaboo p, karboo wtl, carpono g, kahboong-ngein wt, cuponung th, kabo f, gaawu m, gauu m2, kow-o d, kow a, s
not, do, don’t	barra	baa-ra-an s, barra parra ‘don’t’ wts

notches in tree		pem s [see 'boat']
nurse		moitmun c [= 'sitting behind']
nurse a child, to	k'rranga	krang-a s
nut	baat	baht wt
obey, to	yungayu	yoong-ai-oo wt
object, to	wit.nyangananyan wit.nyanina	witnyanganan-yan wt [see 'no'] weet-nyannin-a 'no' wt
obliterate, to	kurruda	kor-o-dan s
obstruct, to	ngugikada	ngo-ogay-karda wt
ochre	wirlap	wirlap s [cf. 'sore']
octopus	kulongkil	kol-ong-kel s
off, be		[see 'run']
often	nungi-nunginyubut	noonge-noongenyoo-boort wt
oil		[see 'fat']
old	birrwat ngarm-ngarm	birwat s ngahrm-ngarm wt [see man, old; WW ngarm-ngarm] paght wts 'how old?'
one	wandhu	wando s,b,a1, waantoo p, waando w, d, waandhu b, wundoo wt, wondo a, warndoo t, wanto th, g, wandho m, wyandoo f, wandoo wt
once	wandhu arna	wan-do ur-ner s [given as 'twice' but certainly an error for 'once']
open, to	thupgunga	toop-goong-a wt [WW tjupingaya]
open your mouth	tapa lu	tah-pahl-loo wt

open your eyes	nalya	nal-yah wt
oppose, to	winginan kapu	wing-in-an-kap-poo wt [see ‘no’]
ornamental carving	karraki	kar-a-ke s
orphan	punpunluk wanayn-wanayn	poonpoonlook g wunine-wunine s, wanneng f
over, get		[see ‘climb’]
over there	ganawa	gunaua b, gunnaua m
overlie, to	windjan	win jon s
overturn, to	martmingurra	murt-mingor-ah wt
owl	wirrmal kartu	boorte wirrmal c [Warr wirrmal ‘owl’] kur-to wt [also ‘mopoke’]
owl's cave	wirrmal ng'rrrang	wirmal-ngrang s [= ‘owl hole’]
oyster	waat	wart wt [see ‘heat’]
paddock	yatatha	yat-uther wt [see ‘rail’]
pain	buliyn ganggurrk	bo-lign-gang-gork wt
painful	yyiyn	ye-on s
paint (red ochre)	lirrk	lirk wt
paint oneself	gutinyi	got-inyay- wt Got-inyay-pee ‘put on pipe clay’ wts
pant, to	ngangon	ngang-on s
paper	lata	latta [WW lata]
parroquet	korrota	kurrut-ah wt, korotaa ‘parrot’ s
parrot	bawut	bautpert c

	kalingal, kayingal	kal-ingal s, gai-ing-al wt, king nal ‘little parrot’ s
parrot, lowrie	turt	tuurt m
partridge		[see ‘quail’]
path		[see ‘track’]
peace		wee-angy-birt-pan-loomee-a wt [cf. ‘sleep’]
peacock	taman gubu	dummun-gobo wt[see ‘bird’]
pelican	kart pirrap parrangal	kurtperap d [Warr. kart pirrap] par-ang-al s, parangal a, m, boort parpangal a, boorte parangal c [WW parrangal]
penguin	muna	moo-ner s
penis	wirra	wirranhung m [see ‘tail’]
people, white	guma-mirr, guma-maa	coomimor c, gooma-mah ‘white man’ wt, koomamir ‘white man’ a [= ‘green eyes’]
peppermint tree	ngarritha wagu	ngurrittha m waggo wt
pick, to	ngalanu	ngullannoo wt
piece (of tobacco)	birrung	birroong wts
pigeon	kurren, kurrm	koo-ren s, koorm wt
pigface plant	kinga	keeng-a s
pine, soft bush	dingi	dinge c
pipe	piyip	peh-eh-nyoong wt, beip wt [English]
pistol	pikyini	peek-yinny wt
plain	w’rra	wra s

plait	patawa	patawa s, pillow-wa wt [see ‘string’]
play, to	banyuni p’rrun.nga	bun-yoon-nay wt [see ‘happy’] proon nga s
plenty/many	parrung nguwan-nguwan kalayi, kalayitj	paroong a, parung a [Warr. parrung] oo-an-oo-an s, ngoo-an-ngoo-an ngooinpul s karli a, kar-lai-i w, karlaiitch d, kullaity ‘several’ m, kar-li-e ngoin pool s, gulla-eet wts, kar-li-e s, par oong kar-li-e s, gulla-eet wt
plenty/many times	kalayi-arna	kar liur-ner s, karleur-ner s
plover	patherrat	puttherat m [Warr. patherrat , pithirrit]
point of a thing	wirnma	wirn-ma wt [see ‘sharp’; cf. ‘back tooth’]
poison	lagalawa nan.gorru	laga-low-ur wt nangroo [also ‘broad beach grass’] c, nan-gor- ong [also ‘food unfit for eating’] s
poking out tongue	t’rrumbon thali	troom bon ta-le s [cf ‘tongue’]
porcupine	wilangga, wiyanggil	willangga m, wee-ang-gill wt [Warr. wilanggalak , wilanggil]
possession	pinakap	pe-nakup s
possum	gurramu	guramu m, b, kooramo a, kooramoo d, w, guramuk b, gorrahm-moo wt, koor-amo ‘large’ s [Warr. kurramuk]
possum skin rug	gurramu du	goorahm-moo-doh wt, goorahm- mohur-tohur wt [see ‘blanket’]
possum, female	gurramu ngartang	guramu ngurtung m, ngartung b
possum, male	gurramu mamang	guramu mamung m, mamung b
possum, ringtailed	wiyarn	wee-ern wt, wian ‘bandicoot’ m [Warr. wiyarn]
potato		tay-tay [= English?]

pour, to	mumingurra?	mo ming-ra s, mo-ning-or-a s
precipice	tirrimart	ter-e-murt s
pregnant	buya	boo-yar wt [cf. ‘stomach’]
preserve, to	marra-ungga	marra-oonga wt [also ‘conceal’], marroa wt, marrambong-in [=? ‘grab’ wts, murroa ‘take care of’ marroa durrapp ‘be careful with horse’ wts]
press	mirrma	mir-ma wt, mirma-bambee ‘make damper’ wt [see ‘knead bread’]
pretend, to	kaliya	kalea m [see ‘lie, to tell’]
prick	bandu(r)n	bandoorn-nin-nein wt
promise [to]	wong[a]	wong-oong-ngan wt [see ‘hear’, ‘undertake’, ‘understand’]
provoke, to		[see ‘irritate’]
pull, to	wirrandja	w-rayn-dya wt, wirrindya wts [WW, Warr. wirrandja]
pursue, to	muwigawa	moo-ee-ga-wah wt [see ‘follow’]
push, to	yunda	yoonda s [Warr yunda]
put on (boots)		mirda dillerung wt
put out (tongue)		damma (dehn) dehngun wt
quail	birrm-birrm	brim-brim s, birm-birm ‘meadow quail’s, birm-birm wt ‘partridge’]
quail, high ground	pina warta	pene wurter s, pea-na-wir-ter s
quarrelling	muwiwa	mrooi-wan s, mo-ee-wahn-kan-o-ba wt [see ‘scold’, ‘growling’]
	lawa	la-wan s [see ‘speak’, ‘scolding’]

quench (a fire), to	nakmangun	nak-mung-ngoong wt
question	ganunuguwa	gunnoon-oo-goo-a wt
quick (be)	banban.giya wunggunangu	ban-ban-gay-ah wt, ban-ban-gay-a wts, binnangungea m woong-goon-ang-oo wt
quiet, be	kurruwi	kor-e-a s, kooroo-ay-ngun ‘keep silent’ & ‘hold your tongue’ wt, goo-roi-ya ‘behave yourself’ wts
quit, to	yanidingwina	yanny-ding-winna wt [see ‘long ago’]
rage	ka’atma	kah-aht-ma wt
rail or slab	yatatha	yat-uther [see ‘paddock’; WW yatatha]
rain	kabayn, kawayn	carbine t, cupbing th, carbang g, kabain w, kerby p, kawine a, gauany m, ka-wein wt, kawini a1, kowain d, kow-ine s, karen
rain, early		turlo s
rainbow	turrayn	turaany m, doo-renn wt, trum s
rat	marrmbul	murm-bool wt
razor	girn-girn-wu	girn-girn-wor wt
reach		[see ‘overtake’]
red	gan kirrikubayt k’rra k’rrromilayt	gannhurrung m ker-e-ko-bite s [see ‘blood’] krawmy-ayty wt, kraw-mayt-berria [hard to decipher] wt [cf. ‘gum’] kro-mil-it s, kro-mel-ite s
red-bill	birrwirr	bir-wir s
reflection	wul	wol s [= ‘shadow’]
refute, to		weik-nyunung-ait-yun wt [see ‘no’, ‘object’]

relations		[see ‘friend’]
relish	wulandon	wul-an-don s
resin, tree	dut	dot wt [WW tut]
resist, to	w’rrayn	w-rayn-gannun-in wt
rest	dutani	doo-tunnay wt [cf. ‘tired’; WW duta]
return	wiliyi	willy-eh wt
revenge	wining	weening wt
rheumatism	guden biyi	gooden-be-e wt
rib	yiirr	ye-ir s, yee-rung wt
ride	nyuya ngarru	nyooya-ngurro wt, ngee-win-yoo-wa-ngurro wts [see ‘sit’, ‘horse’]
ring	wayunang	waioonung-o-goortonwaikyin-yer wt
rise, to	kanda’a	kanda-ah wt [see ‘arise’, ‘lift’, ‘up’, ‘stand up’]
river	pawurr	bah-wurr wt, pa-woor s, pawer s, wa-un-purri m [WW pukarr(a)]
river	yarru	yar-o s
road	warri	wurree wt [see ‘track’]
roast, to (flesh)	thumba	toom-boan tuman s [= ‘roast flesh’], toomba
robe	djong(g)ayn	jongine s
robin red-breast	tatkana	tat-kana s
rod, wooden, snaring	p’rram	prahm c, s [see ‘catch with snaring rod’]
root, edible	mu(r)na	boorte moorra c, moor-na s, bo s [see ‘manna berries’]
	marrungaya	mar-o-ngire s

root, tree	p'rram p'rran(g)kaat	prum s, brum wt [see 'leg', 'thigh'] prung-kart s, prunkart s
rough	batbarrum	bat-burroom wt
round	mankurt	mangurt [see 'ball']
rug	muga du	mooger s [see 'head cloth'] tohur wts [see (7) in Grammar]
rum		[see 'spirit']
run, to	wiraa	waa-ih m, wraan s, wirra-oonah 'be off' wts, woorahna wt, wirra-oony 'hunt' wts [WW, Warr wirraka]
sack	k'rriyu	kree-or wt
salt	mu	mo-orno-dummun wt [= 'skin flesh'?]
salt creek	yakayl	yakile c
sand	marlang	mullang wt, m, mur-long s [see 'beach']
saw, cross cut	dirrigutbina	dirry-goort-binna wt
say	garra	g r wts
scold, to	muwiya lawa	mo-i-a m [see 'quarrel'] la-wan s [see 'quarrelling']
scrape	birnuni	birn-noony wt
scratch	girta	girta m, girduntn-nun wt, krit-an-in-ine 'you are scratching me' s
scream		yello-inyar wt [= English 'yell'?]
scrotum	burru(ngan)	burungan m
scrub	bartbina	burt-binna wt
sea	bangan ngaman	bang-ahn-ngahm-an wt

	ngamat	gunmath th, hammat g, hermat p, nomuh t, ngum-at [also given as ‘saltwater crayfish’] s, nammut f [Warr. ngamat]
seagull	tarruki	tar-oo-ki s
seal	muwa	moo-a s, mooa c
sear, to	nayipat danung	nai-put-dahnoong wt [see ‘wound’]
search, to	p’rrip wiba	prip-gooreenna-binna wt wibbun m
seaweed	ngarrat	ngar-at s
see, to	n[h]a ngawiya	na-a a, naa a l, s, naan ‘saw’ s, nahna ‘I see’ wt, naka ‘seeing’ f, nanna-booroo [= ‘see long way’] wt [n(h)a- widespread root] ngawia d, ngawiaboorat w, ngo-un-goong-a ‘vigilant’ wt
semen	buli	bullinyung m
send, to	wula	wula m
separate	durra	durrahn-duram-ma wt
serve, to		ngo-ing-ya-wirkbang wt [see ‘take care’]
set fire, light & cook	papa	papa s
seven	buwi-ba-buwi-ba-buwi-ba-wandhu	booei-ba-booei-ba-booei-wandoo [=2&2&2 1]
several		[see ‘plenty’]
sew, mend	karriya	kurry-ee-a wt [WW karripi , karrpa]
sexual desire	kada wirra	kardan wirannhung m2 [lit. ‘his penis stands’]
shadow	ngam m’rrrat wul	ngum-mrat wt wol s, wuul m [see ‘reflection’, ‘make united effort’]

shag	minam-minam	minam-minam s
shake, to	dalpi	dulpee wt [see ‘touch’]
shaken, made to move	ngirrita	ngir-it-an s
share	k’rra	kra-we-al ‘we two will share together’ s
shark	nunkula	noon-kolar s
sharp	wirnma	wirn-mir wt [see ‘point’; cf. Warr. wirn ‘tooth’]
shave, to	g’rrin	grin-go-ye-waw wt, grinta s
shell	wirt	wirt wt
shellfish	kurri wapuwat	koo-re s wa-poat s [see ‘muttonfish’]
she-oak	ngirr(ing)	ngir s, c, ngering m
shield	buwamba b’rruwal malka	boo-womba wt [see ‘club’] brooal s malgar a, w, malkar d, s, mulkar ‘waddy shield’ m
shield, spear	kirram	kirram m [Warr kirram]
shield-like bushes	bum	boom-boom-ert s [cf. ‘shield’; see Stewart p. 128]
shine, to	mirnanman	mirnanmun m
ship		woorong-beeg-dyip [= big + English ‘big ship’] oorincarto c
shirt	du	poi-waw wt do-on ‘your shirt’ s [see ‘blanket’]
short	mu[r]ta	moot-er s, mude m [Kulin murt]

shoulder	ngitj	ngich s [WW nit] wurt m [WV, Warr wart ‘back’]
show	mirrpa	mirpah- wts
shut [your eyes]	neta	netter-[mung-oon] wt
sick	tawon gun.gurrinya djambilan	taa-won s, toa won-a s guunnguriny m, gon-gerinya wt [see ‘unhealthy’] dyahrm-billan wt
side, other	miya-nhung	mianhung m, mianhu b, mianhung ‘this side’ b
signal	wul	wol s [see ‘reflection’, ‘shadow’]
sinew	m’rru	mro s [see ‘tendon’]
sing, to	nhiwiya nurripa	nai-woo-ya wt , neewia m, nei-wee-ah wts ngai-winyay ‘song’ wt, nur-ip-a s, nurip-nurip ‘song’ s
sit there!	taa-inga	taa-ing-a s
sit, to	ingga nyiwi, nyi	inga a, ing-ga ‘sit down’ s nyiwinny m, newia d, ngwia w, ninya-ka ‘sit down’ wt, neinnein g, neen p, nyayn-nyull wt, ngong f, gnumit th
skin	kalk’rruni murn b’rrindja	kal-kroon-ay wt moorn s, w, e, muurn m, moor a, moor-neign wt, moornong a1, murnung ‘leather’ wt[see ‘cloud’] [Warr. murn ‘skin’] brindya wts
sky	ngumbing	ngom-bing wt [also ‘blue’]
sleep, to	luma	lum-a [also ‘lie down’] s, looma wt, a1 [see ‘fall’], loomia d, loomai w, loom- mee-a [also ‘lie down’] wt, kooma a [misprint?], loome ‘bed’ wt, loomung-ay wt

	wi, witj	wi m, wity ‘sleepy’ m, wee-a-dyein ‘[I’m] sleepy’ wts, wiyai djangem [I’m sleepy] wts
	wilitj(a)	wilitch a, wilich-a-wa ‘sleep!’ s, wil-ich-a ‘asleep’ s [WW wilitj]
slip, to	yumguna m’rri	yoom-goorna-mree wt
slow	birr	beraunginy m
small	murruki	moo-ro-ke s, murugity m, moorooket g, morogin w, moroki d, mooroke a ninpardie th, nirdee p, narree f
	win-muli-mula	wen-mooly-moola wt [see ‘creek’]
smell	ngadhiyn ngutarna	ngadhiny m ngo-tur-nah wt
smoke	buwinbiya	bo-in-bee-a wt [see ‘blow’]
	dunun buloy n	dorn-oon-ein wt poloign w, purloin d, buluny m, bool- oin s, c, booloing a, booloign ‘steam’ wt
smoke, a pipe	bartba	burtber s
snake	kurr(w)ang	koorang w, a, c, krurwang d, gurgang m [WW, Warr. kurrang]
snake	t’rrop	trop wt
snake, carpet	binggal	binggal m
snake, innocuous	bilit karratu	belit s [S gives <i>beleter</i> for ‘timid’] boorte karato c, boort karato a
sneezing	thin.gun.ging	tin-gorn ging s [Warr tjeeniya]
snipe	tata’a	tat-a-a s
soft	batong	battong wt, pat-ong s
sore	gutun wirlap	goton-wo-ein wt wirlip s [cf. ‘ochre’]

sorry	yaban	yahr-bun-lo-ein [also ‘to mourn’] wt, yerban m [see ‘mourn’]
sour	gilat	glatt wt, gillat m, klut ‘bitter, nauseous’s
south	wipa	wep-er s
spade	kagart	kagurt wt
spark	mundat	moondur wt [see ‘bark’]
speak aloud, to	yampa	yumpa s
speak, to	la-	lallan-to-al-nill [also ‘talk’ wt, lan-ka s, lawiny m
spear	wirn	whern g [see ‘point’, ‘sharp’; Warr mirn ‘tooth’]
spear!	bungga (dhirr)	bungga dir b [see ‘spear, reed’] boong-ga wt
spear, long, jag	guyun, guwan	kwiuun m, koo-en s, go-un wt, kooen ‘war’ a, goaan ‘war’ w, kooun ‘war’ d, goan ‘spear’ b, go-un wt
spear, mallee-wood	bunadu dhirr	boon-er-do-dir s
spear, reed	bonggal	pongor d, bong-gul wt
spear (short, reed)	thirr	thur th, dhir b, ter p, trear t, deer ‘reed’ m, jirr ‘short’, tirr ‘short’ wt, tar f, jirr & tirr ‘to aim’ wt
spear, tea-tree	wirriyu dhirr	we-re-o-dir s [= ‘tea-tree spear’]
speech	ngulu	ngolo a, ngolonung a [see ‘word’]
speechless	languwin	langgow-in s [see ‘speak’]
spirit, rum	manguing grag	mango-ing-grag wt [English ‘grog’?]
spirit/ghost	kulan druwan	ko-lan-droam s [see ‘flesh’]

spirit/ghost, evil	walim wurr	walim s woor s, a, woor-a ‘dead’ s [see ‘corpse’]
spirit/life	buwung	bo-ong c, s
spit, to	thukipa	thukipa m [Warr thukipin]
spit	thukun dingada	toog-orn s ding-er-dun wt
splinter, a	lirt	lirt m
split firewood	wilkupa warnap	wil koop-a warnap s [see ‘wood’]
spy, to	watuwa ngawun-gunga	wa-to-a s nga-un-goong-a wt
squint	n[h]awiya kabu	nah-wee-a-kahboo-ngeing [= ‘see nose’]
squirrel, flying	birrang	bir-ung wt
stab, to	pandi	bundee-an wt [see ‘to spear’; WW pandi-]
stand, to	kada	kard-a s, gardiny m [see ‘rise’]
star	bundjil karrantha(k) thaman-thaman	bungel t, boondyi wtl, boongil a, boongil ‘planet’ s, poonkiel g caranthuc th, karunda p, karundok f tamman-tamman d, taman-taman w, dhumman-dhumman m [cf. ‘bird’]
star, constellation	tamanbangalam	tum-an-ba-ngal-um s [= ‘star and ?’; see ‘midday’]
steal, to	gulima natjungarn	gulima m [see ‘hide’] neit-yoong-urn [also ‘purloin’] wt [cf. ‘thief’]
steam		[see ‘smoke’]
steep descent to water		kaingum s
step, to or a	putorrini	port-o-rinny wt
stick, forked	ngiyurru	ngieoora wts [see ‘koala’]

stick, time-beating	pirrang	pe-rang s
sting-ray	mama	marma s [Warr mirrmi]
stinking	biya	bie m, be-e a ‘dead’ a
stockrider	gunambirring	goonam-bering wt
stockyard		wurrong-gorein-barreek wt
stomach	buli, buwi	boole a, boola wtl, boora wtl, bool-e s, bui m, booi w, pooi d, wirrong-boo-ee wt
stone	kutap marre	koot-ap s murray wt, moray g, marra th, murre m, mure a1, marre d, mur-e s, marra f, mirry t, marrie p, wa-wurring-lo-er-murray ‘rock’ wt, murde w, murl a
stoop	yuba	yooba wt
stop, to	kadanga winanga	kardung-un ‘cease’ wt winna-nga wt [see ‘no’]
strange	mutjart	moochert s
strike [a light]	bitja	beit-ya- wts
string	wirrat	widdaht wt, wirdat ‘halter’wt werat s [WW wirrat]
string	patawa	patawa s [see ‘plait’]
stringybark tree	mirri, m’rra	mirre m, m’raa s, meh wt [see ‘fern’]
strong	bini	binne m, binny-noo-way wt [see ‘hard’]
stumble, to	tarrban	turban wt
stump	djudju	joo-jo wt
stunned	d’rra	draw-gur-nein-brop wt

stupid	nganggan	ngang-gun wts
subtle		wrang-ginnee wt [= ‘bad forehead’?]
suck, to	thatha baba	dhadhun m [see ‘drink’] baba m
sulky	kulu kuwi	kol-o-tornin s koo-ay wt
summer		[see ‘hot’]
sun	dhirrang karu	dhirrung b [WW, Warr. thirrng] karo d, s, c, w, a, f, carow th, kurru m, carroo t, karroo wt, karoo p, cardoo g [see ‘light’, ‘day’]
sun, rising	yungin karu	yoong-in-karo s [= ‘throw sun’?]
sunrise	pamon karu	par-mon-karo s
sunset	kapin(a) karu	kapen-kar-o s, kahpoo [of sun] wt, kabinha kurru [lit. descend sun] m
surprised	nguna	o-nah-ah-munay-o wt [also ‘wonderful’]
surround	kalkabani	kalkabarni wt, kul-kuber-nay ‘encircle’ wt
suspend	mirn.guwi	mirn-gooee wt [WW mirneti]
swallow	wiyt-wiyt warndama	porro-weet-weet wt [WW, Warr. wiyt-wiyt] wurn-damma wt
swamp	lu, luwung	lo-oong wt, lo s [see ‘waterhole’]
swamp weed	mala	mal-a s
swan	kunuwara mirra....	koonoowarra d, koonowoor a, koo-no-wor s, goonowurra ‘goose’ wt, gunawar m merangurn w, mirahknguru wt
sweat	ngan.grayn	ngan-grine s, nahng-grein wt
sweep, to	yarranda, yarranma	yaranda s, yarran-ma wt [WW yarranba]

sweet	minang martang walan darna warlan-warlan nguwit	minnhung m [see ‘honey’] mirtong-wallun-durna wt wurlan-wurlan w, warlan-warlan d ngooit a
swim, to	yunani	yoon-un-nay wt, yoonit- wt
swim, to	yanggaya	yunggia m [see ‘jump’]
swing, to		[see ‘throw’]
tail	wirra	wirra m, wirrahoong wt, weer-an-oong wt, wirrangoonoong ‘by the tail’ wts [cf. ‘whip’; WW, Warr wirrang , Ma withangi , WP wirt- mumi]
take care!	nguwi-nguwi wangiya	ngoe-e-ngoye-wangy-ah wt
take, to	mana	maana m, mahna wt, mana s, man-an mur- na ‘taking hands’ s, manen ‘take in marriage’ c, manan-woo ‘take in marriage’ s
tall	wurr	wurum m
tarantula	kalap marna	kullap-munna wt [see ‘centipede’]
tart, acid	pitjakun	pi-cha-koorn s
taste	ngapung	ngarpoong wt
tea-tree	wirriyu kurra	boort wereo a, weery-o wt, wiriu m, boorte wereo ‘tea-tree scrub’ c, we-re-o-dir ‘tea-tree spear’ s koo-ra s
tear [=?]	p’rrapiya	brubbay-a wt
tear [of eye]	parri ma	purree-mang-ein [= ‘water of eye’]
tell, to	gaba	gabbamum m, kep-a s, ngah-ah- gwennan-neh ‘I told you so’ wt
temple	ban.guwan	bun-go-wum wt [WW ban.goba]

tendon		mur-mrangoon wt [cf. 'sinew']
tent		tahpoolin-ahn wt [= English 'tarpaulin']
testes	burrungayn	buruungany m2 [see 'scrotum']
thank, to; thankful		doh wt
that	nuwana	nuana m [see 'there']
that side	yamarna	ya murn-a s
that, down there	wanu	wannu m
that, person	dhayu	dhaiu m [cf. 'there']
that, up there	ganu	gannu m
that, yonder	guwaluburru	gwalluburu m [see 'yonder']
there	taa nuwana barra	day, taa s [cf. 'that person'] nuana m, nuanu b [see 'that'] barra wts
these two	nangkol	nung-kol s
thief	natmining	nat-min-ing s [cf. 'steal']
thigh	b'rrani karrip	brani d krip s, gurreep m, kaiib w [WW, Warr. karrip]
thigh	p'rram	prum a [see 'root', 'leg']
thin	lalali	la-la-lee wt [see 'unhappy']
thin, not thick	melat	mel-at s
think, to	budamuna ngunda	boordam-moonah-ngoonda wt [cf. 'trust']
thinking	ngindon, ngayi	ngen-don s, ngyee wt

thirsty	kurnun	koornernang d, koornoon a, koornoonen w, gurnanany m, koornon-ine pare-er s [=thirsty (for) water], boit-bo-it goornein wt [WW, Warr kutna-]
this	barra marrakiya nu	barraquion g murrakia t nu m, ngumiu b, nang f, noo wt, numiu ‘this perhaps’ m
this side	nu	noo noo gin s, nuanhung m
three	buwatj-ba-wandhu bulayt-ba-wandhu buwi-ba-wandhu	boaty-ba-wandho m, poitpowandu f boolite-ba-wando s boo-ei-ba-wandoo wt [=2 & 1]
three [few]	wa(rr)wang w’rrawang warrkabu	wawung b, wrawoon d, waawong w, warwong t wrow-wong a, wrow-wong ‘four’ s [see ‘few’] workabbo th, worecabbo g, recaboo p
throat	tayarr	tai-er-reign wt [Warr talarrk]
throat, sore	gu(r)ten	goorten-goornein wt [see ‘neck’]
through	burriyana	bureaha m, buureeanha b
throw, to	yanda yungga	yanda m [WW. Warr yanda] yoong-ka wt, yoong-gah ‘swing’ wt, yoong-ga ‘toss’ wt
thumb	ngat marra/marna	ngaht-murra-ngein, ngatmur-na s [= ‘mother [of] hand’]
thunder	 marndal	murn-dung wt murndal s, a, d, m, w [see ‘lightning’]
tickle, to	giyirra miyin	ge-eera-mee-en wt
tie, to	kana wirratama ponduma	kan-a-a s wirra-damma wt [see ‘knot’; WW wirratamba] pon doom a, s

timid	bilita	beleter s [see ‘snake, innocuous’]
tinder or charcoal	ngarn	ngurn wt
tired	djuwindja thalban	joon-in-ya, toon-in-ya, toonking s, toon-in-you wts [see ‘idle’] thulban m
tobacco	pulayn	pooleign wt, birroong-pooleign ‘pieces of tobacco’ wt [cf. puloyn ‘smoke’] baiga, бага wts
today	kirtu	kerdo d, kirdoo w, keto a, keto s, kerdu m [see ‘by and by’]
toe		dinnang-ein wt [see ‘foot’]
toe, big	ngat thina	ngat-teen-a s [= ‘mother [of] foot’]
tomahawk	bart-bart gurt garrgayn mutjirr ngumali	bort-bort-gurt wt, burt-burt-gart ‘hoop’ [error?] wt [WW, Warr. partpartkurt] gurgany m, kana [karra?]-kin wt motyir b [Warr. muyitjirr] ngumale a1 pirpowerkoort d, peragor a, pirnbagoor w
tomorrow	diyaba kalepa kugaba	deaba b, deab b, deeab m, deeaba ‘in a few days’ m, hrahba wt kalepa a, kal-a-pa s, keap d koogabar w
tongue	thala, thali	dhee m, talle p, tale a, tal-e s, tulangun th, tallangen g, talla f, thage w, thowe d
tooth	thanga	tunga s, a, p, tunangain w, tangankerin g, tungungun th, dhung-a m, tangha f, tanga d, tangba wtl, tangka wtl, tang-in-ein wt, taing-ein wt
toothache	gim-gim , djim-djim?	gim-gim wt
top	du gini	doh-ginny wt [cf. ‘forehead’]

tortoise, freshwater	puwat	poat s
touch, to	dalpi tinba wiyatu	dul-pee-en wt [see ‘shake’] tinba m we-arto s
town	kalayi ngurla	kullaing-ngoolanoong wt [= ‘several camps’]
track	thina warri	tinna w [= ‘foot’] warri m, wurree, war-e s [see ‘road’; Wim paring]
track, to	ngunda	ngorn-da s
trample, to		eep-go-a wt
tree	daa ngita bina wiyal	daar p ngayta wt peena a, binna t, bidnah g weal th wawilladam f
tree, blackwood	murra, mutha	mura m, mooth-a s, c [WW, Warr. muthang]
tribe	m’riya-m’riyil	mray-a-mray-ill wt
trousers	karrat k’rrayip	kar-at-kripe s, gurrart-grayp wt
trout	dharrkart	durkurt m [Warr. tharrkart]
true	tuwarn	too worn s, tu-arn m
trunk, tree	pina	wirrong-benna wt [cf. ‘big’, ‘gum, red’]
trust, to	bu(r)dam	boordam-munnehn wt [cf. ‘think’]
try, to	wuna	wunna-wrahdoo-mahning wt
turkey	laa	boort laa a, laa s, c, a, lah m
turtle	turranggal	turunggal m

twice	bulayt-arna	boo-lite ur-ner s
twist	wiyanma	wee-an-ma wt, we-an-ma s [WW wiyatma]
two	bulayt	bolite a, boolite s, boolite p, bolaite a l
	buwayt, buwatj	poaitch d, bo-aty m, boaty b, booait w, bo-ai b, bowait t, boo-ei
	bulak	poolack th, polelack g, pullak f
ulcer	wilipayn	willy-peign wt
umbilicus		[see ‘navel’]
umbilical cord	biyt	biit m2 [Warr bitj]
under	wiyanung	wee-an-oong wt [cf. ‘down’]
understand, I don't	winyinen wang(g)un	wennyinnen-wangurn wt [see ‘object’]
understand, to	wang[a]	wong-oong-ngan wt [see ‘hear’, ‘promise’, ‘undertake’]
undertake, to	wang[a]	wong-oong-ngan wt [see ‘hear’, ‘promise’, ‘understand’]
unhappy	lalali	la-la-lee wt [see ‘thin’]
unhealthy	gun.gurronugi	goon-goronn-nughay wt
untie, to	b'rruta	broota s
unwell	tuwawon	toa won-a s [see ‘bad’]
up	kanmarna kanda	kunmannha m, kan-murna s [= ‘up hand’] kanda-a [see ‘rise’]
up above	lan ngarru	lan ngaro c
up in the clouds	kanmarna murno-nhung	kan-murn-a moorn-o-noong s
up there		kienmunnhu b

urine	thalubang	thalubung m
use, to	nangawul mankan	nang-a-wool-man-kan wt
vacant		[see ‘empty’]
vain fellow		ngan-gung-wion-a-kill wt
valiant	mirmirran	mermeran m
valley	kurritj	koorich s
vegetables	yirran.wong	yee-ran-wong wt
very	watan	watan wts, waddun wts
vein	dalū	dullo wt
venereal	wambayn	wambany m
vengeance, to take	wining	weining wt
vex		[see ‘irritate’]
visiting, to go	kirrwan	kir-won ngoorla s [see ‘camp’]
voice	ngawayn	nga-wein wt [WW ngawiyān]
voluntary	yirrong	yerong-gaunee-a wt
vomit		kramboiny m, kambo-inya wt
vomiting	k.rambu	kram-boo-in s, kramboo s [WW, Warr. karnma]
vulva	nganu	ngunnunhung m
waddy	wirriyn	wiriny m, wirren c, wiriny b, weereeng wt, wiriny ‘hunting club’ m
waddy, bootjack-like	buwamba	buamba c [see ‘club’]
wade, to	kabini parriyu	kahbinny-barryoo wt [‘descend in water’]

wait for me	marn.gama	murn ga-maa-ngine s
waken, to		[see ‘arouse’]
walk, to	yan- yawī	yan a, yanka s, yannee wt [see ‘go’] yowea d, yawiny m, yawia w
wall	kanminupurru	kan-mino-pooroo wt [see ‘high’]
wallaby	parre, parra	parreh wt, parda c
war		[see ‘fight’]
warding off a blow	k’rripa	krip-a s
warm	ba’awan	baa-a-wan m
wash, to	kuma	kooma s, cuma doo ‘wash cloth’ s, kooma murna ‘wash hands’ s, kooma kin-e- ngon ‘wash face [= ‘forehead’] s
watch	na’arru nu garru	na-arroo-noo-garroo wt
watch, to	ngowan.gunga	ngo-un-goong-a [also ‘spy’, ‘vigilant’]
water	parri, parrik	parree p, pare a, barree t, bariquic g, bari w, parri d, purri m, purree wt, par-e s, pardick th, pari al, peirik f
water	pingkum	ping-koom s [see ‘bag, skin’]
waterhen coot	kil	keil s
waterhole	luwung	lo-oong wt [see ‘swamp’]
wattle, broad-leaved	nalawart	nal-a-wort s
wattle, fern-leaved	karra	karra s, kurra ‘wattle’ m
wattle, silver	nagaat	nughart wt, nughur ‘wattle’ wt
wattlebird	yanggu	yongo s [Warr. yangguk]

weak	tarrpan	turpan-moor-nem wt
wear out clothes	dutu b'rremna	do-to-brem-na wt
wear/use, to	marten	murten s
well of water	k'rra	kra s [see 'deep']
west	wangarru	wung-ar-o s
west, down	wiyu	we-o s [see 'down']
west south west	wangmarrayi	wung-murrai b
whale	kantabul	kunt-ar-bool s [Warr. kantabul]
what	n[h]an, ngan	nunh m, b, nan s, ngan s, nun wt, nan wt
what for	n[h]ana	nunnagau m, nunnagany b
what for	n[h]ukayn	nukine-waa s
wheel	b'rramung	brammoong wt
when	n[h]awet	naw-et s
where	n[h]a, nga	na s, m, wt, nah wt, nga w, nawung- wt, nang wt
whine, to	luwing	lor-wing-gahl wt [see 'growl', 'dog']
whip	wirrat	wirraht wt [see 'halter', 'string', 'tail']
whiskers	ngala ngarni	ngullangunna m, ngahl-lang-ay wt, ngur-la nger-ne s, ngur la ngerne a, ngurla nger- ne a1, ngurlangurne d, nurlaurning w [see 'wool'] [see 'hair']
whistle	wirrp garn wang (g)uwa	wirp-gurn wt wungoa m
white	mamun ngurrbing wadjanyiya	marmon s, mar-moon s ngur-bing wt wadyunyey m [English?]

white man	guma-maa	goomah-mah- wt [see ‘people, white’]
who	nganu(ng)	narnung t, nanung f, ngaanuin m, ahnnoo g, gnanganwalla th, nanu, ngan-oo s
whose	nganu-ngat	ngan-oo-ngat s, ngan noo-at s, ngaanungat m
why	n[h]anigayn	nanny-gein wt. nanny-gein wt
wide	dayu	dai-oo-wull-dirt-ung-pooroo wt
widow/widower	monmutarro wip nganap?	monmootaro f, weeklyhanap g [prob. misprinted or mistranscribed for wip nganap ‘no husband’]
wifeless	wip mala	weep-malla s [see ‘wife’]
wind	nirritja wuthung (kol)	nerecha a, nir-i-cha s, noredja d, neraiga w wothong wothong kol s
wing	wirtjirr wuwung	wirdyirung wt [see ‘feather’] woo-ong s [see ‘arm’]
wink	miyipmiyiba	mee-ip-mee-y-bah wt [see ‘eye’]
winter	gunama	koo-na-maa s, goona-meh wt
wipe, to	puwigunga	po-ee-goong-a wt
wire	birt-birt-gurt	birt-birt-gurt wt [see ‘tomahawk’]
within	miyu	mee-o wt
woman	barlarr-barlarr, bula-bula kanyul wiyawupalep	purlapurla th, berlubberlipire p, bullah-bullay wt, bullai-bullai b, pulle-pulle w, bulle-bulle m, bulla-bulla m2, palapalarick f kainganyo d [see ‘woman, bad’] kineule a, kine-kine-nool s weirwoopalep g [see ‘man’]
woman, bad; widow	kiyan	kearn s [Warr. kiyan]
woman, maid	thutmirt	thutmirt m [see ‘girl’]

woman, old	wiyata iya w'rrrambu	we-at-a-ere s, wi-at-a-wer a, we-arto-ere s wraambo w por-peg-ngara s
woman, white	witjiniya	witchinear c, wei-ginya wt [English 'white gin'?] coomimor c [see 'people, white']
woman, young	barrumart wiyat gurr	baroo-murt s, barrumurt b wuartgur mirrujoata b, wiatgur 'single woman' m, ngrang-gurk 'gir' wt
womb	banbu	bahn-boon-yoong wt [see 'mother', 'throw']
wombat	murri, murra	moor-eh wt, moree m, moo-raa s [see 'night']
wood	warnam warnap	wurnaam w, wunnam wt [see 'fire'] wurnep a, wur-nap s, wurnap d
wool		ngallanoong wt [see 'hair', 'whiskers']
woomera	kumbayn wirring wamba	kooimban w, coomban th, coombang g, gumbany m, koombine a, p, s, gom-beign wt, kombain d, koombang f wer-ing s womba t [see 'club']
word	ngalu	ngulloos wt [see 'speech']
worm	duwiluwi	duello-wee wt
wound	nayipat	nai-put-dahnoong wt [see 'sear']
wrestle, to	mama	mam-a s
wrist	wu	woo s [see 'arm']
wrong	wirrang	wirang m, wiranginj ti [= 'bad']
yamstick	kana	kan-a s, kannuk b, kunna m, kannab, m, cana 'large stick' c [see 'club']
yes	nga, ngu, nguwa	ngan s, nga a, ngo d, w, nguh m, b, oa-ah wt

yes, yes	utj utj	ooch, ooch c
yesterday	wurdu	wuurdu m, wurdu b, woordoo , woor-doo-in s
yonder	ganawa	gunnaua m
yonder	guwaluburru	gwallubuuruu b [see 'that']

APPENDIX 1: KIN TERMS

A majority of kin terms appear with more than one gloss, and these glosses can more easily be compared if the kin terms are presented in a block.

Kin terms are commonly recorded with one of the following possessor suffixes, but these are not included in the phonetic transcription.

-ngayn (-ine)	‘my’
-ngun (-on)	‘your’
-n[h]ung (	‘his/her’

A number of kin terms seem to have a suffix -i where no possessor suffix is used, or in some cases -u. However, in Stewart kin terms can appear without any suffix.

The glossing given in the sources for the kin terms is not satisfactory and is quite confusing. For instance, **kurrapi** is given for both ‘father’s father’ and ‘mother’s father’. This is not like to be correct, but we have insufficient tokens to be able to decide which gloss is likely to be correct and which is likely to be incorrect. In general the glosses given are adhered to.

parents

father	mam, mami	<i>mamoo p, mahmoo g, mamun th, mam-meign, marmi al, marm s, m, a, mami d, maam w, mamee f, mahmee g</i>
fa and child	mami kankiniyol	<i>mamee ka-kiniol f</i>
mother	ngat, ngati	<i>ngate a, ngati d, ngahtayng wt, ngaton s, ngaate m, ngat s, ngaan w, ngah-toon</i> ‘your mother’ wt,
	babi	<i>baabee f, pahpe g</i> [also ‘step-mother’] <i>pahpoo g, papoo p, th, babee f, bapindj ti</i> [see ‘milk’, ‘breast’]
mo and child	babi kankiniyol	<i>baabee kankiniol f,</i>

siblings

brother, elder	warrgali	<i>wargale a, wargul-e s, wirraguli m, wurrakukki w, wargalon s, waree</i> ‘elder bro/sis’ f, <i>wurwall</i> ‘elder bro/sis’ g,
	w’rragi	<i>wragi d, wah-gre</i> ‘brother’ wt
brother, younger	duwati, duwuti	<i>do-a-te s, dote a, dotine s, too-ootee f, touton</i> ‘bro/sister’g

	nyirri	<i>nere</i> s, <i>nyeri</i> m, <i>nere</i> d, <i>nirring-ngun</i> ‘brother’ wt [see ‘sister, younger’]
sister, elder	tjati, t[h]ati	<i>tyatti</i> m, <i>date</i> a, <i>dat-e</i> s, <i>tati</i> d, <i>daton</i> s, <i>datine</i> s, <i>taatee</i> ‘bro/sister elder’ f
sister, younger	nyirriyarr	<i>nere-er</i> s, <i>nereer</i> a, <i>nirry-ye-reing</i> ‘sister’, <i>nirriur</i> ‘elder sister’ w [see ‘brother, younger’], <i>ne-re-ung</i> s
	nyuwiyarr	<i>nueyur</i> d, <i>nyuiyur</i> m
brother/sister		<i>nuakraree</i> f, <i>nualdatee</i> f, <i>winguittere</i> g
bro/sis elder		<i>ballecour</i> g
bro/sis younger		<i>wangater</i> f, <i>nallacow coonahtea</i> f

Thomas gives *gagag* as ‘elder sister’, but this is a Warnambool word.

aunts and uncles

father’s bro	mami wayti, wayati	<i>marmine wan</i> a, <i>marmine wau</i> s <i>waitine</i> s, a, <i>wyattee</i> f, <i>waytee</i> g [see ‘nephew’]
fa’s sister	yawurri	<i>yowoorie</i> f, <i>yahwoorie</i> g, <i>yower</i> s, <i>yowrine</i> ‘my fa’s sis’ s, <i>ya-wurn</i> ‘your aunt’ wts <i>wyatkooree</i>
mother’s bro	ngami	<i>ngum-e</i> ‘uncle’ s, <i>ngumine</i> s, <i>ngam</i> ‘uncle’ wt, <i>nammee</i> f <i>toto</i> g
mo’s sister	babi	<i>baabkoorongee</i> f, <i>pahpe</i> g
mo’s younger sis	mungayn	<i>moongine-ine</i> s
<i>grandparents</i>		
fa’s fa	kurruki kurrapi	<i>koorooki</i> f [also ‘fa’s fa’s siblings’] <i>koorappe</i> g, <i>koor-ap</i> ‘g-father’ s <i>koorapine</i> s (or mo’s fa!)
fa’s fa’s sibs	kurrapi buli	<i>koorappe boolee</i> g

fa's mo	k'ro pol miman mimi kurrapi	<i>kro-ine s, kro 'g'mother' s</i> <i>poline s</i> <i>meeman meemee f [meeman also 'fa's mo's siblings']</i> <i>koorappe [also 'fa's mo's siblings'] g</i>
mother's mo	k'ro pol kurruki kurruki kurrapi	<i>kro-ine s</i> <i>poline s</i> <i>gorrokee koorooke [also mo's mo's siblings'] f</i> <i>koorappe g [also 'mo's mo's siblings']</i>
mo's fa	kurrapi	<i>goorapon koorappe f, koorappe g</i> <i>koorapine s</i>
mo's fa's sibs	parrengi	<i>parrengi f</i>
<i>grandchildren</i> man's g'dau	mut	<i>mootngoona</i>
woman's g'dau	ngarrp	<i>ngurpine a</i>
<i>cousins</i> fa's bro's child	narriki wayat-kurri	<i>narriki f</i> <i>wyetcoore g</i>
mo's sis's child	narriki wayat-kurri	<i>narriki f</i> <i>wyetcoore g</i>
<i>cross-cousins</i> fa's sis's child	mirritkil nurratji wayat-kurri	<i>meeretkil nurachee f</i> <i>wyetcoore g</i>
fa's sis's dau	nguperr	<i>ngup-rine [also 'niece'] s</i>
mo's bro's child	narriki	<i>narreek nurachee f, narreek g</i>
<i>nieces and nephews</i> man's bro's child	warrangi kupangi way[a]ti	<i>warrangaree coopangee f</i> <i>waitee g</i>
woman's bro's child	warrangatirrang wayat-kurri	<i>warrangateerang f</i> <i>waiyetcooree g</i>

bro's son	way[a]t	<i>waitine</i> s
niece	nguperr	<i>nguper</i> s [also 'fa's sis's dau']
nephew	wunangarri	<i>wunangar-e</i> s
man's sis's child	kupagarri woninyarri	<i>coopagaree</i> f <i>woninyarre</i> g
woman's sis's child	kupagarri winyatterri	<i>coopagaree</i> f <i>winyattere</i> g
<i>sons and daughters</i> daughter	kuwarr wagulanggil	<i>kooer</i> s, <i>goowur-run</i> n wt, <i>koorine</i> s <i>wah-goolong-gill</i> wt
dau & son	kubudawurrang	<i>kooboodaurang</i> f
son	kubung(ki) nadurrat kubung kungi	<i>cobunke</i> [also 'dau'] g, <i>goo-boong-ngun</i> wt <i>go-book-a-bunnin</i> 'child' wt, <i>go-boos-a-bunnun</i> 'boy' wt, <i>kabung'a-bunnim</i> 'boy' b, <i>kabunga</i> 'boy' m <i>nadurat-koo-boongnang</i> f <i>koonge</i> s, <i>koong-ine</i> s, <i>koo-ngap-urn-ine</i> 'child' s, <i>koongapurnim</i> 'child' a
<i>affines</i> husband	nganapu kuli mambil	<i>nganap</i> s, <i>gnungapoo</i> th, <i>hamahpo</i> g, <i>ngannaboos</i> wt, <i>annapoo</i> p, <i>manapoo</i> f <i>cooley</i> c [Kulin root for 'man'] <i>marmbil</i> m [see 'father']
wife	mala ma'a	<i>malanne</i> c, <i>malange</i> a, x, <i>mullaunoo</i> th, <i>mullano</i> g, <i>mala</i> a, s, <i>maala</i> p, <i>mala</i> f <i>maha</i> m, <i>maange</i> am <i>mahng-eign</i> wt, <i>mahng-ngoon</i> wts
fa's 2 nd wife	bab kurrungi mungayn	<i>baabkoorongee</i> f <i>mallanoo</i> g [= 'wife'] <i>moongine-ine</i> s [also 'mo's yonger sister']
fa's sis's husb	tamuli	<i>tamoolee</i> f <i>annappo</i> g [= 'husband']

mo's sis's husb	wayat	<i>wyattee</i> f, <i>waytee</i> g
mo's bro's wife	yawurr	<i>yarworang</i> f, <i>yahwoorie</i> g [= fa's sister]
mother-in-law	k'rrinang	<i>krinnung</i> m, <i>krinong</i> s
son's wife	kunerr malanhung	<i>koonerine malanung</i> s
brother-in-law	panang	<i>panang</i> s [also 'wife's bro'], <i>pana-ngine</i> 'fa's sister's husband' s
daughter-in-law	kunarrayn malanung	<i>koonerine malanung</i> s
daughter-in-law, second kapnin		<i>cupn-nin</i> s

APPENDIX 2: MOIETIES, SECTIONS AND TOTEMS

We have some information on moieties and totems.¹ The Buwandik were divided into two classes [moieties] *Kumite* and *Krokee*. Females were *Kumitegor* and *Krokeegor*. Each moiety was divided into five sub-classes, and each sub-class covered one or more species or manifestations of nature. These totems they called *tooman* [**thuman**] = flesh, or *wingo* [**winggu**] = friend.

All things in nature belonged to one of these ten sub-classes. For instance, under *Kumite* we find:

Boort wa [**waa**] = the crow, to which class belong winter, rain, thunder, lightning, hail, clouds and poisonous snakes, etc.

Boort moola [**mula**] = the fish hawk, to which class belong banksia [honeysuckle], smoke, trees, etc.

Boort parangal [**parrangal**] = the pelican, to which belong the blackwood tree, fire, frost, dog, etc.

Boort willer [**wila**] = the black cockatoo, to which belong the moon, stars, etc.

Boort karato [**karratu**] = a non-venomous snake, to which belong fish, eels, seals, the stringy-bark, etc.

The *Krokee* classes are:

Boort wereo [**wirriyu**] = the ti-tree, under which are the black duck, the wallaby, opossum, crayfish, etc.

Boort wirmal [**wirrmal**] = owl

Boort moorna [**murna**] = edible root (myrnong), to which belong quail, wild turkey and the tolit or small kangaroo.

Boort kara-al [**karra'al**] = the white crestless cockatoo, to which belong the kangaroo, sheoak-tree, summe, autumn, wind, etc.

¹ The information given here is mainly from Christine Smith's manuscript to be found in Howitt's papers (XM 373 Museum of Victoria). See also Smith (1880: x; Stewart in Curr (1887:III:461), Fison and Howitt (1880: 168) and Howitt (1904:123)).

APPENDIX 3: PLACE NAMES (Stewart in Smith 1880: 132f)

The following place names are to be found in Stewart's vocabulary (Smith 1880: 132f). For some he gives the literal meaning. In some other cases I have added a possible meaning. A few place names from the text of Smith 1880 are included (marked c).

Allandale, site of	<i>Lie</i> [cf. liyi 'fingernails']
Beachport	[see Rivoli bay North]
Cape Northumberland	<i>Kinneang</i> c [prob. forehead']
Glencoe	<i>Gilap</i> 'deep'
Glenelg River	<i>Pawer</i> 'river'
Lake Frome	<i>Wringen wurnap Kroand-umer</i> 'cormorant removed firewood'
Lake Leake	<i>Kirp</i> 'boxwood'
Millicent Ranges	<i>Lo-on</i> [possibly 'from the mouth' or 'from the heart']
Mount Lookout	<i>Moi-wal</i> 'ant heap'
Mr Glen's station	<i>Maayera</i> 'fern straw'
Mr Umpherston's cave	<i>Balambool</i> 'buttercup'
Mt Gambier	<i>Berrin</i> c
Mt Gambier, peak of	<i>Ereng balam</i> 'eaglehawk'
Mt Gambier, the cave in	<i>Thu-ghee</i>
Mt Gambier: banks of the lakes	<i>Karremarter</i>
Mt Gambier: Blue Lake,	<i>Waawor</i>
Mt Gambier: Kroitbul's residence at Punchbowl	<i>Kroit Bul</i>
Mt Gambier: Lake next to Moorak	<i>Krower-at war-e</i> 'emus' road'
Mt Gambier: Leg of Mutton Lake	<i>Yatton-Loo</i>
Mt Gambier: steep descent to water	<i>Kaingum</i>
Mt Gambier: The Narrow Neck	<i>Kootel</i>
Mt Gambier: Valley Lake	<i>Kettla malpe</i>
Mt Gambier: Valley Lake, south side	<i>Palon</i>
Mt Graham	<i>Mirn</i> 'white cockatoo'
Mt Muirhead	<i>Beleter</i> 'timid'
Place where <i>Elizabeth</i> was stranded	<i>Darro</i> [possibly 'seagull']
Port McDonnell	<i>Ngaranga</i> [possibly 'noise' or 'caves']
Rivoli Bay	<i>Willijam</i> c [see 'sleep']
Rivoli Bay North (Beachport)	<i>Wirmal-ngrang</i> 'owl cave'
Rivoli Bay South	<i>Wilichum</i> [see 'sleep']
Rivoli Bay South, swamp nearby	<i>Nan-an-an-an</i>
Rivoli Bay South: swamp next Greytown	<i>Prunkart</i> 'tree root'
Rivoli Bay: a station nearby	<i>Woakwine</i> 'my arm'
The Bluff	<i>Belit</i> 'innocuous snake'
The Up and Down Rocks	<i>Bulloy Murre</i> [= 'two stones']
Wattle Range (Mrs Cameron's station)	<i>Kalayin</i> [possibly 'plenty']

Other place names in the area for which a meaning can be found:

Benara	bina-(nga)rra	‘trees’
Boopek terrace (Mt. Gambier)	bupik	‘hill’
Koorine	kuwarr-ayn	‘my daughter’
Kromelite	k’rrromilayt	‘red’
Nangwarry	ng’ranng warri	‘cave path’
Penola (<Penaoorla)	bina-ngurla	‘tree camp’
Tarpeena	tarrpina, tartpina	‘red gum’
Wandilo (n. of Mt Gambier)	wandi	‘brolga’
Wando Creek (near Casterton)	wandhu	‘one’
Weparr	wipa(rr)	‘south’
Killanoola	kil	‘waterhen coot’
	ngurla	‘camp’, ‘nest’
Nunnans*	nganitj	‘bat’
Malangine*	mala-ngayn	‘my wife’
Koongine*	kung-ayn	‘my son’

* Kongorong’s bat caves (southwest of Mt Gambier). The names *Malangine* and *Koongine* were taken from Christina Smith 1880.